VOL. II NO. 186

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### RACE TIPS

By "The Turf" Mount Parker Handicap (Unofficial)

Six Furlougs Mayfair Jackie Autumn Rose

Outsider:--The Undertaker, Warwick Farm Stakes (1st Section) "D" Class One Mile

Normandy | Golden Wheel Tootsie'

Outpider;-Kelly

Hervey Bay Handicap (1st Section) "C" Class 114 Miles -

Rose Emme Crown Witness Flying Wheel Outsider:—National Congress

Killara Handicap (1st Section) "B" Class

One Mile VJ Day Royal Commission Outsider:-Thunderbolt. Sharks Bay Handicap "A" Class

Six Furlongs

Sookunpots

Air Borne Daisy Bell Outsider:— Jeep Lee. Hervey Bay Handicap (2nd Section) "C" Class 1% Miles Hoi Polloi Flying Arrow Outsider;-Kookaburra.

(2nd Section) "B" Class Avalon' Specdaway Shanghal Beauty

Killara Handicap

Outsider:- Happy Valley. Warwick Farm Stakes (2nd Section) "D" Class One Mile

Souvenir -National Hero Outsider:--Jinx. -

Exchange Building

### SHANGHAI SPREAD AS RICE JUMPS PRICE

Shanghai, May 9.

The same epithet—was attributed

Employees of another radio sta- 3

Two thougand but and Argent-

car workers in the former French !

Seven thousand machine shop

Police reserves surrounded the

city hall where the Mayor conferred

all day and into the night with

various protesting groups.-- Asso-

TRAIN BLOWN

OFF TRACKS

British Guiana, May 9.

track by dynamite and 3,000

railway sleepers were burned

during the strike of 1,300 men

at the Demerara Bauxite Com-

The train was carrying non-

The first ship to load bauxite in

18 days arrived at Mackenzie or

Georgetown.

workers and 1,500 in the silk in-

concession took a day off for a

and dunaged the police station,

tion called a sitdown strike,

Justry also demonstrated,

Hungry for rice and angry at the government wage freezing programme, Shanghai Chinese today staged a wide variety of riots, strikes and sit-downs. Owners of rice shops, contending they had been insulted by comments on their high, prices, retaliated riotously.

The demonstrations, intermittently in progress for several days, stepped up sharply as the continuing inflation pushed the cost of China's basic food farther out of reach of the average person,

parade,

ciated Press.

Owners of most rice shops to refused to open despite a promise by Mayor K. C. Wu of better police protection.

One shopkeeper was arrested for firing a pistol at a mob. Other shops were bombarded with stones.

Three hundred rice sellers extensively damaged several nonfood stores because they said the proprietors had called them "rice

### Business At Standstill In Le Havre

Le Havre, May 9. Business activities were at a standstill today in this port city of 150,-000 population as all tradesmen closed down their shops in protest against the government's planned

Places of business carried posters explaining, "Our protest is not against consumers. We are demon- it was learned here today. strating for our economic liberation and in favour of ending a regime of coercion, incoherence and ruin.' Several thousand demonstrators at- mines. None was reported to be in- Rundschau. tended a meeting in Exposition Hall jured in the derailment. here to cheer speakers demanding (the return to freedom of commerce) end relaxation of restrictions on busi- | caused.

The demenstration is a one-day protest. Shops will reopen tomorrow. i-United Press.

says ELSIE, the BORDEN COW

Thursday. On Wednesday, 23 days after the employees had struck work, armed police were on duty at the Mackenzie Flere is acticious, tresit-fasting headquarters of the Company following the stoning of the houses occupied by European staff and the wounding of the negro train driver by shooting while taking dump-cars

> to one of the company's mines. The company had resumed production with the aid of non-union

### GOING TO THE LONDON ZOO

**SATURDAY, MAY 10, 1947.** 



The smallest of the three pythons which Capt C. H. Gates, of 3 Commandos, is presenting to the London Zoo. is seen above being fed by the owner with a rat. The pythons are on their way to London by the my Calchas,

GERMANY:

### Informal Overture. A train was blown off the

Berlin, May 9. An informal overture by the Russians for the economic and political unification of Germany. pany's railyards at Mackenzie, a problem the Foreign Ministers were unable to solve at Moscow, came today in an editorial in the unionists to work at the basxite Soviet Army organ, Taeglische

The editorial, commemorating the signing of the surrender by the Ger-Damage exceeding £4,000, was mans to the Russians two years ago, said Germany's serious economic difficulties could be solved "by quick establishment of an economic and political unit." This would also mean the establishment of central administrations for agriculture, industry, transportation, finance and foreign exchange, it said.

This was interpreted as the first move since Moscow by the Russians towards economic unification, for which the United States and Britain have been striving. Qualified obser-vers believe the Russians may be afraid their hopes of US\$10,000,000 reparations can be realised only if economic unity is attained.—United

### TRAVELLING "IN THE SOCIALIST

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

SOUTHCHINA MORNING POSTALTIL

For and on behalf of

London, May 9. Generalissimo Josef Stalin told a British Labour Party delegation in August that he was gratified that both Britain and Russin were travelling in "the Sócialist direction," it was re--vealed to-night,

DIRECTION"

The delegation's report, prepared for presentation to the British Labour Party's annual conference Inte this month, quoted Stalln as say ing that Britain was going Socialist

"in a roundabout British way." The report said Stalin's view was that, though his country recognised that Socialism could be obtained by other methods than through the Soviets, they believed that theirs was the shortest, even if the most difficult way, and that it may be accompanied by bloodshed.

"M Stalin said he was glad to receive the assurance of the delegation that the British people desired friendship and understanding with Russia, but he felt it would be amazing if there was not friendship between the two peoples. That was particularly so now that we both had the same aim, achievement of Socialism.

"It was well known that the British people had feelings of friendship toward Russia, but it was not so well known that these feelings were reciprocated by the Russian

ADOPTED RIGHT LINE "M Stalin felt that the Labour Government had adopted the right line in dealing with public ownership of basic industries first, but said he would like to know what were tho dangers of reaction from political enemies of the Labour movement and from industralists who were dispossessed as the result of Govern-

ment's actions. "He thought that as far as domestic reconstruction was concerned, there was and would continue to be the fullest understanding between the two countries and he felt that in international affairs there could be the same degree of understanding. Russia would welcome the opportunity of fullest co-operation between

our two peoples." The report said that Stalin, in reply to a question, said he was surprised at Labour's overwhelming victory in the 1945 general elections. ."He had not thought that such a result was possible at the time," the report said.

-The -delegation-comprised - Professor Harold Laski, former chairman of the Labour Party, Mr Harold Clay, Miss Alice Bacon, and Mr Morgan Philips, Party Secretary.

Another report prepared for the Party conference said Party membership had risen from 3,038,697 a year ago to 3,322,358, the highest number since 1026 .-- United Press,

### EDITORIAL

### Preposterous & Insulting

A N advertisement that has been running in the press this week makes it unnecessary for the Salaries Commission to call for evidence in support of un-derpaid government servants. This arresting example of a parsi-moniously-warped policy requests applications for the position of draughtsman in the Harbour Department. The starting salary is \$2,000 per year (plus 50 per cent. HCL) and after ten years the fortunate draughtsman can earn maximum of \$375 per month (assuming HCL remains at 50 per cent, of basic salary). Qualifications are "extensive drawingoffice and design experience with a reputable shipbuilding and shiprepairing establishment," and the candidate should be "well versed in ordinary ship calcula-

tions." Apparently the only accomplishment not required of this \$250 a month draughtsman is a working knowledge of the Indian rope trick. However, before our young draughtsman can lay claim to a salary that will, enable him to life a bedspace in an overcrowded cubicle, he must negotiate an interview and examination in English, mathematics, shipdrawing, design, calculations and tracing. It doesn't mention what public school he should have attended, but in view of the indications that the search is for a "local man," it can be presumed

he would be a Hongkong University product. This is the most im. pertinent advertisement we have had the displeasure of reading for a very long time. Its impertinence rests not only in the miserly terms of employment, but in the suggestion that any re-putable shipbuilding and ship-repairing establishment is employing young draughtsmen at \$2,000 a year or less. It is presumed that the vacancy is regarded, by the Government as an "improving" job; in fact, a career, because it envisages a minimum ten years' engagement, at the end of which the draughtsman will be between 40 and 45 years of age. Coming at a time when it is officially recognised that pre-war basic salaries are meaningless and nonsensical, this attempt to engage a qualified draughtsman at a basic \$175 a' month is preposterous and humiliating. ' Is the Treasury, or whoever is responsible for this atrocity, completely insane? We suggest that the highest Government authority orders an immediate revision of the advertisement, and that the salary offered is commensurate, not only with present-day living costs, but with the professional qualifications demanded by the position. Any appointment under the existing terms will provoke a far-reaching public scandal.

### British Relations With Nations Of Soviet Sphere Better

London, May 9. Foreign Office sources today described British relations with nations of the Soviet sphere of Eastern Europe as better now than at any time since the end of the war.

Diplomatic circles expressed the general belief that the satellite nations, observing the serious nature of the Anglo-Soviet treaty and trade negotiations, were following Moscow's lead in an attempt to close the breach between Eastern Europe and Britain.

and diplomatic negotiations. British that a British delegation shortly will discussions on outstanding problems begin negotiations with Yugo-Slav with Poland, Yugo-Slavia and representatives in Belgrade on Bri-Czecho-Slovakia are now either in tish compensation claims arising out progress or slated to begin shortly. The Foreign Secretary, Mr Ernest owned property in Yugo-Slavia. Bevin, on his recent visit to War-

saw, obviously\_was\_impressed\_by\_the\_ developments which Whitehall offl cials described as "naking the Polisi government more acceptable from the British point of view." These include the lessening of

secret police activity, a genuine large-scale amnesty for political offenders-Polish reports said 55,000 opened soon with Czecho-Slovakia have taken advantage of it—and ad- and Poland where Britain also has vantageous terms to hitherto anti- large claims resulting from the na-Warsaw Poles abroad who decide to tionalisation of British-owned proreturn home.

grounds that they would face poli- of the United States. tical reprisals in their homeland.

machinery and manufactured goods. Press.

In the wake of the Moscow trade, The Foreign Office also revealed of the nationalisation of British-

> British relations with Yugo-Slavia have been extremely frigid during the last year as a result of Anglo-American displeasure over Marshal Tito's Trieste manocuvres and the Yugo-Slav shooting down of American planes.

Similar compensation talks will be perty in those countries.

Political observers pointed out The latter particularly is welcome that improvement of relations with to Britain in view of the severe Eastern Europe will strengthen Mr economic strain imposed upon this Bevin's position within the Labour country by its responsibility for Party, where the rebellious Left 200,000 "Anders" Poles, who so far Wing faction has campaigned for a have declined to leave England on British foreign policy "independent

Moscow dispatches today said the ANGLO-POLISH RELATIONS | first phases of the Anglo-Soviet trade The improved Anglo-Polish re- talks had concluded and quoted the lations have paved the way for a British Overseas Trade Chief Mr \$150,000,000 trade agreement under Harold Wilson, as stating that "Briwhich Polish foodstuffs will be sent tain's prospects for very big trade here in exchange for British with Russia are excellent."-United

### Jews And Arabs Attend UN Political Committee New York, May 9.

For the first time today the Jewish Agency and Arab Higher Executive representatives together attended the meeting of the United Nations Political Committee studythe Palestine problem.

White-haired David Ben-Gurion, Onairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, who had just . arrived from Palestine, was pre- Issue in the terms of reference draft

ference for the proposed fact-linding, adopted .- Reuter. commission were introduced for discussion by the Political Committee: 1. The investigating committee | shall have wide powers to ascertain lender, today lunched with Sir Alan

of representatives of the mandatory General G. H. A. MacMillan, the power, the Palestine population, other Holy Land's Military Commander. governments, non-governmental or- Observers predicted that the ganisations and individuals.

future of that country.

4. It shall prepare a report to the General Assembly and submit pro-posals considered appropriate for a solution of the Palestine problem.

## STRIKE ENDS AT

5. The report to be ready not later than September 1 in time for the next General Assembly. The inclusion of the independence

followed a sub-committee meeting The following draft terms of re- at which the Soviet view was finally DR WEIZMANN The demonstrations were heralded

Jerusalem, May 9.

Dr Chaim Welzmann, Zionist Cunningham, High Commissioner for 2. It shall receive the testimony Palestine, and will dine tonight with tend the rally.

meetings would have political signi-3.. The committee shall bear in scance and said this reinforced mind the principle that indepen- speculation that Dr Weizmann would dence for Palestine should be the return to the political arena when ultimate purpose of any plan for the the United Nations met in Septem-

The departments of the Palestine many long hours of work during the next few weeks behind the birbed wire entanglements of Jerusalem's four security zones,

"WHITE BOOK"

The purpose of the operation will RENAULT PLANT

Paris, May 0.

The two-week-old strike of about 20,000 Renault automobile workers ended here today when the workers voted to return to work by 12,500 rotes to 6,866.

The workers of the nationalised plant agreed to accept a three-franc per hour increase in "bonuses" for increased production, instead of the 10-franc per hour increase that they had demanded. They will return to work on Monday morning—Reuter.

be to assemble data and evidence to be submitted to the United Nations Fact-Finding Committee on Palestine. British intelligence agents and the Criminal Investigation Division were reported to be compiling an "underground White Book", a top secret volume containing many hiltherto unknown accounts of Irgun Zvai Leumi and Stern gang activities in the United States and Europe.

Sir Alan, it was reported, desires that none of the many buildings destroyed in underground assaults be reconstructed, despite the housing shortage, until the fact-finders can see for themselves the damage caused by extremists.—United Press. be to assemble data and evidence to

### GERMANFOOD **PROTEST**

### 100,000 Attend Demonstration

Hamburg, May 9. More than 100,000 Germans today gathered before the Trade Union Headquarters to protest against the food shortages.

by the union leaders as the biggest since Germany's capitulation. All except essential service employees stopped work at noon to at-

Adolph Kimmersus, Chairman o Hamburg Federation of Trade Unions. appeared on the red-draped balcony to speak to the crowd. People filled the five-acre open area and overflowed into half a dozen neighbouring streets where they clustered around loud speakers.—Associated

### Teleconi Strike In Shanghai

Hongkong, May 10. Cable and Wireless Ltd. has advised that it is not accepting commercial messages for Shang-hal due to a telecommunications strike there. Press and government traffic is still being acceptcd.

The strike took effect at 0 a.m. this morning, with workers demanding a 60 percent wage increase.—UP.

### MEN ONLY!

### AMERICAN SHARK SKIN

(THE SMART SUMMER FABRIC)

Attractive Prices

VANCO CO. 华国公司 33 Queen's Rd., C.

Mothers Is Klim Just for bables? Elsie: No. Your family never insted such finn, delicious milk. Usa Klim for every fresh-milk purpose. And, remember, with Klim, you always have fresh, sale milk immediately available Try Klim today TAKE PURE WATER ADD KLIM FIRST IN PREFERENCE STIR SAND YOU THE WORLD OVER HAVE SAFE, PURE MILK GETZ BROS. & CO.

Elsie: Klim is powdered whole milk. It is checked many times in the

laboratory. It is pure, safe-as tino a milk as money can buy. Doctors

the world over recommend Klim highly for bubise!

Produced by Gary Coppe

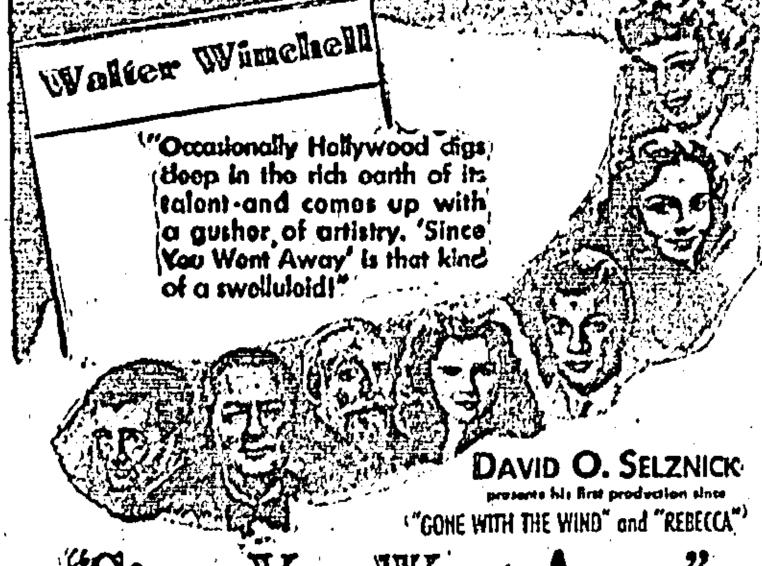
.\_\_\_\_ TO-MORROW She'll Gamble on Anything BUT HER HEART! George BRENT \* Priscilla LANE

10-MORROW. 9 AT 11.30 A.M. 0 ONLY

Errol FLYNN \* Bronda MARSHALL A Warner Bros. Picture.

TOWN BOOKING OFFICE W. HARING & CO. ALEXANDRA BLDG., GR. FL. BETWEEN 11.00 A.M. AND 6.00 P.M. DAILY

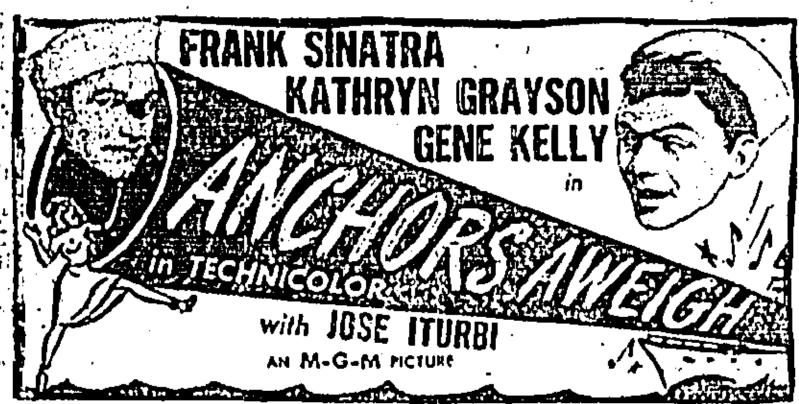
OPENING TO-DAY AT 2.00, 4.30, 7.00 & 9.30 P.M. (PLEASE NOTE THE CHANGE OF TIME)



CHAUDETTE COLLERT \* JEHNIFER JONES \* LOSEPH COTTEN \* SHIRLEY TEMPLE! MONTY WOULLEY - LIGHT BARRYMORE - ROBERT WALKER DIRECTED BY JOHN CROMWELL! Indicated the United Artific

之类。CLIPSON,例如1000以及100以及100以

SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30-5.00-7.15-9.30 P.M. FUN! CAYEST! ROMANCE! 6 SMASH SONG HITS!



TO-DAY ONLY



At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 G 9.20 p.m.

THE FUNNIEST PICTURE HE WAS EVER SCARED STIFF IN! Red SKELTON in

"WHISTLING IN DIXIE"

with Ann RUTHERFORD . George BANCROFT A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

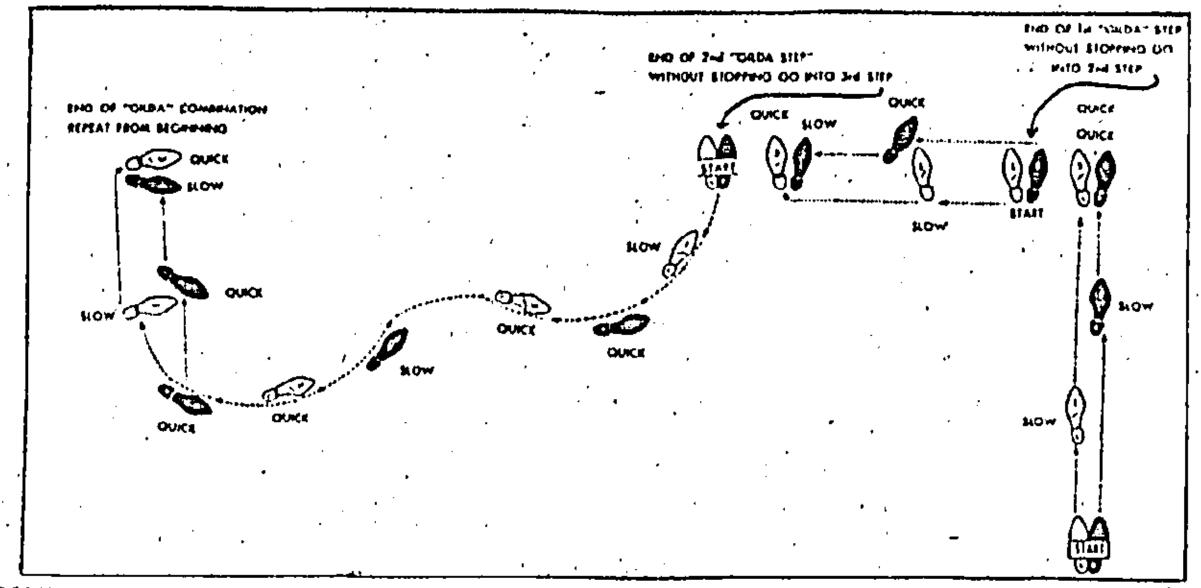
To-morrow: "STAND BY FOR ACTION"



SO-STIRRING A DRAMA! LEAVE HER TO HEAVEN

> IN CLORIOUS TECHNICOLOR Storring: Gono TIERNEY Cornel WILDE A 20th Contury Fox Best Picture

### RITA HAYWORTH INSPIRES DANCE BY ARTHUR MURRAY



INSTEAD of publishing picture of Rita Hayworth, as it might, because she's always good to look at, the "Telegraph" today gives you above a plan of the basic steps in the ballroom dance named Gilda, which was which is now showing at the King's Theatre.

found out differently when stories and tricky as a toboggan run. that she be allowed to do some torrid "Dante's Inferno.". dance routines.

kind of lighting she gets, and

be illuminated just from the

front, for instance. But they

Candlelight isn't as flattering as

"The only reason people say it's becoming is because they can't see anything by it," he said.

On or off the screen, he advised

Not Sultry From Front

Richardson just spends his spare time giving free advice to the average woman, who, he says, pays no more attention to lighting than to pay the monthly bill. His real job is to keep such stars as Martha Scott and Miriam Hopkins lit—properly.

He revealed that Lauren Bacall and Lizabeth Scott would lose that sultry look if they were lit from the front

"You'll have to sneak up behind

them with a spotlight or their features turn out to be indistinguishable and flat," he said.

Their mutual co-star, Humphrey Bogart, needs the same kind of light, but for a different reason.

"His lighting comes from the side or behind because he wants to look

Ivor Novello's

£1,000 a Week

By ERNEST BETTS

and playwright, won't like this

column. She is writing the

Chalk Pit Murder Case in the

Notable British Trials series, a

But It's always been considered such a distinction to write for, this

series that nobody's ever been paid

much for it. How shall I break it

to her that Ivor Novello will be

earning in a single day more than

she will get for hard slogging over

sums today. Of them all, I should

say Ivor Novello is easily the richest, for soon his new play, "We Proudly Present," opens at the Duke of York's, while "Perchance to Dream"

and "The Dancing Years" dip into

barrels of gold round the corner.

Ivor is earning (not getting) £1,000

After this, I should say Emlyn

Williams, whose plays have been

running right through the war, is pretty high on Mr Dalton's list,

much higher, I should say, than

Noel Coward. Next to him I place

Terence Rattigan, who last year paid the Treasury £100,000 of the money

taken at "While the Sun Shines"

(£324,609 in 1,000 performances).

nyson Jesse writing so well for so

Yes, it's a notable trial for Ten-

West End authors are coining huge

task that absorbs her.

criminal records in months?

a week.

Tennyson Jesse, the novelist

light lavender or pink.

you might think, he said.

Most women can't arrange to treatment.

most flattering light a woman can man class herself."

housewife's.

have."

sinos when she was six. But, as the widely acclaimed part in support of created by Arthur Murray, act increased in tempo, her parents Cary Grant and Jean Arthur in America's foremost dancing were afraid that Rita might be hurt "Only Angels Have Wings," as the teacher, as a tribute to Rita's in the furlous pace that was being alluring wife of Richard Barthelduncing in the picture "Gildn," set, so it was decided that she walt mess. Soon afterwards she made

Try it with your partner. It's any more, and neither do her de Havilland picture, "Strawberry very easy after a few practices, parents. Not after her nerve- Blonde." If Rita Hayworth ever thought that wrecking performance in "Cover By this time, she was ready for she could wholly abandon her danc- Girl," when she danced through a her triumphant performance as the ing career in the films for straight dizzying chemical cloud and down sultry Spanish charmer in 'Blood dramatic parts, she and her studio a mountain path that was as steep and Sand." It now gave her a great

that "Gilda" was being made reach- Rita eventually -rejoined her. She was then assigned as dancing ed the public. The singing and parents' act and soon became the partner to Fred Astaire, in "You'll dancing sequences in the film-some toast of Agua Caliente, where they Never Get Rich." Astaire called her of the most provocative ever made- were appearing. Motion picture the best partner he had ever had. were not part of the original plan, scouts, venturing south of the bor- This teaming was repeated about a They were included after great fan- der to see what they had been hear- year later in "You Were Never Love-mail pressure from many of Rita's ing about, took an instant liking to lier," with the musical, "My Gal admirers, including a host of men in La Hayworth and she was signed Sal," and another picture sandwichthe armed forces, who requested to do a dancing turn in the picture, ed between.

pretty boy and not a bogey-man at

Sweetie Pie Look

But directional lighting is fust the

No kind of lighting can help character actresses like Marjorlo

Star's Beauty Depends On

Right Lighting

By PATRICIA CLARY

HOLLYWOOD. - A movie sinister. A tlat, general type of

star's beauty depends on the lighting and he'd turn out to be a

so, says a lighting expert, does a Trene Dunne, or any sharp-

women to stay away from overhead lighting. It makes them look as they all look alike, anyway.

though they had a couple of black eyes. Only the child stars get by before the cameras without distorted before the cameras without distorted United Press.

another step upward by taking the Evidently, Idita doesn't worry role which Ann Sheridan had re-

Currently, Rita is departing from The film was not a success, but the type of musical like "Cover Girl' Undoubtedly, this action on the Rita's debut was, and she was and "Tonight and Every Night" in part of the fans was very heartening given more important roles. A series which she has been sensationally successful, to appear in drama.

### 12 GIRLS READY FOR featured star, requires the reverse

can tint their lamps at home a "Directional lighting—the kind from banded themselves into a "stunt any direction but in front-em-"That works better than a beauty phasises sharp features and throws course," said William E. Richardson, shadows and puts even a pretty Daily Mirror reporter.

New York lighting expert. "It's the woman of that type in the bogey- They go anywhere

They go anywhere, do anything-crash cars, fall off galloping horses, organise roughright kind for the baby-faced stars, like Betty Grable and Jeanne Craine, house scenes, act as "stand-ins" lt has to be used carefully so they don't lose their sweetie-ple look.

Most of them are ex-Service girls who found Jobs as waitresses, typists and showgirls too tame.

I met them at Shepherd's Bush

(London) Studios rehearsing a re-(London) Studios renearing a reformatory rough-house scene in "Good Time Girl," Arthur La Bern's story on the lines of the famous "Cleft Chin" case, in which Jean Kent has her first big star chance.

Dressed in gay-coloured slacks and jumpers, they were throwing each other over tables, pulling hair, scentching gouring fighting like

wild cats.

the team 18 months ago.

#### United Press. .......... Cimema Guide

SHOWING TODAY QUEEN'S-Along Came Jones. KING'S-Gilda. ALHAMBRA-Magnificent Doll.

CENTRAL-Magnificent Doll. NEXT CHANGE-

QUEEN'S-Silver Queen. ALHAMBRA-Dead Man's Eye.

CENTRAL—Dead Man's Eye.

# to Rita's father, who, as head of of unlucky breaks held her in "B" the famous dancing Cansino family, pictures, but you can't keep a real always hoped that Rita would grow trouper down, especially one as up to be a dancer. He had taken beautiful and as talented as Rita, great pains teaching her the art. In a relatively short space of time, Rita was dancing when she was she zoomed to stardom. Rita's modern fan following may fessional debut with the parent Canbe said to date from her small, but sings when she was six. But, as the widely acclaimed part in support of

Rita is delighted with playing a femme satale in "Gilda." The characterisation is vastly different from anything she has done before.

# ANYTHING

"The flat light coming in front softens her face," Richardson said. 23, tired of humdrum jobs, have team" for movies, writes a

scratching, gouging, fighting like

They work from 9 to 5, earn 50 shillings a day rehearsing and £5 a

day "shooting."

Three dazzling little brunettes,
Peggy Hughes (ex-Land Army), 22,
Monica Whitney, 22, and Terry
Blackmore (ex W A A F), 21, began

### SONG OF BERNADETTE



JENNIFER JONES in the part of Bernadette Sonbirous in the film "The Song of Bernadette" based on Frank Werfel's novel which comes to the Queen's Theatre next week. The picture won the Academy Award.

SHOWING TO-DAY



At 2.30, 5.10,



ALSO LATEST BRITISH PARAMOUNT NEWS

\* PLEASE BOOK YOUR SEATS IN ADVANCE \*

- TO-MORROW MORNING AT 11.30 A.M. ONLY -" HESTED YER"

Starring Edward G. ROBINSON with Glenn FORD \* Marguerite CHAPMAN A COLUMBIA PICTURE - AT REDUCED PRICES.



CENTRAL: Extra Performance at 12.30 P.M.

-Showing TO-DAY-STORY OF DOLLY MADISON ...The most whispered about woman of the years!

JACK H. SKIRBALL and BRUCE MANNING Account

Los Angeles Electro-narcosis, a new treatment for victims of War II schizophrenic who had been mental diseases, has been combined with electro and insulin and was violent, irrational and unshock to give patients at the co-operative. He falled to respond to Sawtelle Veterans Administraton hospital a better chance for treatments, he is quiet and rational," recovery.

cal officer, said the veterans hospital improvement is maintained, in 30 here was one of two institutions now days he will be given a trial visit to employing this method.

ministered at the same time to aid activity.

On the basis of 15 patients treated, hospital officials said they could point to statistics proving the value of electro-narcosis over older methods. Marked Improvement

Patients who have falled to respond to insulin are now showing "marked improvement" as a result of the new method, Harris said. Dr Samuel Reznick, a ploneer in the field, cited the case of a World

disturbed, the patient heard voices either electro or insulin shock. "Now, ofter 15 clectro-narcosis ecovery.

Dr Richard L. Harris, chief mediturned, and, if the present rate of

his home." Two doctors, two nurses and three Reznick said a patient undergoing hospital attendants are necessary in the treatment feels no pain or dis-

giving the treatment, which consists comfort. Within two minutes after of passing a carefully regulated flow the current has been turned off, he of electric current through a patient's is conscious and able to talk. After body for a period of seven to 10 resting 10 minutes, he walks to a minutes, Harris said. Oxygen is ad- shower and is able to resume normal

don Parfitt with chorus and Orchestra.

Presented by Brendon Rae.

MY PARLOUR".

stage club by Colin James.

Tavern Band.

5.15 LONDON RELAY: ARRIVAL OF

Sando, Derry Elley, Tony Lewis, Nigel

Clarkson, Produced for the Hongkong

Special delivery stomp (Shaw)-Artic

Shaw and His Gramercy Five: Don't

forget (Shapiro)-Walsh and Barker,

Ducttists with Plane; Jealousy (Gade)

Romanesca (May)-Tangoes-Eric Win-

stone & His Accordeon Band; This time

it's love (Hayes)-Adelaide Hall, Vocal

with Plano accomp; Love me forever

accordeon & Celeste accomp: I've heard

that song before-Reuben Solomon, and

Ills Jive Boyn: When I love, I love-

Marcha (Gordon)-Carmen Micanda with

Orchestra; I wish (Gisher), London

Rhythm (Addison)-The Mills Brothers:

That's how you can tell they're Irish

10.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS.

10.10 WEATHER REPORT.

(Grey)-Billy Murray with Harry's

10.11 "SOMETHING FOR EVERYBODY"

-MUSIC FOR ALL TASTES.

"La Hoheme"—Selection (Puccini)—

New Light Symphony Orch; Yancey

Stomp (Yancey)-Jimmy Yancey at the

Piano: Apres un Reve (Faure)-Maggie

Teyte, Soprano with Pinno accomp; Wood

Nymphs (Coates)-Band of H. M. Cold-

stream Guards: Stardust (Carmichael)-

Bing Crosby, with Orchestra; Naila Valse

(Delibes)-Louis Kentner, Plano Solo; The

Mouse, the Plano and the Cat (Casson)-

Jack Simpson Xylophone, with Orchestra:

Danse Russe (from "Petrouchka"-

Stravinsky)-Joseph Szigetl, Violin, with

Plano accomp: Memories of Tosli. Intro:

Parted: Marcchiare: Vorrel Morire-La

Scala Singers (in English); Fete-Dieu

(Festival in Seville) (Albeniz)-Philadel-

phin Symphony Orchestra, conducted by

12.30 Dally Programme Summary.

12.47 Van Phillips and His Orchestra.

Nicolette (van Phillips)-(Oboe Leon

Goossens): Song of the Flame-Selection

1.00 NEWS, WEATHER REPORT AND

1.15 GLAZOUNOW; STENKA RASINE.

"The Three Waltzes"-Selection

-Winnie Melville and Derek Oldham;

Orchestre of the Brussels Royal

12,32 "The Melody Lingers On".

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

1.10 Orchestral Interlude.

Defauw.

OPERA.

2.00 Close Down.

THE ROYAL FAMILY AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE

A Radio Play Written by Peter Frager, Based on a Short Story by

### SYDURE INDICE IS IN NOTE TO BE A STANDING TO BE A STANDIN

Orchestra, Vocal, Chorus.

Charlot (Negro Spiritual).

7,20 Orchestral Interlude.

No. 8 "Melodrama".

once (Strauss).

AFRICA.

MINOR.

NO. 2.

Geisha—Selection.

1.00 Close Down.

12.32 VARIETY.

cal, with Orchestra

Suesse)-New Light Symphony Orches- | Crosby, with Orchestra: You're here,

1.30 "FROM THE SHOWS"-LIGHT 1.15 Traditional Songs and Melodies.

Love live for ever and rule my heart | Duct, Dora Labette and Hubert Eisdell,

| Quartet.

2.00 Close Down

6.30 "STARS PARADE",

Yesterday.

Conservatoire, Conducted by Desire | 1.10 Orchestral Interlude,

Curtain Rises".

10.10 WEATHER REPORT.

DOR BALLROOM.

12.30 Daily Programme Summary.

My sister and I (Kramer)-Jimmy Dor-

sey and His Orchestra; Deep purple (de-

-Bebe Daniels and Ben Lyon, with Or-

chestra; Under South Sea Palms-A. F.

Sharpe's Honolulu Hawalians Wasn't

it you (Wayne)—Dick Todd, with Or-

chestra: I'll take romance (Oakland)-

you're there (Kahal)-Judy Shirley, Vo-

1.00 NEWS. WEATHER REPORT AND

The Fairles Gavotte (Kohn)-Albert

Annie Laurie-Sandy Macpherson at

the Organ; I will walk with my love;

bara Allen-The Welback Light String

Fugue No. 8 in E Flat Minor (Bach)

-Harriet' Cohen: Sanctify us by Thy

Goodness (Bach)-Harriet Cohen: The Apple Orchard (Gueney)-Frederick

Grinke with Plano accomp; Andaluza (De-

Fallz), Recit du Pecheur; Danse Du

Meunier (de Falla)-Harriet Cohen; Not-

Arthur Gruminux with Plane accomp.

Harriet Colien (Plano) Grinke and

E Tarantella (Szymanowski)---

Stage and Film Stars of To-day and

=1.30 "PIANO AND "VIOLIN" RECITAL.

Grumlaux (Violina).

ANNOUNCEMENTS,

Sandler and His Orchestra. .

Rose)—Bebe Daniels, with Orchestra;

Little Swins Whistling song (Parr-Davies)

7.00 STUDIO: GEORGE LOBB AT THE

the Beguine (Cole Porter); Doges' March

(Reser Incidental Munic to "Merchant

of Venice" Screnade (Heylens): "Some-

Danny Boy, (Wentherly): I should care

(Cahn): Fascinating Rhythm (Gershwin);

illue Moon, (Hart); Bwing low, Sweet

tra, conducted by Dr Malcolm Sargent.

Hungarian Rhapsody No. 10 (Liszt)

8.00 LONDON RELAY: WORLD NEWS.

Written by Lt-Comm J. E. Taylor,

9.30 BACH'S VIOLIN CONCERTO IN A

9.45 LONDON TRANSCRIPTION SER-

conducted by Dobroy.

10.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS,

Bronklaw Huberman (Violin) and

VICE: "THE MASQUERADERS".

Conductor Eric Robinson in "The

Rhapsody in Blue (Gershwin); Begin

# Fecret (do Marcia)—Morion Downey, 10,00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS. Vocal, with Orchestra; Pennysivania Polka 10,10 WEATHER REPORT. In a gilded cago—A vocal Burlesque (Von Black Orchida (Richartz)—Barnabas (Richa Farewell Broadcast On Friday

One of the highlights of next week's programmes from ZBW is a farewell broadcast by His Excellency the Governor, Sir Mark Young, from the studio at 8.15 p.m. on Friday. Sir Mark will speak for ten minutes.

Details of forthcoming programmes follow.

12.10 Dally Programme Summary. 12.32 "Plano Playtime". Mean to me; My ideal; Star gazing; Someday I'll find you; Movietown Forlien.-Len Stevens (Pinno). 12.47 Lou Preager and His Orchestra. I'll Close my eyes (Billy Reid); Let's keep it that way (Watson): Carolina 1.00 NEWS, WEATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS. 1.10 Orchestral Interlude.

Her first dance (Heykens)-Marck Weber and His Orchestra. 1.15 VARIETY. cer)-Bing Cronby, with Orchestra: No (Brahe) (By special love, no nothin' (Warren)-Judy Gar- | p.15 ZHW "PROMS"-NO. 68. land, with Orchestra; Dream Valley Underneath a leafy oak (More)-Vine, Beecham. More and Nevard, Comedians, with Plano: 10.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS. Symphony (Alatone)-Vera Lynn, with

lay Traditional)-Mellow and Rich with tra: At Dawning (Cadman)-Boston Pro- chestra. menade Orchestra; Menuet (Beethoven) 10.50 Studio: Sunday Evening Epilogue. -Marck Weber and Ills Orchestra: Doc- | 11.05 Close Down. trinen Waltz (Edward Strauss)-Boston Promennde Orchestra. 2.00 Close Down.

6.10 The Organ, Dance Band and Me. Don't ever leave me (Sherwin); My dreams are getting better all the time (Mizzy): Friends are friends-Waltz (Vincent); I'll never make the same mistake again (Lester-Smith); If tears could bring you back, 6.45 LONDON RELAY: PARLIAMEN-TARY BUMMARY.

"Colonial Affairs". 7.00 STUDIO: UNIT REQUESTS. Bernie Knott Calling: No. 3 Com-

mando Brigade. \$.00 LONDON RELAY: WORLD NEWS. 8.15 VARIETY. Imagination (Van Heusen)-Dinah Shore, with Orchestra; Shine (Dabney)-Blug Crosby with the Mills Brothers, Instrumental accomp. Some of these Days (Brooks)-Bing Crosby; You're at Blackpool by the Sca (Walto)-Tessie O'Shea with her Ukelele and Orchestra; Wednesday Night Hop (Kirk)-George Shearing, Piano Solo: Stra-Va-Na-Da (Boswell), At least you could say "Hello"-Connie Boswell with Orchestra: Somebody's asked me (Warnor)-Jack Warner, with Orchestra: All Ducttists. Browning and Starr, with Piano: Camp Choruses. Intro: Blue pencil song: A Troopship was leaving; Bombay: I've got sixpence; Shop assistont song.-The Hill Billies with Novelty accompaniment; Swing High, swing low-(Freed)-Louis Lavy and Gaumont British Orchestra, Vocal Chorus; Jan Kiepura Film Melodies. Intro: I love them all; My heart is calling; Tell me tonight. -Marcel Palotti, Organ Solo: I don't

LONDON TRANSCRIPTION SER-VICE: "SHAKESPEARE'S CHAR-ACTERS". No. 1 "Rentrice", Arranged by Herbert Farleon, Produced by Mary Hope Allen, 9.30 "THE VAGABOND KING" AN

Orchestra.

ABRIDGED VERSION OF FRIML'S OPERETTA. With Webster Booth and Anne Ziegier and Company, 10.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS. 10.00 WEATHER REPORT,

Hongkong Hotel; recorded interlude; Tick- Porter)-The Andrews Staters, with Orch; Theatre Orchestra. Tock-Entracte (Vienna)-New Mayfair | The Donkey serenade (from "The Novelty Orchestra: three dance tunes Firefly"—Friml)—Allan Jones, vocal, with announced from the Hongkong Hotel; recorded interlude: Deep in my heart dear (Romberg)-Fritz Kreisler, Violin; three | MacDonald, Soprano, with Orchestra; The dance tunes announced from the Hongkong Hotel: recorded interlude: Memorles of the Alps (Basil)-Rae Jenkins | "Anchors aweigh"-Styne)-Frank Sinatra, Cosmopolitans: three tunes announced from the Hongkong Hotel; recorded interlude: Paul Lincke Medley-Barnabas Von

nounced from the Hongkong Hotel.

11.00 Close Down.

11.30 LONDON TRANSCRIPTION SER-VICE: "MEN OF GOD". "Shepherd of Takoa". Devised by Scion Pollock, Written by Wilfred Grantham. Music specially composed and conducted by Maurice | Newly dusted and polished by Christo-Incobson. Production by Mary Hope pher Stone, with the Melachrino Strings

12,30 Dally Programme Summary,

Doreen Clayton and David Griffiths.
6.30 p.m. Itadio Forfeits 12.32 WITH HAYDN. Overture in D Major-Orchestre de la Societe des Concerts, Paris, Conducted by Edward Fendler: Rondo Al Ungarese... 7.30 p.m. SUNDAY SERVICE
Yvonne Arnaud (Piano) with string ore, from St Thomas's Church, Douglas, Isle Conducted by John Barbirolli; With Ver- : of Man, conducted by the Bishop dure Clad (from "The Creation")-Isobel | Sodor and Man Baillie, Soprano, with the Halle Orches-t tra: Trio in G Major, 1st movement, Andante: 2nd movement. Poco adagio featuring Peter Yorke and his Concert cantabile: 3rd movement, Rondo all'on- Orchestra, with Paula Green and Steve gerese (Presto);-Alfred Certot (Plano) Thibaud (Violin) and Pablo Casals (Cel-

1.00 NEWS, WEATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS. 1.10 Orchestral Interlude. ·Vivienne (Finck)-London Palladium

1.15 STUDIO: FRED CARPIO AND HIS 10.30 p.m. Albert Cazabon and his Or-

6.30 London Transcription Service: "The London Radio Orchestra." Henry VIII-Overture, (German); Songs of the Scottish, (Traditional, arr. Gilbert Vinter); Captain Morgan's War Sorig. (Traditional, arr. Maldwyn Price). 7.00 VARIETY. I wish I had died in my cradio, (Fried-

man), Utt Da Zay (Mills)-Deep River Bill Tringham and Wally Chapman Boys Quartet with Plano and Drums; (guitars) and Alfred Merlin (plano) Lucy Long-Polka (arr. Godfrey)-Rae Jenkin's Cosmopolitans, (Bassoon Solo by Gilbert Vinter: Love, wonderful Love (Towers)-Gracie Fields, Vocal, with Orchestra; You were so charming (Ilda). I'm your slave (Tovey)-Charles (Gerry) Fitzgerald. Vocal, with Orchestra; Down and out Blues (Mayo)—Flanagan and Allen, Comedians, with Orchestra: I'm getting mighty lonesome for you (Ram), When I come back crying (Seymour)-Ella Fitzgerald and her Keys. 7.30 STUDIO: LOCAL NEWS "ROUND. 7.45 Variety (Cont'd)

6.30 p.m. Weigh Half-Hour 7 p.m. Plain Englisii 'Dog Bites Man." Geoffrey Earle talks on the work the verb does in a sentence Margie (Robinson)—Stephane Grappelly 7.30 p.m. Recital at the Corporation of London's luncheon and His Quintet; No regrets (Tobias), by Lance Dossor (plane) and Alan Love- to Their Majesties on return from South You're not the kind (Mills)-Frances day (New Zealand violinist)

9.00 STUDIO: "WILL YOU WALK INTO Faye. Vocal, with Drums, Guitar and Bass accompaniment; Dipsomania (Fillis) Len Fillis, Spanish Electric Gultar Solo; Some other time (Styne)—Paula Green (Vocal) with her Orchestra. 8.00 LONDON RELAY: WORLD NEWS. Cast: Sefton-Ron Howard: Spencer-Bill Cole: Morgan-James Hills: Girl-Dorothy Cavill; Uncle Arthur-Anthony 8.15 Plano Parade; Alfred Cortot Burn: Landlord-Hervey Clark; News thing Old, Something New, Something Editor-Nigel Lindsay Renton; And Pergy Horrowed, Something Blue", Medley;

The Harmonlous Blacksmith (Handel);
Spring (from Polish Songs) (ChopinLiszi); Etude in F Minor (Liszt); Etude en forme de Valse (Saint-Sacns). 8.30 LONDON TRANSCRIPTION VICE: "MAN OF PROPERTY". By John Galaworthy, Adopted by Muriel Levy. 9.00 STUDIO: VOCAL RECITAL BY BIRKS (MEZZO-MOLLY ROPRANO). With Plano Accompaniment by

Beity Drown. The Lord's Prayer-(Malette); He shall Feed Ills Flock; Come unto Him, "The June comes around every year (Mer- Messiali"—(Handel); Bless this House (Kahn)—The Street Singer, with Violin Sonata "Devil's Trill" - (Tartini) -(Burke), The last time I saw Parls (Kreisler)-Yehudi Menuhin, Violin, with (Kern)-Tony Martin, Vocal with Or- Plane accomp; Symphony in B Flat Machestra; Xylophonia (Green)-Joe Green jor) No. 5 (Schubert)-London Philhar-(Xylophone) and Milt Herth (Organ); monic Orchestra, conducted by Sir Thomas

10.10 WEATHER REPORT. Orchestra; Terang Boeland-Rumba (Ma- 10.11 ZHW "PROMS" (Cont'd). . Concerto in E Flat Major K. 365 (Mopart)-Artur Schnabel and Karl Ulrich 1.40 LIGHT ORCHESTRAL. FA- Schunbel. Two Pianos with the London Shy Serenade (Scott Wood)—Albert Adrian Boult; Serenade to Music Sandler, Trio; Si Mes vers avaient des (Vaughan Williams). Soloints with Sir Ailes (Haln)-Albert Sandler and Orches- Henry Wood conducting the B.B.C. Or-

12.30 Dally Programme Summary. 12.32 VARIETY. I let a song go out of my heart (Ellington). Outside of Paradise! (Lawrence) -- Concle Boswell, Vocal with Leopold Stokowsky. Orchestra; Strictly Instrumental (Battle) 11.00 Close Down. Litarry James and His Orch; Only forever (Monaco), Sierra Sue (Carey)-Denny Dennis, Vocal, with Orch; "White Horse Inn"-Selection (Charel)-Rale Da Costa, Pleso Solo; In the middle of nowhere (McHugh)-Lealle Hutchinson at the Plano (Vocal); Hawaiian Paradise (Owens) -- The Aloha Boys, Vocal with 1.00 NEWS, WEATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS. 1.10 Orchestral Interlude.

Southern Skies (Kunneke)-Barnabas von Geery & His Orch. 1.15 Al Hollington at the Organ. Irving Berlin Memories, Intro: What'll do: Blue skies; Always; How deep is - (With Vocal Chorus); The Cuckoos the ocean; Bolero (Ravel); Dance of the (Kalmar)-(With Vocal Chorus). because of you (Browning and Starr)- Hours (Ponchielli); Once in a while (Edwards); Rosalie (Cole Porter). Intro: Rosalie: In the still of the night. 1.30 Heddle Nash (Tenor) and the New Symphony Orchestra: and dream of love throm "The Pearl | Fishers"-Bizet)-Heddle Nash with Or- | trn. chestra: Mediterranean (Bax)-New Symphony Orchestra. Conducted by Eugene Goossens; Fredericka-Oh Maiden, My malden (Lehar). Fredericka--Wayside want to walk without you (Styne) - Rose (Lehar)-Heddle Nash, with Orch; Bing 'Crosby with Orchestra; Rag Doll "Otello"-Sulte (Coleridge-Taylor)-New (Herb Brown)-New Mayfair Novelty Symphony Orchestra conducted by Dr Malcolm Sargent. 2.00 Close Down.

6.30 FILM FAVOURITES. Tico-Tico (from "llathing Beauty"— (from "Paganini"—Lehar)—Jack Hyl- with Piano; My lovely Celia-David Abreu)—Paula Green, Vocal with her ton and His Orchestra; The Dubarry Lloyd, Tenor, with Plano accomp; Bar-Orch; "A Song to Remember"-Chopin (Millocher)-Gitta Alpar, Soprano with Melodies, Intro: Polosulse in A Flat; Orchestra; The Lilt of Lehar-Medley. Fantasie Impromptu in C-Sharp Minor Intro: You are my heart's delight, Count-Waltz in A Flat-Plane Duct by Rawicz of Luxemburg Waltz; Villa: Silly, Silly & Landauer: Sleigh ride in July (from Cavaller; Merry Widow March-Plano 10.11 RELAY FROM THE HONGKONG | "Belle of the Yukon"-Van Heusen)- Duet by Raviez and Landauer: Love HOTEL OF FRED CARPIO AND Dinah Shore, with Orchestra; To each comes at Blossom Time (from "Blossom HIS "GRIPPS" DANCE ORCHES- his own (from "To each his own"- | Time"-Clutsam)-Richard Tauber, with Evans)-Freddy Martin and His Orchestra; | Chorus and Orchestra; ... "Operette"--Three dance tunes announced from the Begin the Beguine (from "Jubilee"-Cole Selection (Noel Coward)-Ills Majesty's Orch: Lover, come back to me (from "The New Moon"—Romberg)—Jeanette charm of you (from "Anchors aweigh"-Styne), What makes the sunset? (from Vocal, with Orch. 7.00 "MUSIC TIME". Show boat-Selection; H.M.S. "Pinafore" Orchestra with Vocal; Poema-Tango Show boat—Selection; H.M.S. "Pinafore" Orchestra with Vocal; Poema—Tango My heart goes crazy (from "London -Selection; Pipes of Pan-Vocal, Marjorie (Melfi)—Geraldo and His Gaucho Tango Town"—Van Heusen)—Beryl Davis and Geczy and Orchestra; three tunes an-

SUNDAY, MAY 11

and the guest singers for this week,

g n.m. The Old Rocking Chair

7.15 p.m. In a Sentimental Mood

7 p.m. Weekly Nowsletter

8.15 p.m. 'Sweet Screnado

9 p.m. From Today's Papers

9.45 p.m. The Old Songs

11 p.m. Varlety Band-Box

6 p.m. Carroll Levis Show

a p.m. THE NEWS

10 p.m. THE NEWS

7 p.m. Under Big Ben-a talk

9 p.m. From Today's Papers

9,30 p.m. Sporting Record

10.30 p.m. NAVY MIXTURE

11 p.m. MERRY-GO-ROUND

op.m. Observation Post

8.15 p.m. BBC Variety Orchestra

9.15 p.m. Two Guitars and a Plano

10.15 p.m. Parliamentary Summary

it midnight. RADIO NEWSREEL

7.15 n.m. Forces' Favourites

12 midnight, RADIO NEWSREEL

10 p.m. THE NEWS.

For Your Letters

9.15 p.m. TOMMY HANDLEY IN

10.15 p.m. Shella Stewart Thanks You

MONDAY, MAY 12

5 p.m. THE NEWS

Shortwave Programmes From The BBC 8 p.m. THE NEWS 8.15 p.m. "MUCH-BINDING-IN-THE-

6.30 TUNES OF NOT-SO-LONG-AGO.

Organ Grinders Swing (Hudson)-

Claude Bampton and Orchestra: A Med-

lley. Intro: Last night on the back porch;

My sweetle went away; Wonderful one;

Betty Huntley-Wright, Marjoric Westbury Lawrence and His Sextet with Vocal chestra: You needn't have kept it

Yes, we have no bananas.-New Mayfair

8.43 p.m. Johnny Bodds and his Chica-9 p.m. From Tuday's Papers 9.15 p.m. HBC Welsh Orchestra 9.45 p.m. Frank Curzon-Theatre Or-

10 p.m. THE NEWS 10.15 p.m. Topical Survey 10.30 p.m. HAND OF THE GRENADIER GUARDS Conductor: Captain F. J. Harris
11 p.m. Music of Massenet 11,15 p.m. Romance in Rhythm Geraldo and his Concert Orchesica 12 midnight. RADIO NEWSREEL

WEDNESDAY, MAY 14

6 p.m. PH Play to You 6.50 p.m. "TRAVELLERS' JOY" n coincdy thriller by John Howett, starring Naunton Wayne and Basil Radford. Episode 5: "Polish Corridor" 7 p.m. .Talk on Music-Opera: Verdi 7,30 p.m. Billy Munn and his Music 8 p.m. THE NEWS 8.15 p.m. American Dance Bands 8.30 p.m. MERRY-GO-ROUND | MELO-Dtes 9 p.m. From Today's Papers

9.15 p.m. Light and Shado 9.30 p.m. A Tale of Two Cities. 10 p.m. THE NEWS 10.15 p.m. Think on These Things Familiar Christian hymns, their music and their meaning. 10.30 p.m. New Records 11 p.m. Music Hall . . . 12 midnight. RADIO NEWSREEL

THURSDAY, MAY 15

6 p.m. Radio Rhythm Club 6,30 p.m. Scottish Half-Hour 7 p.m. Current Affairs-a talk . 7.15 p.m.—MUSIC IN MINIATURE 7.45 p.m. Military Band 1996 8 p.m. THE NEWS 8.15 p.m.: The Voice of the Violin 8.30 p.m. Accordeon Club 9 p.m. From Today's Papers 0.10 p.m. Sandy Machherson Speaks to the Forces Overseas 9.20 p.m. SPEECH BY H.M. THE KING

10 p.m. THE NEWS 10.15 p.m. The King's justice Second talk by Francis Cowper 10.30 p.m. Jarz Club II p.m. BRITISH CONCERT HALL

12 midnight. RADIO NEWSREEL FRIDAY, MAY 16

6 p.m. Calling All Sportsmen

6.30 p.m. Ulster Half-Hour 7 p.m. World of Work 7,30 p.m. Charles Smart-Theatre Or-8 p.m. THE NEWS

8.15 p.m. At Your Request 9 p.m., From Today's Papers 9.10 p.m. GOLF: THE WALKER CUP Great Britain v. USA. An eyewitness ac-9.15 p.m. BBO Midland Light Orchestra 10 p.m. . THE NEWS

10,15 p.m. A Talk '

10.30 p.m. Calling All Sportsmen 11 p.m. THE DISPLACED PERSONS A programme of recordings made in the "DP" camps of the British Zone of Germany, introducing the people of Europe i who were refugees from invading armies or were deported as slave workers by the Germans, Written and produced by Marjorie Banka 12 midnight. RADIO NEWSREEL

SATURDAY, MAY 17

6 p.m. Saturday Prom 6.30 p.m. As Seen from Scotland-a 6.45 p.m. Colonial Questions 7 p.m. Dance Music. 7.10 p.m. CRICKET COMMENTARY South Africa v. MCC 8 p.m. THE NEWS 8.15 p.m. John Howlett-Theatre Or-

8.30 p.m. Tip-Top Tunes 9 p.m. From Today's Papers 9.15 p.m. RADIO NEWSREEL 9.30 p.m. Radio Rhythm Club: 10 p.m. THE NEWS 10.15 p.m. SATURDAY SPORT ncluding 'commentaries on golf—the Walker Cup; Great Britain.v. USA: poccer and cricket-South Africa'v. MCC; and light music programmes and "London"

dance (from "Anchors aweigh"—Engel) ler)—Edith Lorand & Her Orch; Scent Gene Kelly, with Orchestra; Laughing of the Jasmine (Squire)—J. II. Squire Song (from "Gay Rosalinda"—Johann Celeste Octet; Water Lilies (Dobrindt)— Strauss-Irene Ambrus, Soprano, with Herbert Grob, Tenor, with Orch; Orange Orchestra: What are you going to do Blossoms (Mayerl)—Billy Mayerl at the from "Yes Madam"—Tunbridge)—Bin- Plano; Sweet William (Mayerl)—Billy George Melachrino, Walter Midgley, Gor- chorus; She shall have music (Hoffmann) his Hale and Bobby Howes with Orches- Mayerl at the Plano; Narcissus (Nevin) -Louis Levy and His Gaumont British tra; A. Maiden's is an evil plight (Mo- -The Blue Hungarian Band. Symphony: Say "Si.Si"-Rumba-Harry rart)-Isobel Baille, Soprano, with Or- 10.40 BIZET: L'ARLESIENNE"-SUITE 7.30 STUDIO: "I LIKE WHAT I LIKE". Roy and Ills Orchestra; When the leaves | chestra; Casey, the pride of them all bid the trees goodbye (Lawnhurst)-Len (from "Make mine Music"-Gilbert)-Fillis and His Hawailan Orchestra; Afraid Johnny Denis and His Novelty Quartet: 8.00 LONDON RELAY: WORLD NEWS. to dream (Revel)-Roy Fox and His Or- Diz Que Tem-Samba (Cruz)-Carmen 11.00 Close Down. chestra; Medley of James Tate's Songs. Miranda, with Orchestra; Don't believe Intro: Give me a little cosy-corner; Row everything you dream (McHugh)—The me on the river, Romeo; A Paradise Ink Spots; In a Paradise for two, for two: I was a good little girl till I (Spollansky)—Patricia Ellis, Vocal with met you; My life is love,-New Mayfair Orchestra; Getting a Motor (from "Our Hetters"-Somerset Maughan)-Constance Collier and Ronald Squire, (Talking), The South is the place for me (Braham) -Cicely Courtneldge Comedienne, with Orchestra: Nuit D'Espagne (from "Scenes Pittoresque"-Massenet)-Georges Thill, Tenor, with Plane accomp.

7.30 STUDIO: "SWING SHOP". Presented by George Lobb and Al 8.00 LONDON RELAY: WORLD NEWS

8.15 STUDIO: "I DRING YOU MUSIC"

Omphale's Spinning Wheel (Saint-Saens)-Liverpool Philharmonic Orches-9.15 Lealle Jeffries and His Orchestra. Le petit Capitaine (Raquelle): Tres Jolie (Jeffries); Ravini's Screnade (Ra-7.30 LONDON TRANSCRIPTION SERvini): The Balkan Princess-Waltz (Hu-VICE: "THE ENGLISH THEATRE". bens); Springtime Screnade (Heykens); Dance of the Icicles (Russell). Written by Penelope Knox and

Arranged by Lynn Frazer.

Produced by V. C. Clinton-Baddeley. 9.35 EXCERPTS FROM GRAND OPERA. Intermezzo (from I Pagliacei"-Leonea-7,45 A Short Plana Recital by Anla vallo)—La Scala Orchestra, Milan: In the depth of the Temple (from Pescatore) dl Perle)-Benlamino Gigli (Tenor) and Three Ecossalses (Chopin); Man lives but Gulseppe de Luca (Barltone): I Puritant "Son vergin vezzosa" (Bellini) Lina Paglulghi, Soprano, with Orchestra; Death of Borin (from "Borin Goudounov" 8.15 LONDON RELAY: FEATURES OF THE ROYAL TOUR IN SOUTH Fatale (from "Don Carlos"-Verd)-Marian Anderson, Contralto, with Orchestra; "Twillight of the Gods"-Rinale 9.00 LONDON TRANSCRIPTION SER-(Wagner)-Philadelphia Symphony Or-VICE: "BIRTH OF A SABOTEUR". chestra, conducted by Leopold Stokow-

R.N.R., Produced by Joel O'Brien. With sky, Howard Marion-Crawford in the Title 10.00 LONDON BELAY: NEWS. 10.10 WEATHER REPORT.

10.11 Interjude.

11.00 Close Down.

May Song (Elgar)-New Symptony The Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra Orchestra, conducted by Sir Edward 10.15 LONDON TRANSCRIPTION SER-

WORK". Waltzing with Lionel Monekton: The 10.45 "Twilight Melodies" Twillight Serenade, Intro: Love's old sweet song; By the fireside; I'll see you in my dreams;-Clarrie Wright and 10.11 RELAY OF THE DANCE OR- Screenders; Screende out of the night CHESTRA FROM THE AMBASSA- (Spollansky)-Alfredo Campoli and Ilia Salon Orchestra; Nocturno in G Minor (Chopin)-Arthur Rubinstein, Pinno; Barcarolle (from "Tales of Hoffmann)"-Offenbach)-Anne Ziegler and Webster Booth; Twilight Hour. Intro: Absent: When you come to the end of a perfect

day.-Sandy Macpherson at the Organ.

12.30 Dally Programme Summary. 12.32 LIGHT VARIETY.

Falling in love with love (Hart)-Frances Langford, Vocal with Orchestra: Betty Driver, Vocal, with Orchestra: You've got me where you want me In memory I lie beneath the palms | Jazz Nocturne ("My silent love"- I'd know you anywhere (Mercer)-Bing | (Mercer)-Bing Crosby and Judy Garland. with Orch: Drummin' man (Norman)-The Victor Feldman Trio, Vocal, with Basz and Guitar accomp; Let's get lost (Loesser), As Time goes by (Hupfeld)---Adelaide Hall. Vocal, with Orchestra: Bidin' my time (Gershwin), Oh, Lady be good (Gershwin)-The Foursome, Vocal. with Instrumental accomp: Happy Memories-Selection. Intro: Able my boy; I don't care; Ninette, Ninon; Do, I. ear Strauss)-Orchestra Georges Tzipine, I know where I'm going-Barbara Mullen. Vocal chorus; Time on my hands with Organ; Trot here and there (Don- Vocal, with Pinno accomp; Polish Folk (Youmans)-Denny Dennis, Vocal, with key Duet from "Veronique"-Messager) Dance-Plano Duet: Tomasz Glinski and Orch.

Wincenty: The Keys of Heaven-Vocal 1.00 NEWS. WEATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS.

> 1.10 Orchestral Interlude. Novelette - Serenade (Henselt) - Frederick Hippmann & Orch.

1,15 Barnabas Von Geczy and Ills Orchestra. Pony (Rixner); Forget It and smile: Teddy Bears Picnic (Bratton): Bavarian Wedding (Rixner); Siciliana (Apollonio). 1.30 "FROM THE SHOWS"-MUSICAL COMEDY. The New Moon-Selection (Romberg)-London Theatre Orch: No. No Nanette-Medley (Youmans)-Binnie Hale, Vocal with Orchestra; Music in the Air-Vocal

Gems (Kern)-Light Opera Company: Memory is my Happiness (from "The Dancing Years"-Novello)-Richard Tauber, Tenor, with Orchestra; Musical Comedy Memories. Intro: Who: Desert Song Waltz; Look for the silver lining; Rose Marie. Love's Sentry: Chocolate Rose Marie. Love's Sentry: Chocolate Westbury: A Country Girl-Selection- Orchestra: Broken Doll (Tate)-Brian the Dozen and One Lovelies, with Or- Soldier Waltz: A Paradise for two: White Horse Inn. London Palladium Or-

2.00 Close Down.

5.30 STUDIO: CHILDREN'S HOUR. 6.30 "FILM MEMORIES. "The Great Ziegfield"—Selection. Intro: You never looked so benutiful; You; You gotta pull strings-Maurice Winnick and His Orch: Waltz Song Medley. Intro: You're more than all the world to me: Cherie-Gracie Fields, with Organ accomp; Tomorrow is another day, Blue Venetian Waters-Peter Dawson, with Orchestra: I dream too much-Selection-Patricia Rossborough, at the Plane: Waltz Song (from "The Lliac Domino"--Civillier). My heart will be dancing (from "The Lilae Domino"-May)-June Knight, Soprano, with Orchestra: I wished on the moon (from "The Big Broadcast of 1036" —Parker). I'm in the mood for love (from 'Every night at Eight"-McHugh)-Lanny Heart and Soul (from "A Song is born"—Carmichael)— Paul Whiteman and Ilis Orchestra.

Grob (Tenor) and the Vlenna Philharmonic Orchestra. Pique Damo-Overture (Suppe)-Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra: Care Selve (from "Atlanta"—Handel)—Helene Ludolph, with Organ & Cello: Don Caesar—Descend O Madonna Therese (Walter), Semiramide-O war vorbel die Nacht (Rossini)-Rerbert E Groh, with Orchestra; With Verdure clad (from "The Creation"-|Iaydn)-Helene Ludolph with Orchestra; Lovellest woman of Vienna (Warden)-Herbert Groh, with Orch: Turkish March from "The Ruins of Athens"-Beethoven)-Vienna Philharmonie Orchestra. 7.30 LONDON TRANSCRIPTION BER-VICE: "ITMA" WITH TOMMY

7.00 Helene Ludolph (Soprano) Herbert

HANDLEY. .... 8.00 LONDON RELAY: WORLD NEWS. 8.15 Darkie Songs and Music. Mighty Lak' a Rose (Nevin)-Harry Davidson & His Orch: Old Folks at Home (Foster)-Deanna Durbin, Vocal, with Orchestro; Paul Robeson Medley, Intro: Lazy bones: Fat Li'l feller: Scarecrow: Wagon Wheels Paul Robeson with Orchestra; Plantation Songs-Edith Lorand and Her Orchestra. 8.30 STUDIO: RECORD REVUE.

A Revue of the Latest Records received by ZBW. Arranged and Presented by Nicki Lorraine. D.00 STUDIO: A RECITAL OF BLIZA-BETHAN SONGS, WITH COM-MENTATION BY CELIA HODOMAN (BOPRANO) PIANO ACCOMPANI-MENT BY DETTY DROWN 9.15 Parewell Concert of the band of the Royal West Yorkshire Regiment. Conductor: Bandmaster II. II. White, ARCM. 15

secret (do Marcia)—Morton Downey, 10,00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS. [Vocal, with Orchestra: Pennysivania Polka | 10.16 WEATHER REPORT.

Orchestra: A Song Selection. Intro: Lo a Rose (Hesly)—Winnie Melville, Soprano chaland qui passe; Le moulin que Jase; with Orch; When the Popples bloom A Paris dans chaque fauborg—Lys Gauty, again (Pelosi)—Turner Layton, Vocal, at with Orchestra: The King who couldn't the Plano; In Tulip Land—Waltz (Pazei-

PHILADELPHIA SYMPHONY OR CHESTRA. CONDUCTED BY LEO-POLD STOKOWSKY.

12.30 Daily Programme Summary, 12.12 Carroll Olbbons and the Savoy Hotel Orpheans. Here you are (from "My Gal Sal"-Robin); Let me love you tonight (Parish); Love is a song (Churchill): You and the Waltz and I (Jurmann); It was swell while it insted (Gibbons), 12.47 The Ink Spots, Do I worry (Worth); Java Jive (Drake);

I'm making believe (Gordon); Into each Clausical Request Programme life some rain must fall, 1.00 NEWS, WEATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS. 1.10 Orchestral Interlude. Gipsy Fantasy (Rode)-Rode and His Tziganes.

1.15 Rale De Costa Memorles. When the morning rolls around (Connelly); Moon (Miles); I've got you on my mind (Cole Porter); Thanks (Coslow); Jazz Goblins (de Costa) 1.30 WILLIAM BROWNLOW (BARI-TONE) ELSIE SUDDABY (80-

SANDLER TRIO. — Moussorgsky) — Theodore Challapine, "Escape to Happinesa"—Provost—Albert Jesus, we are here; Badinerio (from Suite Tree (Schumann). The Mocking Fairy 10.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS. (Besty) Elsie Suddaby, with Plano 10.10 WEATHER REPORT. accomp; I still love Mary (Ramsay)- 10.11 Tchaikowsky: Romeo and Julici-William Brownlow with Orch: Ay-Ay-Ay. (Freire)-Albert Sandler Trio. 2.00 Close Down.

chestra & Illidegarde (Vocal), Take the "A" Train (Strayborn), I'll House, Milan, VICE: "SCOTLAND XARD AT be seeing you (Fain). Victor Silvester's 11.00 Close Down,

Ballroom Orchestra: Suddenly it's Spring (Van Heusen), Leave us face it (Locsier) -Illidegarde, with Orch; Love is my reason-Waltz. (Novello)-Victor Silvester's Dallroom Orchestra.

E.45 Marcel Palotti at the Organ. Whispering of the Flowers (Blon); Magle Chimes (Rust); Ein Gewisser Her, Gran (Von Schulenburg); Feramorn (Dance of the Brides of Rashmir-Anton

Rubinstein); Sylvia Ballet-Tantany Dollbes). 7.00 STUDIO: "YOU ASKED FOR IT". Variety Request Programme Arranged by Lynn Frazer. 8.00 LONDON RELAY! WORLD NEWS. 8.15 H.E. THE GOVERNOR, "FARE-

WELL ADDRESS BY H.E." 8.25 London Transcription Borvice "Berenade to the Btars". No. U. Starlight Screnade (Hans May); Keep. young and beautiful (Warren); I'm in the mood for love (McHugh); I'm still crazy for you (Rainger); Some day we'll meet again (Parr Davis); Thank your lucky Stars-Selection-Sidney Torch Trio, with Benny Lee (Vocal).

8.45 Variety. Tornerai (Rastelli), Acquallon Cam-pagnola (di Lazzaro)—Emilio Livi, Vocal, with Orchestra; Polichinelle . Berenade Kreisler)-Fritz Kreisler, Violin with Plane accomp: Say that you will not forget (de Curtis)-Joan Cross, Boprano, with Orchestra; A song doesn't card (Lealle Smith), Wings (Lealle Smith)-Reith Falkner, Baritone, with Orch; Tristesse (Chopin), Pensee D'Automne-Melodie (Massenet)-M Tino Rossi, Tenor with Orch.

0.15 LONDON TRANSCRIPTION SER-· VICE: "SCIENCE MADE THE" GRADE". No. 5 "Fido".

Speakers: Air Vice-Marshal Donald Bennet, Sir Donald Banks, Mr Clifford Hartley; Narrator: Anthony MacDonald. Produced by Berkeley Smith. 9,10 STUDIO: TWO PIANO RECITAL BY CAROLINE BRAGA' AND DETTY DROWN.

Prolude in A Flat Major, Op 28 No. 17 (Chopin); Polonaise in C Sharp Minor. PRANO) AND. THE ALBERT | Op 20, No. 1 (Chopin); Etude in G Flat. Major (The Black Keys-Chopin); Bo-Autumn Serenade (Morgan)-Albert mance in F Sharp Major. Op 28 No. 2 Sandler Trio; Spring had come (from (Schumann); May, Lovely May (from "Halwatha" - Coleridge-Taylor) - Elsle Album for the Young-Schumann)-Sandler Trio; When I think of you (Tate), in H Minor for flute & strings (Bach) This lovely rose (Ramsay)-William (arr. by Very Rev. Father Rigarti); Jesu, Brownlow, with Orch; Le Canari (Polin- Joy of Man's Desiring (Bach) (Arr Myra kin)-Albert Sandler Trio: The Almond Hess)-Caroline Braga and Betty Drown.

Overture, Boston Symphony Oschestra. Conducted by Berge Roussevitzky.

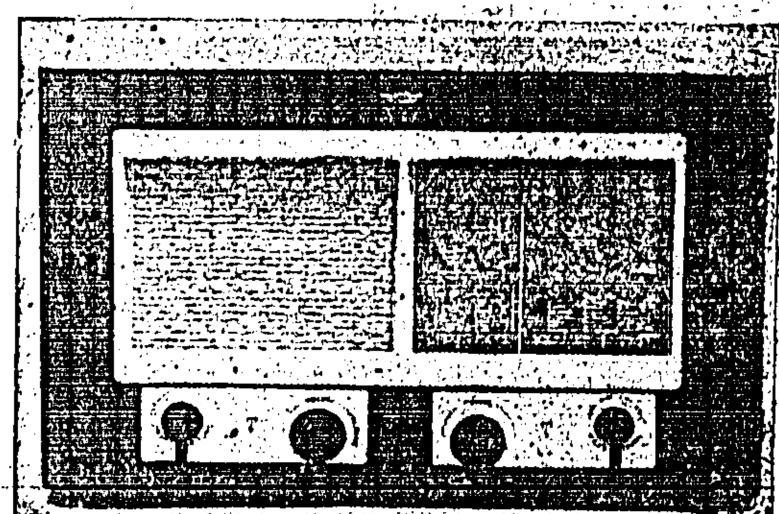
10.32 VERDI'S "RIGOLETTO" ACT 2, With: Dino Borgioli as The Duke of Mantus (Tenor); Riccarde Stracciari-Rigoletto (Baritone): Mercedes Capsir-6.30 Victory Silvester's Ballroom Or- Gilda (Soprano); and other Principale, Chorus and Orchestra of La Scala Opera

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ON SALE AT



HOR a year now an inked retired market gardener in his 80s, has clung to the glass panel of much worshipped by Mame. During the shop door—"No cigarettes. folling. Each mention of him in-

Warner has sadly remarked, this looks even worse when seen From the inside—oN .setteragiC yeroS.

For a year now, staring daily at this Black Mass of apology, there has been altting an ageing lady known to her customers as Mame.

She as small, grey, speciacled, and the knuckles of her hands are large and thiny, like blood-alley marbles. The shop smells, always of bread and butter, and a snub-nosed kettle steams atop a miniature paraffin and satisfies and all times to relative counter. the tea brew.

Mame does not like present contillions. They have taken away from her the dearest possession of her fading days, that sense of crisis with which, like a drug addict, she injected her morale once and somenimes twice daily. So dull these ctiva for Mame.

with her and get nowhere. The cumning ones seek the secret of that tode, for it is well known that replies: "I'll see that you don't." at! tobacconists have todes these

Two knocks on the counter with a Morm will produce a 20 in one shop while in the next it gets you nothing but a cold stage of distaste. Smart little boys, knowing this, mill local codes to bona fide Amvellers at sixpence a go, thus: "See that one, third on the right wills, the barber's pole". You want to cough twice and say you fancy Tudor Minstrel. That'll fix it sir.' But not with Mame.

It was by arcident I discovered the key to her heart and the drawer where the keeps the reserve supply of 20ks. It was the first morning of the Homestic fuel cuts.

"Like the old days ch?" I said. "Nor" said Mame severely, "At least then the black-out was official." And the slapped down 20,

grow was a great help,

I falked about President Truman's dog-worshippers. now make in Greece and Turkey And there I am with him, for thinking that a fairly promising so many people keep dogs for the kmbject, but it didn't raise a packet, wrong reason. They keep them to It had to be something tangible, flatter, themselves, to give themlike bread rationing or the black- scaves a spurious sense of power. out. Even Mr. Max Intrator would They like the cringing because it only be worth ten.

SIDE GLANCES

grown to know that Dad was a think of themselves.....

troduced a new symptom. His As Miss Sylvia Townshend penceful end it was plain, hesitated former has sadly remarked, only at the barrier of his intronsigent spirit.

"How's Dad?" I usked. Mame's voice rejoined. "Dad's dying," she said. "And lie's still surrounded by floods." And she banged down 40 on the

accused of murdering another Wales, he said to the policeman: l won't do it azain."

\* That one sentence is the chasin between boyhood and manhood. Lion of her customers are jolly For when a boy says that, authority replies: "See that you don't." But when a man says that, authority SPENDTHRIFT

> THE first lady of our stage, Dame months now.

> Lilian went round behind to congratulate the young woman. "Oh! but Dame Lillan what a pity you had to come for a matinee. I was holding myself back, you know. We have to in the afternoons. dear," said the Dame, adding gently

#### POWER COMPLEX

in the doctor's hate piece. I don't

Some of them get to spelling dog During the year of calling I had the wrong way round when they

By Galbraith

The other morning it was, I went in. The sun shone, people smiled. I couldn't think of any kind of crisis, bar Mr. Bevin's loss of temper. And that, I knew, wouldn't fete's even the cheapest of

#### THE CHASM

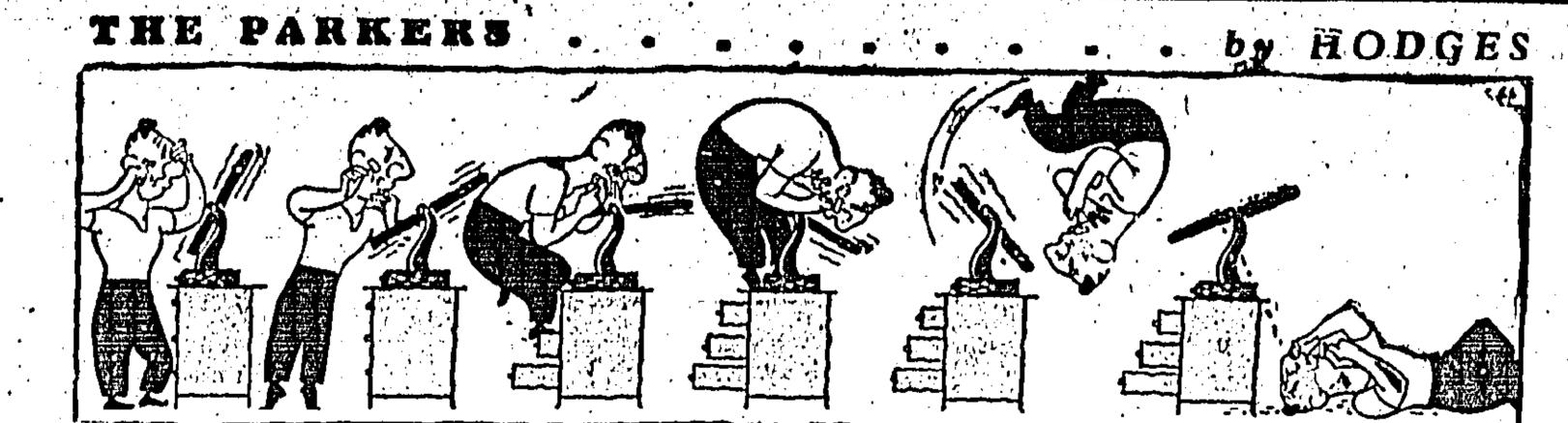
Withen a little boy of nine was Little boy of four at Port Talbot in

Lilling Braithwaite, went the other afternoon to watch the performance of a young actress newly arrived in the West End whose brillian's performance in an exhabsting part has been the admiration of the whole profession for After the last curtain Dame

"Of course I understand, my "You little spendthrift you."

TR. O. P. CLARKE, of Worthing, I have fined my calls since then D has written to the Medical as best I could by the occasions of World to say how much he hates crisis as they have come along. The dogs. But I detect a curious tone Once I went too fur. Cheerfully think he hates dogs as much as

makes them upright, and the fawn-Then there happened the affair ing because it makes them dispensers of happiness.



# Monty's only son an Army recruit



Firing on the revolver range at Catterick Camp, Yorkshire-Trooper D. R. Montgomery.

HILE Field-Marshal Lord Montgomery of Alamein, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, was criticising Army camps in the Southern Command recently, his only son, Trooper David R. Montgomery, of becoming an officer. was making his bed in an Army hut on the edge of blizzard-

swept Catterick Moor. eyes, is one of 20,000 men at Catterick learning to be soldiers to make a career in the Army. \_\_\_\_\_for the new Army. in his father's new Army.

He got his calling-up papers when he was at Winchester College, chose the Royal Armoured Corps, and wears the Monty black beretbut he will not be able to pin on it the silver tank badge of the Royal Tank Regiment of which his father is colonel-in-chief.

Field-Marshal Montgomery's own regiment, of course, is the Royal Warwickshire Regiment. After six weeks' preliminary training David Montgomery went

to Catterick to carry out general military training to fit him to be a tank-driver-operator.

### No bed lamp

With him are other public schoolboys, apprentices, labourers, shop assistants and cierks who, like the field-marshal's son, were called up and left their jobs to become "National Servicemen."

Young Monty, as his new colleagues call him sleeps in a wooden hut with 29 other young fellows. If there were no fuel crisis the hut would be centrally heated by, eight modern steam radiators. The men share lockers above

their beds. They have no window curtains or bedside lamps, but each man has an iron bedstead with a mesh steel mattress.

# December 1 to A and a place A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH WINDLESS OF THE PARTY OF THE 1.912 15642

A wooden dormitory hut in the Cromwell Lines, Catterick, is the Army home of Trooper Montgomery. The label (inset) with name and number is for his kit.

on which they can write,

would wish, that his son has, no the first world war knew. privileges. He is just Trooper Montgomery to the training sergeants and gets pushed around like anyone else.

In this democratic young Army, which Field-Marshal Montgomery has designed and is shaping, the only distinction recognised is merit. Every youngster has the same chance

shooting at the revolver range. He but porcelain sinks with hot and cold David. 18, tall, and unlike his got a fair "card," but it was not so water laid on. father except for the steely blue good as that of Trooper Len Will- During his three months at Catmott, of Wembley, who left the terick young Montgomery will find Royal Navy after the war in order the "home" life his father designed

> "It is a good life if you are interested in it," said Willmott.

I asked young Monty how he liked the life.

"Quite well," he said, "but it's cold work soldiering just now." He told me that the Army did not come too strangely to him, because he had served in his school J.T.C.
"I do not think I shall make the Army my career," he said. "After my military training I intend to go to the university."

during his Army service. career yet," he said.

There is a bare scrubbed table. Young Monty's "home" on the moors is five miles from Richmond and over 15 miles from Darlington. When Field-Marshal Montgomery but Catterick is no longer the lonely visits Catterick he will find, as he wilderness many of the soldiers of

Even Monty, when he visits the Northern Command, will find a dif-, ference. Largely it is due to the wise direction of the general officer commanding Major-General R. T. O. Cary, C.B.E., D.S.O., who has made camp amenities his special care.

"Young Monty", and the 29 others in his hut have no need to go out into the open to reach the dormitory bathrooms. When they get there they find none of the tin basins that When I say young Monty he was another generation of soldiers knew,

### Plenty Of Sport

He will have all the sport he nceds, the choice of two camp cinemas. Most of the units, like the 57th Training Regiment of the Royal Armoured Corps, have their own cinema shows every night and a change of programme three times

He can see a show in the Signals theatre and act with the dramatic society, in which the G.O.C. often He intends to maintain his studies plays, attend celebrity concerts, gra- terick, as he did elsewhere, that the mophone recitals, debating societies, Army of today's all right. "I have not definitely fixed on a and can study in rest and writing

David Montgomery leads the way through the snow to the range. Each man carries a "broken" revolver.

He will live, in fact, in a self-con- Now the ragged vagrants tained town, with its own shops, banks and churches and fish-and- I Into crooked holes to sleep, chip shops.

It has even not coffee stalls, modelled on the old London type, which are, brought out on to the main road junctions of the camp at night for the benefit of men returning to their

Monty will watch with special interest the new Tank men. He will see new methods of training suggested by himself. He will see his own son learning the intricacles of tank radio in a classroom, in a model turret in the open, and later in a moving

In his own son he will see Britain's new Army, and he will find at Chat-

Alan Brockbank

### Secress Sees Very Little

Even the crystal ball of "Madame Annabel Raynal, seeress" is hazy on the French political situation today.

It worked fine on "revolutions in It worked fine on "revolutions in many countries which may even lead to a complete world conflict" as forecast for the coming year. It could foresee the "death of a great English leader in a few months," but on the matter of the present tangled skein of French parliamentary ways and party shenanigans it "fogged," "faded" and performed all the little tricks such as the little glass balls are apt to pull off when faced with delicate questions. delicate questions.

Hoping to steal a march on experts wise in the ways of politics as they are practised in France, a United Press correspondent in Paris visited the dark-haired, plump little secress and her well-polished "eye to the future."

Looking into next year in the midst of her cluttered room, a darkeyed Annabel could see in her glass globe the "death of another leader in Greece," "villness of the American President" and reassurance that his "Illness" would not be fatal.

But on the matter of the present situation in France—the position of Socialists and Communists together or individually—"the eye of the future" did a very unmystic fade-

#### Too Busy with Future

Annabel, wrapped in a greasy quilted blank robe with red piling and tassels, maintained that she read no popers and had no political affiliations, being too busy "with the future."

Madame Raynal, hitching up her belt with its signs of the zodiac, stared into the crystal to see that Premier Stalin of Russia "would continue sickly but active for at least

n year." But when the subject of French politics was broached, Madame's face darkened and shadows seemed to fall over the room; the little crystal ball with its pink ribbon around the base fogged, faded, jumbled and became watery. There are some questions which even a well-trained crystal in the hands of a veteran sceress cannot be expected to answer.

### THE MODERN POETS

CHORUS

Now through night's caressing

Earth and all her occans slip; Capes of China slide away From her fingers into day, And the Americas incline Coasts towards her shadow-

Just and unjust, worst and best Change their places as they rest. Awkward lovers lie in fields -Where disdainful-beauty-yields, And the wealthy and the proud Naked stand before the crowd, And the losing gambler gains, And the beggar entertains.

May sleep's healing power Through the darkness to our

Unpursued by hostile force, Traction engine, bull, or horse. Or revolting succubus, Calmly till the morning break Let him lie, then gently wake.

W. H. Auden.

e e PEACE OR WAR, BRITAIN'S FUTURE, THE SOVIET WIVES, GOING TO CHURCH . .

# OF RUSSIAN OPINION

Moscow, Apr. 20. the actor said it would not fail, the The chambermaid said-life would teacher adding: "Something worth still be hard. The others had no while will be salvaged." The six clear-cut ideas."

We petering out unsuccessfully, others had no opinion to offer. To my fourth question: "What, in others had no opinion to offer. To my fourth question: "What, in others had no opinion. My second question was: "Do you your opinion, is the future of the cinating to know what the or
expect a major war within the next British Commonwealth?" the teacher think the Soviet wives should join the cinating to know what the or
expect a major war within the next British Commonwealth?" the teacher think the Soviet wives should join the cinating to know what the or
expect a major war within the next British Commonwealth?" the teacher think the Soviet wives should join the cinating to know what the or
expect a major war within the next British Commonwealth?" the teacher think the Soviet wives should join the cinating to know what the or
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expect a major war within the next British Commonwealth?" the teacher think the Soviet wives should join the cinating to know what the or
expect a major war within the next British Commonwealth?" the teacher think the Soviet wives should join the cinating the cinating the cinating the cinating that my opinion is the future of the cinating the cinating the cinating that my opinion is the cinating the cinating that my opinion is the future of the cinating the cinating the cinating that my opinion is t dinary Russian thinks about 15 years?" some of the difficult, problems left in its train.

A poll of public opinion in Russia is, of course, impossible. Only the Communist Party has the resources to sample opinion over this vast the party does.

and five women, I polled. University student, aged 19: 2, an Communism, then the Conservatives hotel chambermaid, aged 38; 3, a prepare to overthrow Parliament by the Empire would one by one drop of £75 a year," I said:
housewife, aged 42: 4, a typist, aged force." housewife, aged 42; 4, a typist, aged force." 26; 5, a retired ballering, age un-

None is a Communist, although of course." the girl student, who, incidentally, seconed the best informed of the lot. My third question was: "What do planned to leave India." All except the student, the teacher.

The men: A school tencher, aged America seemed improbable, she could become a splendid federation allowed to take that many roubles 40; a railwayman, 31; an actor, 45; "Read Sinclair Lewis's of 100,000,000 within a century." out each year it would cost our a chausteur, 27; and a private soldier "It Can't Happen Here."

The soldier thought the Fourier than thought the fourier and private soldier "It Can't Happen Here."

said: "The Empire will dissolve and

By ALARIC JACOB

territory inhabited by nearly 200 Nine of them said "No war." The Britain become a small, pleasant they, do you think, who pine to million, and there is no doubt that girl student said: "It can't be ruled country like Sweden." the party does.

Out that Fascism will spread to some. The student said: "At the moment. My sixth question: "Would you However, I offer a little piece of nations now democratic, and if it it seems you will become part of the like to travel abroad?" brought these personal mass observation without does we must expect they will ut- United States, but if the workers in replies. The soldier said: "I have claiming more than to set down the tack us." She added that the United Britain and the Dominions assert had all the travel I want." views of the ten people, five men States might go. Fascist, so might themselves you could become a pros- The ballerina, the actor, the tea-France, "Wotch de Gaulle," she perous, independent sederation of ther, the student, and the typist said The women were: 1, a Moscow said. "When the workers vote for States."

out, leaving only 70,000,000 of Euro- The teacher commented: "If every When I said that Fascism in pean origin. But with that you Russian who wanted to travel was,

"They would call it 'Americanism,' would remain very much as now, had a huge tourist trade of our own." ling. He had not heard that we you practise religion?"

The chambermald: "I know so

Only the teacher, the ballerina and the actor knew of the case. The student sald: "I would not dream of marrying abroad when every soul "When life is hard here and soft

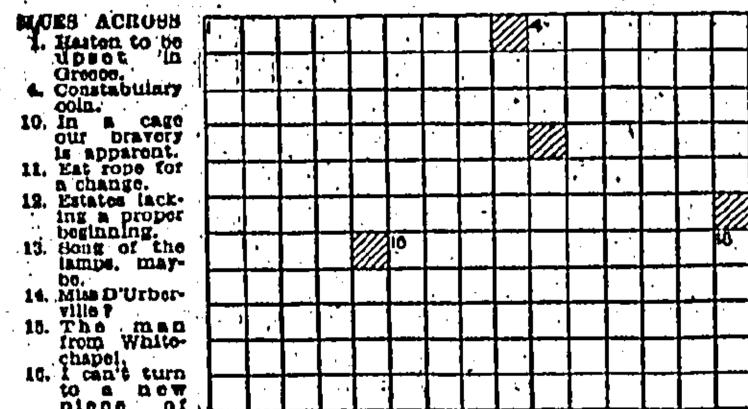
abroad-what a sort of women are

they would like to see other lands. The teacher asked it Britons were

He had rend some stories of Kip- The seventh question was: "Do

said she would like to join the party you expect the state of the world. The ballering said: "England, and the soldier said they had gone to be five years hence?" ... though diminished in power, will he to Easter Mass, but went to church To my first question: "What will The teacher, the actor, and the a centre of art." only once or twice a year. Yet the happen if this conference fails?" the student said the U.S.S.R. would be The chauffeur: "England will re- chambermald said: "My sister was student, the typist, the teacher, and the stablest country in the world, main a great trader." a nun. I am a faith wit churchgoor,"

### Skeleton Crossword



You know how a girl likes compliments, George—do you

honostly think I'm as pretty as I really am?"

Diege of 17. The graduate and the American soldier are wise men. 21. Peter lost his head in the van. 22. They're no help to the eocial

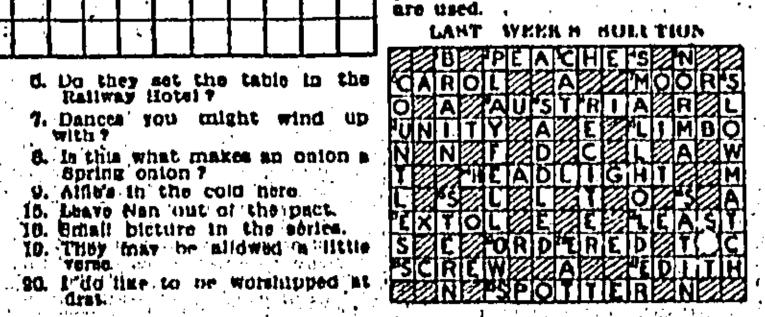
COPR. 1947 BY MEA BERVICE, INC. T. M. REG. U. B. PAT. OFF.

24. No trap is deeded for this fish. CLURS DOWN 1. A canny follow for racing.
2. No, here the building dictator.
3. Clever in one attampt.
5. The ewalm been his head in a

oriokes mason.

Railway Hotel ? 7. Dances' you might wind up

8. In this what makes an onion a Spring onion ? 9. Ainba in the cold here. 15. Leave Nan 'out of the pack 10. Umail bicture in the series.



the black squares and clue num-bers as well as the words. Four numbers and tour black squares. TLG KTACIL IN IN MINIS The black sounces form a symmetrical pattern. That is, the top half of the design is the same as the bottom half, and the righthand side corresponds to the left. With this in mind you will be able to all in ten more squares at once. to correspond with those already

When you have done this, you will see that the words at I Across and 4 Across must both be of six letters, and you can gradually build up the pattern as you solve the clues and till in the words. No words of less than three letters

Sketched by Battersby

DECENT shows of advanced hair-styles suggest that the coronet, top-knot and cottage-loaf styles are being rivalled by styles with elaborate side-swept curls or rolls to balance the sideways tilt of new hats, especially the big Gainsborough type

Left: A new asymmetrical trend. The hair is parted at the side and swept to one side in high curls. The rest of the hair is

colled into a rope and tucked under the curls. Antique jewelled rings highlight the coll of

Centre: An upswept style for brunettes, in which white allk parachute cord is unravelled and plaited to form a thick coronet

resembling white hair. Right: Asymmetry is allied this time with a topknot hair-style; gold and coloured cord is tled round smoothly built-up hair so that the tassels fall behind the right ear.

But at the moment you don't seem to be able to do anything without feeling self-conscious.

> your mistakes. important. Ilke being interviewed for not impress. n job, you get quite panic-stricken. To steady your nerves before you

mumble, or a defiant growl. how much at ease she is-and it not on the edge. comes out as a nervous giggle.

you poise You'll be helped over this worrying period if you have some idea how to tackle important occasions. So here are a few hints:-

If you're having an interview for a job, try to realise that nobody wants to find fault with you. On the

vithout feeling self-conscious. contrary, the person you're meeting You can't get away from the feel- will be pleased to discover your ing that people are watching you, good points. knowing that you're just getting Look neat

knowing that you're just getting Look neat and clean—this goes for launched, and waiting to laugh at both sexes. Boys with clean collars but dirty necks, girls with a new And when it comes to something hair-do but black-rimmed nails do

The boy hears his voice sinking to a go in, take several deep breaths. When you get in, don't fidget. If The girl gives what she hopes is a you're asked to sit down, say "Thank carefree laugh—meant to show just you," and sit right into the chair,

(Continued on Page 10)

### Something to make you forget the weather: a glance with PATRICIA LENNARD at the

# OOK out for the tricorne; with the first sunny days of

This intimate account of Princess Elizabeth is written by one who knows her well.

THE PRINCESS

MAY CHANGE

HER NAME

U decessors, Princess Elizabeth has moved in 'he crowd (which is of a high order). But she while the King and Queen have does hold decided views about danbeen on the balcony. By this cing and in this she has led fashion is meant that she has not placed herself upon a pedestal or occupied a position isolated or apart.

Except on essentially formal occasions, she has been like any of her social contemporaries; done the same things, met the same people and been to the same places. In part this is a reflection of the age in which she lives: in larger part it is a consequence of her own temperament and taste.

The tradition in which her grandmother Queen Mary was nurturedand one which she has rigidly maintained-forbids the Queen Mother to visit a public hotel, a night club or even a film unless it is first censored by one of her ladies in waiting. But the young Princess has wisely been allowed to live her life and pursue she is by law eligible to rule withher chosen interests unhedged by any out a Council of State, or a Regent. rules or restrictions other than those which any ordinary parent would expect a young daughter to observe.

DERHAPS because royalty has I through the ages given the court jester a hitch place, it is not surpris-ing that Princess Elizabeth loves the music-hall above all else.

For the clown or n wisecracking quick patter artist she has a greater affection than for the prima donna—the-Hele-Apparent-when-Prince-of-or the hallering or even the motines. or the ballerina or even the matinee

In the domestic intimacy of the Palace when the family are alone, both Princess Elizabeth and her sister Princess Margaret (a superb mimic who uses her elder sister as a prop) show; a surprising knowledge of who tops the bill and why. And when certain particularly popular music-hall turns are on the radio, public engagements which clash have been regarded as irksome.

-Such fun properly belongs to her youth and must soon give way more to the obligations which will by virtue of her position press upon

TINLIKE any of her royal pre- (though she has a weakness for imor even to display her horsemunship by becouraging the reintroduction of the Scottish reels.

Hair goes to the side

of friends to meet at the Palace every week to practise. The training was vigorous and precise. The Princess herself proved a hard but just taskmaster and invariably danced every reel while others no older missed a turn to rest and recover.

Her gaiety on these occasions had the same carefree spontaneity as that to be found at any Palais de Danse

SUDDEN change in her way of 🔼 life is not expected. But change 🛌 even though gradual—are inevitable. Technically she is the Heir Presumptive not the Heir Apparent to the throne. But from her 21st birthday

Will she be given a new name? This is a matter of some constitutional importance. Her title as Princess is a courtesy one only, and in terms of the Peerage she ranks as

Chester without possible legal com-plications, for both these titles

York, which was borne by her own parents. Should she become Duchess of York then her Consort-when she marries-would be granted the same precedence. There are, of course, other alternatives, and the discretion

TO fit herself for the succession she at Balmoral and at the country will be allowed, in keeping with the houses of mutual friends—was at traditions of her upbringing, a wide first embarrassing to both. It is so

To do so she arranged for a group

a commoner.

The Welsh would like to see her made Princess of Wales. But this is not possible. Nor could she become either Duchess of Cornwall or of belong either to the Sovereign or to

There remains the Dukedom of ment would naturally be set up imof the Sovereign is absolute.

Already she has her own rooms. She carries with her whenever at Buckingham Palace, and this pro- she is away a signed porvision will enable her to entertain her trait of him in Naval uniform. A ball as a birthday celebration is friends privately. But the creation They correspond frequently and are for her, however, peculiarly appro- of a separate household will not be on the closest terms. She is not on priate. She has never consciously long delayed. In the event of an terms of equal friendship with any wanted to lead fashion in clothes early marriage, a separate establish- other young man.

Laspring, it will replace the bowler, winter's fashion, as favourite hat for the season. Versions of the tricorne and torendor hats-hugging . the back of the head and tilted to the side-occur more frequently in recent spring shows than those of any other

shape. News, too, is the fact that hat brims, large and small, are being on the inside with other

### material.

Felt brims are lined with straw, straw brims with velvet, and all tilt gently to one side and down, alded by drooping flowers or fruit or feathers though actual quantity of trimming seems more restrained than last senson.

Big hats follow the south-westnorth-east line off the face, are lovelier than ever in straws, shaped like an artist's palette stabbed with two huge straw hatpins; or in felt, the brim stabbed by three long pheasant feathers, one of which curls round with and outlines the brim; or made of layer upon layer of stiffened tulle or organdic in, for example, shades of grey, the lightest shades lying on

### NEW IDEAS

Even the tricorne flares to unsuspected breadths: makes it the only possible hat for a

black town suit. Ideas, pretty as well as original, include a huge flat classic beret, stabled with hatpins, in coarse clocke that goes back and back in natural straw, and a bundle of tiers either in felt or else in alternatural raffla tied across the crown nate rounds of straw and felt.

of a natural straw hat. leaves and birds, or crusted with gilt youngsters, and so will the platters applique, or sewn with gems or pai- of fruit or feather-tips or the roses,



Artist's palette

New, too, is the Egyptian-looking Little straw bonnets bound in felt Mushroom berets reappear in fine —one in coarse shiny pink straw is white straw, smothered in popples, bound in black felt—will appeal to tled under the chin with veiling.



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# TAKE CARE OF THE

### By PRUNELLA STACK

(Lady David Douglas-Hamilton, Director of the Women's League Of Health and Beauty)

TN previous articles in this importance of good posture and explained the way in which it late in life. can be achieved by learning how to breathe correctly, how to relax and how to train different parts of the body so that they may combine into one harmonious whole. To-day I want to consider a very important factor in health and figure training—the Waist.

This region of the body is composed of many strong bands of muscle, with but a few bones; therefore it is capable of much extension and movement. In youth these Here are some exercises for the qualities are evident; but all too waist which should be practised each often, later in life, the waist stiffens day, if possible. up and an unwelcome "spare tyre" appears, which restricts free movement and gives an appearance of age Then the alimness and suppleness of bend to the side with one arm falling heel-sixteen alternately. Try not children and seven great-grand-

This need never happen. By reseries I have stressed the gular daily training the waist can. Kneeling, with the knees apart,

waist. Breathing exercises will do four times alternately. much to help to achieve this effect. It cannot be accomplished by stiffen-ing or raising the shoulders, or by holding the breath. You will get the "feel" of it if you stretch your arms high overhead and become consclous of how the ribs are then au-

tomatically lifted out of the waist.

down the leg and the other sliding to hollow the back unduly.

up below the armpit. Return to starting position, then bend to the other side. Take this eight times, 'stopping in between the sidebends, and then sixteen times swinging

The tricorne

Mushrouff beret

Speculation about the Princess's marriage has been unavoidably wide-

spread-reflecting the curiosity of a

universal affection, rather than the

curiosity of mere inquisitiveness. The

association of her name with that of the former Prince Philip of Greece-

with whom she has spent much time

mediately.

no longer.

### Waist-Roll

from side to side.

be helped to maintain its natural feet together and hands on the hips freedom of movement until quite (thumbs forward). Bend the body forward as far as you can go with-In sitting, standing or walk- out overbalancing, then make a comthe ribs should always be plete circle round—to the right side, kept in a state of slight ex- back-bend, to the left side, and down pansion, as though raised above to the forward position again. Rean imaginary line drawn round the peat, circling to the left side, first,

### Waist-Stretching Lying

Lying fint on the floor, feet together, arms stretched overhead. Stretch the right arm upwards along the floor behind your head, as though you were trying to touch something

#### GIRL GUIDES GO INTO LIGHT BLUE



The new Girl Guide uniforms were shown in London recently. Replacing the old dark blue outfit is: light blue blouse, navy blue skirt and beret.

As an alternative uniform a light blue dress is to be provided as soon as possible.

### Grandchildren Rally Around

Fifty-one sons, daughters, grandjust out of reach. At the same time children and great-grandchildren stretch the right heel downwards ignthered to celebrate the 55th wedalong the floor, so that the whole of ding anniversary of Mr and Mrs the right side of the body is stretch- Frank Cook of Pittsburgh. The ed. Repeat with the left hand and family group included 34 grand-

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### BY SPACE SHIP THE MOON

### Chappinani Pincher

\*

PLAN to launch a space-ship to the moon as the highlight of the International Exhibition to be held in London in 1951 is to be submitted to the Government.

The idea comes from 35-year-old Mr-Warnett Kennedy, the constructional engineer who designed the model space-ship in the "Britain Can Make It" show.

N what facts is this idea based? A man-carrying rocket capable of

covering the 500,000 miles of the circular tour to the moon and back could be built now, And there are men willing to pilot such a

All that is missing is the money to back the research and to finance the expedition.

A space-ship to do the journey on liquid fuel-a super V2—would be as big as the Queen Mary, At would cost millions of pounds. It could only be built as a Governmentsponsored project.

As a straightforward scientific experiment this is never likely to happen. But there is growing . evidence that rocket-driven spaceships for extreme allitude flight will be built for military purposes.

In Britain there are hints that part of the £20,000,000 the Government is to spend on rocket development in the next three years will go into space-ship experiments.

Such vehicles if produced as national necessities on top priority could certainly be available for scientific moon exploration attempts within ten years.

These first trips would be planned for close observation of the moon's surface in flight. The technical and medical difficulties associnted with landings on the moon might take longer to solve.

Mr Kennedy bases his optimism for the 1951 space-ship on the untapped possibilities of atomic energy.

SPACE-SHIP powered by atomic fuel might be quite i small. It would not need to develop the super-speeds of rockets, 'which have to generate all their momen- huge factory. turn in the first few moments of

Recently, U.S. technicians fired a great in the air for 11 minutes.

Such facts bear the same relation to future rocket flight as the 40year-old reports of the Wright prothers' experiments bear to avia- these operations required tion today.

### **FACILITIES** FOR COLONIAL STUDENTS

already number nearly 3,000, and only temporary lack of accommodation both in colleges and hostels limits this figure.

It is now proposed to provide further hostel accommodation in London, Edinburgh, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Leeds, Glasgow and Cardiff; but strong efforts are being made to find private homes for these students. For it is the general policy of the Colonial Office that, wherever should live and work in the same a moving belt, and that is all. conditions as Britain's own students. rather than be segregated into permanent hostels of their own.

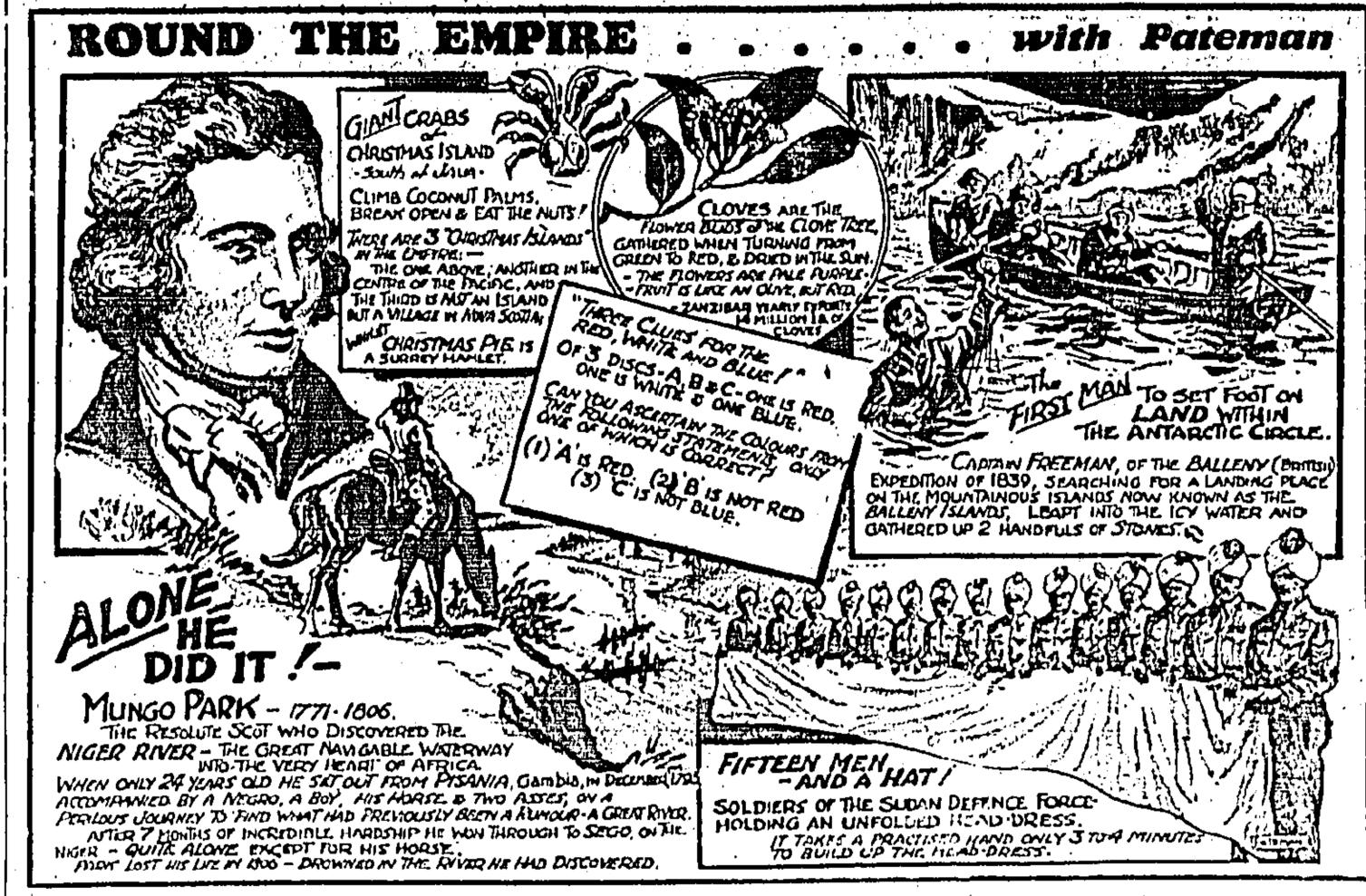
in the United Kingdom for the wel- hours" they would not understand fore of these people from the Colonies. It deals not only with students but with all classes of men and civilian war-workers during the changes his ideas," war, and merchant seamen.

### · Wolfaro Department

This Welfare Department is charge of an officer formerly, of the Colonial Administration Service In Africa, who is also Director of Colonial Scholars. Before the arrival of students, he examines their neademic qualifications and arranges for their admission to suitable unlversities and other institutions. They are met on arrival, and accommodation, ration and clothing books are arranged.

Usually settled in a hostel in the first place where they can get advice as to conditions in Britain, they are later found suitable lodgings if it is not possible to accommodate them

in the University or College. The Governments of the Gold Coast, Nigerla, Malaya and Hongkong, also have their own linkson officers. A woman liaison officer has been -appointed for women students from West Africa, and close touch is kept with Colonial governments with regard to the progress and welfare of their students.



(Answer to Puzzle on Page 10)

### The wonderful world of tomorrow Is mass production A motor-car magnate, he belongkilling progress?

by . . . . ANDRE LABARTHE

who has been in the United States and Canada studying new inventions

EOPLE have often said to me: "How marvellous are production plant he becomes its servant. those American machines. They do everything, simultaneously."

them I cannot work up any de- itself. lirious admiration.

State of New York, I visited a and blocks of steel at one end and

workshops, between hirplanes. V2 to a record height of 102 miles. mighty cliffs of compound By special mechanisms they kept it machines, which in one operation, turned, milled and drilled. whereas in the past cach of machine.

> tory consisted of one-operation machines.

### They can only do · one job

I was shown at Detroit, St. Louis, Philadelphia and Cincinnati many machines-of-all-work --- machines Colonial students in Britain that walt for a bar of fron and then give it the imprint of their teeth to make a connecting-rod of a certain size.

> day and night. They can never be prouder. It had cost more than re-educated to make something else. They can only be stopped and scrap-

masterpleces.

They are terrifyingly stiff, pitlless as an executioner. They let pieces possible, students from the Colonies of metal fall, one after another, on

If you said to them: "You cut 16 cognitive teeth 84 times in 24 hours, and that's very good-but I want There is an extensive organisation you to cut 32 teeth, 42 times in 24 and would reply:

women belonging to the Colonies- and change you'll have to go else- low the fluctuations of the market or those serving in the Armed Forces, where, I can't cope with a boss who bake advantage of the advances

manufacturer becomes the repeating production machine it is carefully

me: "How marvellous are vant.

But now that I stand before machines which American industry realise that progress and this type meters. orders when it cannot make them of production cannot be reconciled?"

Near Albany, capital of the signing an enormous machine which my job. I am paid to make machines the machine tool and arms manufacwould swallow sheet-iron girders to order." spit-out motor-cars at the other," he

It milled and polished the flanges cards. It dug the recesses for the valves, it drilled the holes for the sparking plugs. It turned the joints. It carved out the interior passages of the gas chamber.

- It did all this all by itself, Only 10 percent of this fac- and the finished product came out at the other. But it could not do into slices, when it would be so anything else.

It could carry out, simultaneously, single film rolled on a single reel, or dozens of complex operations; but it eould not drill a single ordinary hole

to order. It was liable to join the ranks of the unemployed at the first small

#### cylinder-head. The proud young man's machine

As he described it to me the They repeat the same movements, young man became prouder and

Yet the dinosaur, machine could not be adapted to new technical advances. More than that—the length And yet they are supposed to be of time it would take to pay for itself was a brake on progress.

"The piston-type air engine is in danger. Soon the jet engine will supplant it. Your machine is a giant built on sand," I told him-"Will that machine have time to pay for itself before the crank-andconnecting rod engine fades out?" "It was designed for the war." ha

"But the war's over," I said. "It caused technical progress along new lines. Does not your conception of "If your whims lead you to chop mass production, which cannot folmade by creative imagination, lead

to industrial impotence?" And so, to avoid being ruined, the "Before Launching a new massthought out."



"Never sufficiently," I reminded

"Only mass production provides

huge quantities of high-quality articles at a low price," he said.

"Yes, but sometimes an invention that simplifies production can make prices lower still-on condition. of

come more and more complicated, and as they cost more and more to AT Cincinnati I went to see the make, they take longer and longer designer-engineer of special to pay for themselves. Don't you

The engineer was silent for a

### Where is it leading us?

THE machines that constitute the I went by car through the He showed me a compound I mass-production tool are tending Barney Ross and Sydney Harrington. machine making cylinder-heads for to impose unifled and stabilised tastes on the world.

> till they were as thin as playing They make 10,000,000 copies of the for old men with white hair same button or the same gramo- platinum teeth who catch flying fish phone record."

But have people not been asking for years why we still make disctype gramophone records? \_\_Moulded\_metal\_went\_in\_at\_one\_sido\_\_\_\_And\_why\_a\_symphony\_or\_a\_con-

certo has to be cut so annoyingly simple to record a whole work on a. on magnetised steel?

Where is mechanical philosophy going? Is quantity the enemy of progress, production of inspiration? Is our mechanical civilisation which is bringing to an increasing improvement made in the type of number of people the comforts and conveniences produced by an increasing number of machines, falling a victim to a stiffness of the joints, to a kind of paralysis—almost a cancer?

> FIO manufacture the world of tomorrow needs a lot of horsepower and a lot of drivers. They are a tough lot these drivers. You don't find them enjoying life with their friends. It pleases them

to be alone, deciphering balance-It is their delight to be known as the makers of things, pioneers or "J.D.R." and, finally, as the sum- the beams or the props.

mit of their achievements, to have

their blography published. When war broke out the American Government employed them for its great undertakings. From the beginning of 1943 they constructed and equipped 1,749 new factories which cost the State £2,000,000,000.

### Magic words to them

To them the words "free enterprise", "competition," "emulation" are magic words; the word "nationalisation" seems a germ akin to infantile paralysis."

A hundred large American companies divided between them 82 percent of the total war production. Four companies alone took 21 percent between them. The Wall Street Journal, which

'sprends the gospel, announced that during the war the small technical works, I came across a man 68 firms had vanished in a proportion years old trying out a DC 3 which never equalled before. Coachdrivers he had had fitted up for longdo not like to be bothered by people distance travel with beds, kitchen. pushing handcarts.

Harbour orders had been made for plane. 28.000.000.000 Now I can buy the best!"

ed to the great race of "Ellis Island Boys," who, 40 years ago, had launched forth into the dollar jungle after a stay of some weeks at Ellis

Another of this aristocracy built the factories. He was Albert Kahn. At the age of 40 he had designed

bour he died.

to mass production. He died in "As your multiple machines be- September 1943 at the age of 79. He became the main authority in the U.S. on minute measurements, on the calibre of gauges and micro-

> Four other men-Henry Krueger, Lee Benson, Ed. Hunt, and Dave Wallace-became known as kings of

The famous jeep (which owes its. name to a contraction of the initial letters of general purpose. "g.p." was developed by two engineers-

You can see these heads of industry wherever output is sold.

People say: "Those Americans! Their yachts were all alike, built it, 17 of linen warp. So in on golden hooks. .

#### Grass-combed golf courses

Their villas are also all the same. The lists of their possessions are subjoined to their biographies. Their golf courses are all alike—the holes are cleaned with the Hoover and the grass is combed.

They all have mansions with colonnades.

They are like Asiatic despots. They sit in marble chairs, pressing buttons their followers grouped behind them. They make and unmake fortunes.

They sometimes travel with their pelo ponies. They love little animals.

The slightest scratch is treated with iodine and penicillin. drink milk till five o'clock and other drinks for the rest of the day. They play poker. They read the comics, flirt almlessly, and on Sundays, in some other millionalre's home, pull their shirts out over their trousers.

To them man is an interchangeplenty, known to a whole nation of able part, something that can be factories simply as "Bill." "Charlie" multiplied like a "screw. They are

They find charm in the word Fortune, but they make a Calvary out of the thing itself.

It is pointless to interview them. Their particular brand of snobbery consists in establishing the greatest distance possible between their origin and their ultimate achieve-

They have all had their "chance" always been their guiding star. I am ready to place at the Board's years old before it won its first race.

They have never falled in anything disposal my experience as an inmate And soveral 16 won to first race. and taken it. Their mother has They have never falled in anything -except in human matters.

### plane to 'amuse himself'

Recently, when visting the Douglas wireless and television.

He took photographs of it with In passing his cine-camera and toyed with all D produced machines to a total of of the plane.

## It's fun finding out about TAPESTRIES

### By Bernard Wicksteed

£4,000,000 between them are now on show at the Victoria and Albert Museum, where the Britain Can Make It Exhibition nothing about tapestries thought this would be a good opportunity to go along and learn. If you feel like joining you're welcome.

The man we'll get to take round is Mr Wingfield Digby, Reeper of the Department of Tex- prayer while the Devil leaves her. tiles at the museum. He's an old He is a nasty little red thing; about: hand at this sort of thing, and takes a shooting stick round with him so that his feet don't get tired.

In the first room we come there's a set of tapestries that's nearly 600 years old. Apart from one other in France and a few fragments in different places, these are the oldest tapestries in the world. at Angers, but about 200 years ago IV called "The Noble Life," the they were pulled down because most charming of which is a lady people thought they were old- having a bath in the middle of a

they put up for auction, so the but nothing else. Ducks are swimtopestries were cut up for their ming in the overflow, and also in atmaterial. Some bits were made into tendance are rabbits, partridges, fatblankets for monks and the rest used cons, two musicians, a woman in a green-house to keep orange offering her something to cat, trees warm in winter.

### Market price

a public-minded Frenchman bought silence so that she can ask for it. up all the bits he could find and After this light interlude we will gave them back to the cathedral, move to what I think is the most There should have been 90 sections, lovely gallery in the exhibition. It The Frenchman traced 71 and paid contains six tapestries devoted to 300 francs (then about £15) for the the worship of one woman. She is

£500,000,000 worth of factories. A fetch if they were put on the market She has been dead for 400 years year after the attack on Pearl Har- today. A quarter of a million now, but there's something about pounds would not be a wild guess. her that still lives on in these tapes-If you look at them closely you tries. The third on our list, Edward will see lots of little holes. Don't When they first became known Johannson, fought for the control of blame the moths. They were left they were hanging in a French high precision manufacture, essential there deliberately by the weavers chateau and their early history had 600 years ago, and by standing back been lost. But students have pleced

> of shading and lines. The colour that has given most tries were commissioned by a man. trouble is black. The dye was made she afterwards married.

> that it coloured. tions. They were there once, but ket value? Anything from half a they were done in black and now million pounds up.

> they've disappeared. We will now move into the next room, and right opposite is a tapestry that is more than 15ft, high and 29ft. wide. Perhaps that doesn't A time has been going-or should sound much, but just think of it in

terms of work. There are 18 strands of wool the inch and, as near as I can make whole tapestry there must be something like 13,000,000 turns of wool round the warp. And it was

done by hand. How long did it take to make? Mr Digby reckons that four weavers had each done a plece about the working hard could have done it in size of your hand.

four years. The tapestry makers used specialise in different branches

One man would be an expert on pattern. The highest paid of all was

#### the man who wove the faces. Peace tapestry

IN the wall opposite this huge baggage so that he could rig up a the word "paix" repeated all over each stopping piace. it. Paix is French for peace and at The medieval tapestries contained the time there seemed good reason few colours, but by the 18th and for working this into the pattern 19th centuries they had become because it was made to celebrate the almost "oil paintings" in wool and end of the Hundred Years War, silk. At one stage the weavers were when no one but a few centenarians having to work with 20,000 different had any idea what peace was like. hades of colour, including 528 tones Now we'll walk along and look of pink. at the Legend of St Stephen, which . Now they are back to bolder deis full of innocent fun. There are signs and fewer colours. The cost ten panels in the set and they run of a modern French tapesiry? From up one side of the corridor and down £200 to £400, according to size. the other.

appointed a deacon. He goes out surprising.

NE hundred and forty-four into the wicked world and runs into French tapestries worth trouble right away because he insists on talking about Christianity to a gathering of Jewish doctors. Soldiers arrest him and he is stoned

Three panels later the body is exhumed perfectly preserved: A was held. Because I know woman possessed of the Devil comes into the story now. She will only get rid of her affliction it St Stephen's body is taken to Rome. A plot to deliver it at the wrong address is folled by three mules, who refuse to move the hearse. Finally the saint is buried in Rome,. and in the top left-hand corner you can see the woman kneeling in

> This tapestry was, made for a French enthedral, but afterwards sold because the canons thought it didn't give a true picture of the known facts.

two inches high.

### Light interlude

They used to hang in the cathedral NOW we'll pass on to a set of four.

There wasn't a single bid when She has on a hat and a necklace another who seems to be trying to

sell jewellery and a man with a large cake of soap. , It's quite obvious that what she FOR a hundred years they were really wants is a bath towel, and treated in this fashion, and then she is clapping her hands to get

the central ligure in them all—tall, It is hard to say what they would slender and screnely beautiful.

you can see why. Instead of look- clues together and decided that the ing like holes they give the effect girl was a young widow named Claude le Viste and that the tapes-

of iron, and over the centuries It They are now called "The Lady has completely eaten away the wool with the Unicorn." but who designed them and who the weavers were That's why there are no inscrip- may never be known. Their mar-

### I saw it done

ND now I've just noticed how the I say the space? We haven't got beyond the 16th century and this exhibition goes on to the present day. In fact, it really goes into the future because in the final gallery there are two French weavers at work on tapestries they won't finish till 1948, by the look of it. I saw them first on a Monday and again on a Saturday, and in that time they

But before we break up let's ask Mr Digby to sit on his shooting stick for a moment and give us a few

words about tapestries in general. In the Middle Ages he says, topescostumes and another on trees and tries were more than just decoralandscapes. There were varying tions. They were used to keep the rates of pay for different parts of the draughts out in chilly halls and castles. You could also hang them. up so as to divide a large room into

several smaller ones. Every well-equipped baron carried a few tapestries around in his tapestry is a smaller one with pre-fabricated home-from-home at

But don't order one without seeing First you see St Stephen being it first. Some of them are rather

### BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

THERE is at present no truth some poor little heavyweight boxer... in the rumour that I have or to some pale centre forward, so been offered the post of public relations officer to the Tourist Catering and Holiday Board.

of English hotels. Meanwhile should like once more to call attention to Mrs Florence McGurgle's plans to make Marine House "a veri-. Gasmantle, owned by Mme. Montchitable home from home for Con- cour, who was my hostess many tinental ladies and gentlemen in search of . comfort, haute cuisine, harmless fun and pleasing society." Marine House has been redecorated. The telephone apparatus is in bright green, and a new yellow revolving door seems to invite the discriminat- Dr. Rhubarb's corner ing to enter without fear.

cars to the value of £1,000,000,000, "To amuse myself," was his reply. I do not know how they came the law protect me from this sort. In July, 1944 contracts exceeded "As a child I never had any toys, to be ignored in the recent hearts of thing? loneliness, for a fortune isolates. I a portion of her child's rations to loke.

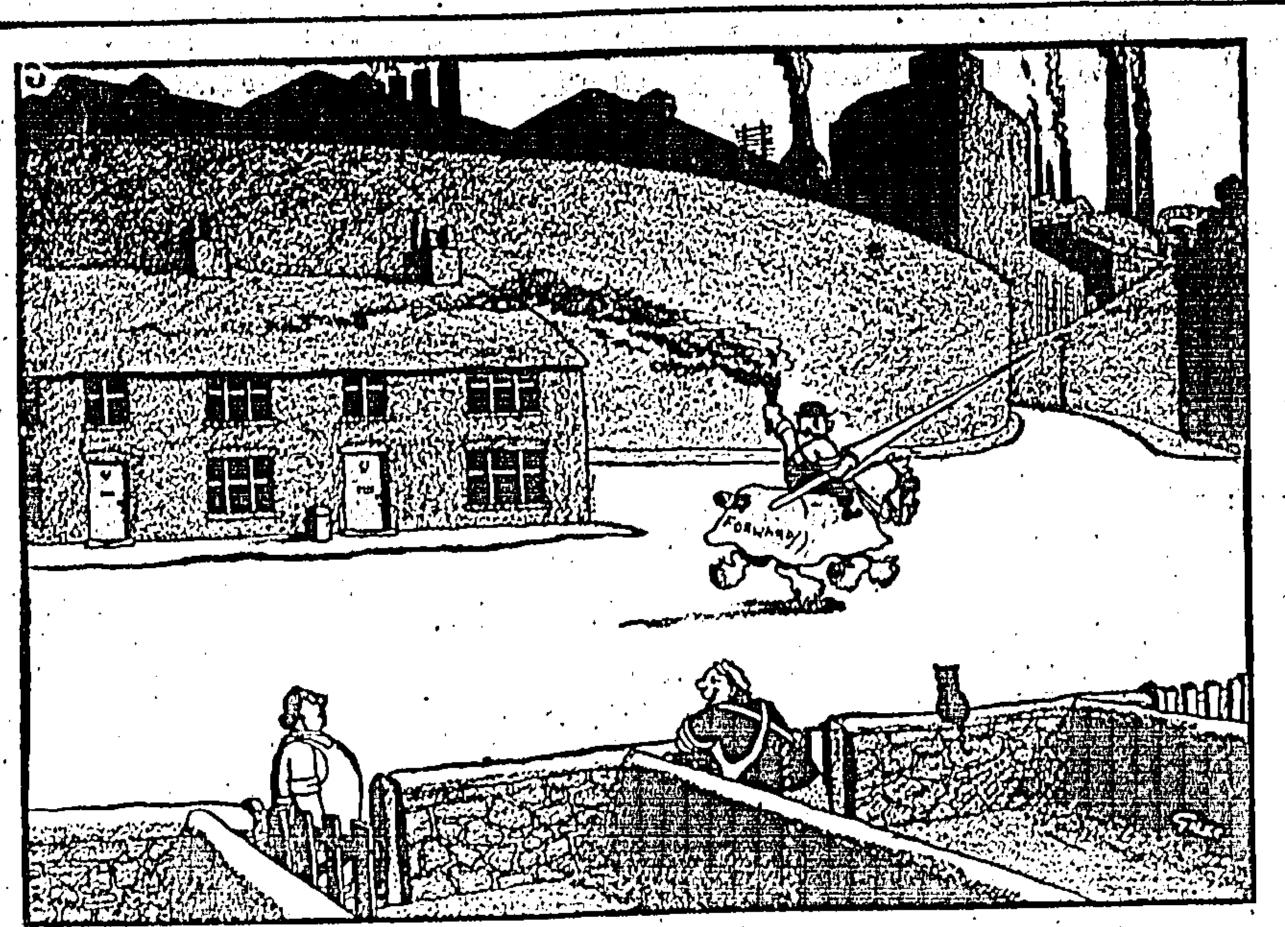
that we could stand up to the Madagascan Rovers.

Good old horse

However, in an advisory capacity THERE has been in sporting circles some talk of a horse that was 13 And several 16-year-olds are now in training, according to a sporting writer. I suppose the oldest horse to win a race was the 29-year-old . years ago at Azay-le-Rideau. One day I betted her I could bent it, but I lost by about ten yards over a mile, Gasmantle was bought by this grand old lady from Sir Thomas Lipton;

Molly V. writes: The ten floor lodger pulled me under the mistletoe the other day, and, crying, DETWEEN 1900 and 1941 America the mechanical and optical devices TVERY excuse was made for the "Wolcher, me old pudding," rink a I M.C.C. team except the fone bit of holly in my hair, and noured 1,000,000,000 h.p. On the day of Pearl I asked him why he had bought a made for all other British sportsmen a little brandy over my head. He that they suffered from malnutri- threatens to do it again today. Will

rending prayer that our athletes. Dr Rhubarb writes: No. It is The production drive was organis- To them success means comfort should get extra rations. Surely called the festive spirit. Take a ed by William Knudsen, of Danish and luxury and boredom through many a mother would willingly send spoon to yourself, and enter into the



"There goes that Junny Mr. Smith - got some idea about accepting the challenge, taking up the sword, speeding production and all that."

### Saluab Sinath INDIA IS LEAVING NO EASY PROBLEM

Planters' Club, stares into his chota-peg as it might pects." And the Indians object. be a crystal; Jones Memsahib, on some obscure verandah, thinks of England and winces.

The Colonel Barasahib, of the Ramakhana. Rifles, looks sombrely across the hot hills and sees nothing but the dismal shadow of approaching Chelten-

speed towards June 1948 and growing confidence and comradeship. her destiny. Six thousand miles away from what they still call home the sahib and the memsahib, the box-wallah and the broker have not much time to make up their minds.

Take as many people as live in a country town-Horsham, say, or Aylesburyand scatter them casually over as much land as lies between London and Istanbul. Moscow and Madrid. That is to say, sprinkle 45,000 souls among the 2,000,000 square miles and 400,000,000 inhabitants of India, and there you have what is left of the Great Commercial

Today, with 14 unpredictable months to go before India returns to the Indians, they are faced with about the first personal problem India has ever offered them.

### Nobody Knows

matter; they don't know either. India is approaching her historic climax down an endless series of blind corridors, groping from dilemma to dilemma, from fear to fear. Nobody really knows what will happen.

Take that most English of Indian institutions, that most Indian of ministration of the country, but of all minorities it is the most minor.

You remember how it astonished the "steel brace of British rule" - at a good price. contained exactly 591 Englishmen. There are even fewer now

Even at this late stage the 500 or judges, and so on-do not know what is going to happen to the functions they have filled with such peculiar distinction for so long.

der the new regime.

10 - 31 WAY

**つう**むかりかつ

MITH SAHIB, pillar of the ting up a cry—dignified, polite and There are few skilful Europeans in Plantors' Club, staros into rarefied, but nevertheless a cry—for India who could not remain if they compensation for "loss of pros- wanted to. They are apt to feel, as

> Government will make a statement dictable political moods, would offer on the question.

### Britons wait

plans, are waiting for some sort of come. political hint that will give them

Certain facts are clear. There . They have had India, every will be no revulsion of fooling against the British when India gets independence. On the contrary, a India now moves with scaring free India will look to Britain with than 1,000. The Attlee declaration of the deadline made every European potentially popular overnight.

> JAMES CAMERON



All things being equal, the British through most disturbed areas. business man would stay on, as money in it.

The new Budget proposals, how-knows exactly to whom. ever, have rocked him tragically. Not only him, but all Indian industry. The Congress Party, reluctantly and with embarrassment forced to Ask me how, in hard fact, the re- come into the open and champion may be directed against the British. adjustment is to be made and I the Big Business which supports it, can't tell you. Ask them, for that got Lingat Ali Khan's soak-the-rich proposals whittled down.

### Business shaken

EVEN so, commerce and manufacture are going to face 50 per- action at short notice. cent taxation from next year on.

vice. For generations it was the tical rhetoric to shake the big British harder than staying. last word in inarticulate. discretion: agencies in Calcutta and Bombay now it is grousing its head off. It and start them making Quit India a is of keystone importance to the ad- personal matter, which they never did before.

John Gunther, that peripatetic been getting out quietly over the American, to find that the I.C.S .- past year, all bought out by Indians

The Englishman whose money is in a shop or some property that so British I.C.S. men-deputy com- could go up in smoke at the fling of shops, offices, camps. missioners, district magistrates, a torch has decided that there are going to be too many torches.

They know broadly that they will racers will tell you, is the only White Everything is under control, in itself, but, what is more im- plause). have the choice of retiring on pro- Man's Country left, simply because everything is on a friendly and busi- portant, it reveals early symptoms. Your new label bears the name preferential treatment in this matter, The wife's health had been serviced by her husband's thing between £1,000 and £2,000 a they never would teach the In- nessited by her husband's thing between £1,000 and £2,000 a they never be set, when the day comes, for tically and sensibly, lead to a con- fact about the new form is that none give you my assurance that pressure treatment. year), or of continuing in office un- dians how to plant tea-but even there Indians are buying in where authority in the history of the ignored, may set up a canker which medicine. Doses vary—which is an- and it will be the policy of Govern-Practically none fancy the second they can, offering good jobs to white world. So long as nobody throws may undermine and even destroy the other excellent reason for satis- ment to keep you fully informed, case, which alleged describe since the second they can, offering good jobs to white world. So long as nobody throws may undermine and even destroy the other excellent reason for satisalternative. They have been set- technicians.

the I.C.S. do, that working as aliens, without the magic of the Raj around It is thought that the British them, in a country of such unpretoo many problems.

For the rest, who are the British? There is the Army; its problems are different; it is not included in the THE rest of the British community, 45,000 and, like the I.C.S., is waiting who have to make their own for directives that never seem to

### Teachers leaving

THERE are missionaries—very few. A and their position will not noticeably be altered. There are the school mistresses, perhaps fewer

At present the schools are recognised by the Department of Education; it is doubtful if this will continue. Most English school-marms are booking their passages.

All this adds up to one thing: indecision. The European Group the Legislative Assembly, the minority body which speaks for the British-in-India, is distracted and harassed by a considerable respon-

It wants to give clear-cut advice to the English: either stay or go. It is reluctant to say go; at this tense moment in India it would almost certainly be misunderstood, cause alarm, disrupt shipping home which is already chaotically over-full anyway. And now, not trusting the situation, it is doubtful about saying stay.

There have been bad troubles in India; there are troubles now. But a white face has been a safe-conduct

The final situation has not been business always will when there is reached. By early next year at the latest Britain has got to hand over power to somebody. Nobody yet

One side or another is going to mise a storm, and for the first time since the Cabinet delegation was in India last year that animosity Nobody pretends there is no poten-

At this moment consultations are spiring body. going on all the time with the Viceroy—though they are scarcely to be spoken of—that a plan may be laid on, an Operation Exit on files, an organisation of ships trains and planes that can go into

And I, trying right now, know that That has done far more than poll- quitting India is a heavy sight

### Under control

to be wound up. The British which cement the foundations commonly known as taxation. There The smaller people have already Government still has some stake in of social and economic solidity is however, no known substitute. the country apart from its soldiers and civil servents.

these categories: capital assets creat- [ (Loud applause)... ed by wartime industrial expansion in India, and such other capital assets as hospitals, stores, work-

Government of India on payment a community would become sluggish thermore, to give it a more attracof 50 percent of the capital cost— and inarticulate. Healthy and con- tive label. Fortunately, the result As you know, my advisers have ful. Yet, after the parting, he said The tea gardens are still largely so far about £110,000,000. The rest structive eriticism is as essential to will be the same—in fact it is con—kept you fully informed with the most charming things possible. will be taken over on terms to be the body politic as it is to the body fidently anticipated that it will pro- various actions we have taken, and of her when he was trying to get discussed.

be set, when the day comes, for tically and sensibly, lead to a con- fact about the new form is that none give you my assurance that pressure treatment. the biggest transfer of Governmental itented and trouble-free state, but if will object to taking the new will be continued in this connection,

# Dublin is feeling the pinch

DUBLIN.

"Did you say "butter," sié?" he

half-pound to the Customs.

The officer must have thought I was being facetious for he didn't trouble to examine it-just gave me a patronising smile.

#### Vanished steaks

But I had not been long in Dublin gether. before I realised that my friends were justified in their request. The All Dublin homes have to plun City of Plenty has changed.

steaks and chips, ham and eggs, at present from 7 a.m. to 9.30 a.m., luxury lunches and dinners of 11.30 a.m. to 1.30 p.m. and 6 p.m. numerous courses.

Eire to-day is facing her greatest THE Customs officer at Liver- crisis since partition. Main trouble pool landing stage looked at is fuel, but there are other things me incredulously. which have suddenly brought this land face to face with realities.

Instead of drawing in the betts I began to think I might have made gradually as Britain did, the Elre a mistake. My friends had told me Government have had to give them before I went to Eire this time that a sudden jolt which is bewildering they would appreciate my bringing most of those who thought that no a little butter. So I declared my economic crisis could ever hit their

> The future for the Dublin housewife is black. The fuel crisis has reached a stage far graver than England experienced. Mr Shinwell is being asked to send more coal. Unless they get It the gas company will have to cut off the gas alto-

their meals so that the cooking is Gone are the gigantic meals of done when the gas is switched onto 7 p.m.

### By PHILIP GRUNE

You may get the odd steak here. No coal is permitted for domestic and there, but not with fried pota- use. The only means of heat is wood toes; you can get roast beef or pork, and turf. Wood is hard to get bebut not with roast potatoes. And cause there is so little in Ireland. with almost every dish you choose and now the ration of turf, which there is some restriction,

whiskies and sodas, yardlong wine early in the war, has been cut by and cocktail lists. It is common now half. The little they get is practically to be told half an hour after opening useless. time that there is no more stout. Bottles of Irish which could be

now under the counter. close at 8 p.m. instead of 10.30 p.m. and so most households go cold. In some areas they may stay closed all day and open for the "regulars"

nt 9 p.m.

Late meals after the show or in Meantime, industrial concerns are have alternative means of cooking arrive. can serve a limited number of non- From all industries the dole queues outside London restaurants and ture.

get their lunch.

was despised by most housewives Gone are the pints of stout, large when the use of coal was prohibited

The bad weather which caused our bought at controlled prices over own fuel crisis, affected Eire just the counters of public houses have as badly. Eire's turf was swamped disappeared, and even the nips are in the bogs and waterlogged in the huge dumps which line the road No more pints are to be served, through Phoenix Park. The rem-There are few skilful Europeans in and with stout supplies stendily nants which are being delivered to dwindling publicans are proposing to Dublin homes crumble at the touch

### Dole queues

the early hours of the morning are getting rid of labour. The gas coma thing of the past. Gas goes off at pany have given notice to 1,100 em-7 p.m. and only the big hotels which playees unless big supplies of coal

residents. The queues at most of grow longer and there is cold comthese places are longer than any seen fort for the unemployed for the fu-

But they look to Britain to help The mid-day meal is just as bad, them: "The British Government do Gas is on from 11.30 a.m. until 1.30 not fully realise the gravity of our p.m. That does not give much time position," says Mr James Larkin, for all the workers and visitors to member of the Dail and secretary of the Workers' Union of Ireland.

## "Candidus" Reports From Taxmania

[In the land of Taxmania, anything can happen. Recently, "Candidus" made a flight to this monarchy, and while there he was able to listen to the following speech delivered by the King of Taxmania to his subjects. Thanks to "Candidus", retaining his shorthand notes, we are able to reproduce, verbatim, a report of the historic address. It follows:]

IVI thank you very warmly for —that visionary essential in the conthe cordial manner in which you duct of administration which stretches into the invisibility of have welcomed me here tonight, eternity. Unfortunately, to the I am deeply sensible of the fact short-sighted—the invisibility of the ing expression of your friend- oblivion. If the world is to be made a happier sphere, it is for us, gentleship and co-operation is a tribute men-to so plan the present, that to my Government. At the disunity and dissatisfaction will not same time, such a happy at- exist amongst the nations of the S.W. mosphere would not be possible future (Applause). without those co-operative sugpast few months from your in-

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

To me, and to my Government, this evening's gathering, so fully representative of the progressive Taxonese school of thought (a school upon which the Government depends much for guidance and advice) will live long in my memory— affairs. indeed, in the memories of all thinking citizens. It is one of those moments in life—perhaps THE remedy is indeed a simple one, and concord, without which the At this moment its assets fall into best of man's schemes fail.

mortal. It is not only symptomatic duce even better results. (Ap-pleas we have made. If those, of per to return, very constitution itself.

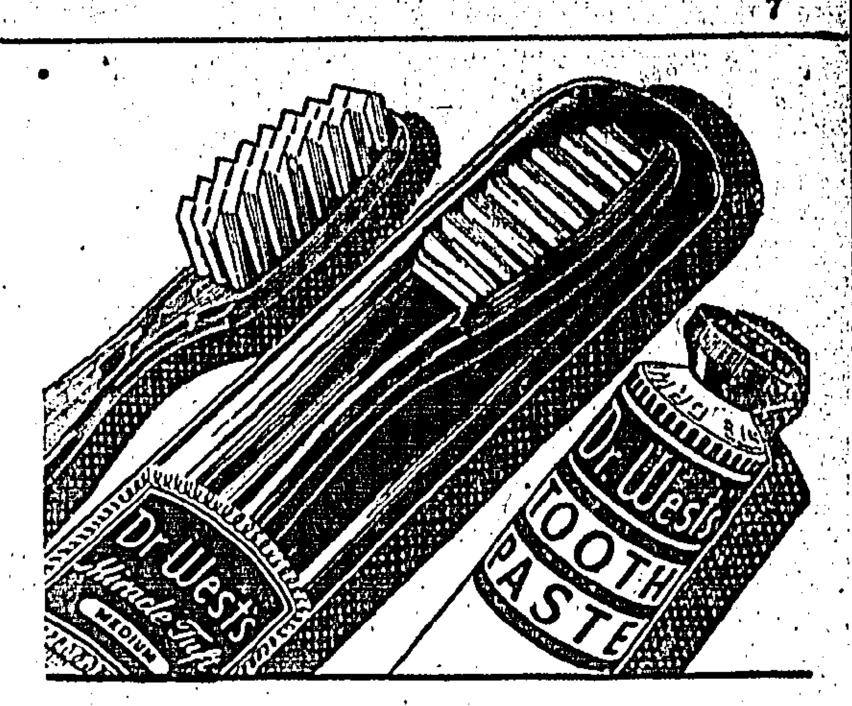
**IR** President; Gentlemen—I I have referred to the body politic that such an almost overwhelm- future is apt to be treated as

gestions which have been placed grave Illness, and very few of us before my advisers during the escaped the consequences. A plague in the physical, material and economic senses. As soon as the foul germ of aggression was conquered, it became necessary to discover the means to combat not only physical but economic deterioration. Complete restoration-and nothing less than complete restoration—is necessary, and happily we have the means at our disposal to ensure such. It is owing to you, gentlemen, that Taxmania can now look forward to a happier and more efficient state of

### SIMPLE REMEDY

THAT leaves only the business end I should say "official life"- I although never palatable. It is One either has to take it willingly and progress or—like the naughty child-have it forced upon one, and

labelled Income Tax, there was so



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SOLE AGENTS

### Wife Who Was Treated Like Submarine

The wife of a naval commander who, the judge said, was "inclined to treat her as if she were his submarine or its crew," was granted a decree hisi recently on the ground of cruelty.

Johnson, of Dolphin-square,

Mr Justice Finnemore said her Taxmania has suffered a very husband, Lieut-Commander Francis

> In addition to this universal tonic, you have, with your wisdom, suggested a number of supplementary different history. potions which are not universally compulsory, but which are calculated to enrich the somewhat impoverished bloodstream of our exchequer. One of these you have labelled "Lottery' -nnd I am assured that this too will be productive of good results.

#### ANOTHER DISABILITY T should very much have liked to be

able to give you more definite in- his extremely bad language to her. which another form of impoverish- sault. ment is to be treated. I refer to ! those of you who have been reduced to a state of severe economic weakness due to the loss of stamina and robustness as represented by your property, goods and chattels. As you know, the only treatment for this disability is labelled "Repara-When the form proposed was tions"-but there appears to be con- as a man would do if he wanted to siderable difficulty in convincing keep her affection. much opposition on the part of the those who should prescribe and pro-TIFFERENCES of opinion are, of potential patients that it was decided vide the necessary tonic, that such a These have been acquired by the | D course, natural. Without them to seek a different formula and, fur- tonic is vital to your recovery.

> other races appear to be receiving (Loud and prolonged applause). (1943.

She is Mrs Muriel Geraldine Nelson Blois Johnson, R. N. R., of Dane-road, Senford, Sussex, who denied the charge of cruelty, had given excellent service in the sub-

> the Naval mess and more of the wise way in which to treat a wife, the marriage in 1941" might have had a When the National Anthem was

If he had thought a little less about

played in the middle of a wireless programme he expected Mrs Johnson to stand up, and said: "If that. was not done in a Naval mess you would soon hear about it," ,

Mrs Johnson, the judge added. had complained of her husband's domineering and bullying nature, of

Small incidents day after day might well mean cruelty.

In the beginning Lieut.-Commander Johnson did not treat his wife

He had referred to her as a "wash-" out." and said she was obstinute. self-willed, idle, deliant and neglect-

The judge dismissed the husband's

### STATES EXPECTED TO WIN 1948 OLYMPICS

BY BOB MEYER United Press Staff Correspondent

London, Apr. 23. United States' atheletes will capture the lion's share of first places in Olympic track and field events, with Sweden running second. This was the opinion of a majority of spokesmen polled in a United Press survey recently.

the Olympic Winter Games at St Germans and a belief in the "super Moritz, Switzerland, in February, race." And the last Olympics in 1948, and the majority was against Berlin turned into a political depermitting Germany and Japan to monstration by A. Hitler, who didn't know the meaning of sportsmanship.

chances in track and field , events and Nordle countries."

runners, Arthur Wint and Emanuel but other nations were afraid to MacDonald Bailey who reportedly give us a chance." will compete for their native teams.

A prominent London sports Columnist recently predicted that Great Britain will not win one single first that there are other controversies in place in Olympic athletics (frack and the sports world;

six runners will finish at the top in the Olympics 1,500 metres race?" sources were unanimous in naming before the 1948 Olympics unless Sweden's Lennart Strand, Rune there is to be bad blood between This player said that Bedser bowl- side chance. Gustafsson, and Henry Eriksson in nations over the amateur status of ed 50 per cent. better than was the three top positions, dividing antional terms. Briefly, the view-lexpected of him and that Funns is their remaining votes among Gil points stand as: Dodds of the U.S.A., Marcel Hansenne of France and Holst-Sorensen of Denmark.

#### WHAT THEY THINK

Representative comments

various survey questions were: Dan Ferriss, secretary-treasurer of the U.S. Amateur Athletic Unionrunning but we should score our etc. most points in the sprints, the relays shot put, pole vault, high jump, all hurdle events plus possibly the broad jump."

Col. Fritz Erb, press chief of the Swiss Olympic committee—"I am prost and amateurs into one tennis convinced the Swedes have the best chances."

William Seeldrayers, president of the Belgian Olympic committee-"It is too early to give equipped nations for track and field we pollute our ranks by exhibiting events are the U.S. the Nordic coun-professionals who take money tries and Great Britain."

of the Austrian Olympic Committee thought." The U.S. should win with the Don Budge, one of the foremost the tourists had made a good imsnapping of a little finger. No other exponents of open tennis play (he pression on the Aussles. country can compete successfully eyen suggests an Open Wimbledon) with superior American athletes in told me recently that the U.S.L.T.A track and field events. With the is more conservative on this idea exclusion of Germany and Japan, no than the British L.T.A. "There are terest in county cricket is quickenone can match American techniques a lot of old men who want to conand talents. But in winter sports trol tennis and keep it as it was the decision will lay with the Scan- 25 years ago when they were play- at the optimism they show. dinavian countries."

Karl Dlem, Germany, member of the International Olympic committee whispered in my ear: -- "The Swedes will be a close runner-up to the U.S.A. team,

### VIEWPOINTS CLASH

whether Germany and Japan should even if began working on it now." be invited to compete in the Olym-

pics have nothing to do with politics don't want to press the Olympic committee for an invitation but all nations should be invited." Seeldrayers—"They should most certainly NOT be allowed to partici-

Erb—"Germans and Japs should not be accepted. Ferris-"About a year and a half ago the United States' amateur leaders were dead set against the Axis nations participating in the 1948 Games, but that feeling has waned to such an extent that it is highly possible that U.S. leaders might vote either way if the Issue

came up. Dlem told United Press recently that Germany is going ahead with plans for training her Olympic. athletes. Schools of thought on this

should the youth of other nations not even to wish him luck before she said. "I've never seen him fight compete against former enemies who the opening bell. recently sighted at them along rifle ! However, she seemed to under- be listening to the radio." barrels and now want to run; and stand: "It's a quiet life," she told | Even that experience was painful

Most nuthorities believe the undoubtedly were Hitler Jugend and Scandinavian nations will dominate were imbued with hatred for non-

es in track and field events have no place in sport. Besides, the American chances. Others have no place in sport. Besides, the qualified their predictions by select- best way to shatter the superman ing two or three countries who will idea is to treat. German athletes fight it out for top honours, naming fair and square on the field of sport.

In most cases, "the United States And, undoubtedly, some German athletes would win Olympic events -there is no reason why they Only one source named Great shouldn't-theroby aiding German Britain in a favourite's role. The morale and making occupation and recent announcement that Jamaica rehabilitation easier. If Germany is and Trinidad will enter their own not invited, many Germans always Olympic teams appeared to have will harbour the belief that "our turned cricketers from Australia robbed British hopes of two star athletes could win Olympic events

#### OTHER CONTROVERSIES

A United Press survey showed

(regular employment.) national teams. Briefly, the view- expected of him, and that Evans is

Sweden: "We will continue to pay come, and is in the Duckworth and our athletes for time given to sport." Strudwick class. Britain: "We are against it, except when athletes must compete abroad and thereby lose much time batting to the entirely new condi-

from work."

France: "No." Russia isn't officially committed "I believe the U.S. will win the most but it can be assumed the Sovjet places in track and field competition strongly advocate broken-time pay- the past, there has been a leavening at London with probably Sweden ments because they represent a step of experienced batsmen to tutor the next, although I suspect that Eng- in Russia's direction, which is to pay younger ones, this time Hutton, land will surprise a lot of people, athletes cash bonuses for breaking Washbrook, Compton, Ikin and Ed-The U.S. will be weak in distance records, winning championships rich were left to find out for them-

### PROS AND AMATEURS

2. A Open Tennis competition. The question of whether to mix competition is getting more and more attention. The opinion is briefly. Pros--"We are for it."

Public-"We would like to see it." success this time. Lawn Tennis Associations—"Hora definite answer, but the best-rorst What a thought! Why should playing this gentlemen's game?

ing," he said.

A British L.T.A. member recently "Please don't use my name in this connection, but actually I am against open competition. But would shock my colleagues if they leading players have gone to league knew it. It would take five years Views were sharply divided on to make them see this viewpoint

That is only a slight sampling of what current sports controversies are Diem-"Absolutely yes. The Olym- but it's enough to make sports leaders do some deep thinking in have to introduce more brightness coming months and years if they into their play, and pay less regard wish to keep international sports on to hverages, although I know, una basis of agreement and friendship. fortunately, that these are often —United Press.

### They Don't Get Much Fun

Who would be a boxer's wife? In the park in the sunshine. I'm Wives of heavyweights Joe Baksi and having a real holiday." Bruce Woodcock who figured in some legalised manslaughter orders as strictly as their menfolk. For several Bruce Woodcock's 23-year-old bride weeks Mrs Baksi lived in London of a few month Nora, was having an question break down into two main while her husband was at his train- equally lonely time. People asked ing camp in Brighton. She was not her if she was going to watch her ANTI-VIEWPOINT - W h y allowed to telephone her husband husband fight. "See Bruce fight?"

Germany's current crop of athletes go to the movies, or sit on a bench fans,-United Press,

Arthur Feall says:

fillREst after pocketing a red faced cue-ball on the brink of the pootet and touching pink as shown on right of diagram. He has to play away from the touching pink without moving it which looks imwithout Toricit in W MIX POINT by Docket-No escape

sinto trint a stroke is made by a player aiming at and touching his ball. Therefore, it striker touches cur-ball with the tip of his cur without moving it, he has played a fair stroke and leaves opponent snookered by pink. The one-cushion cannon shown in the diagram, simple as it looks. Is a great shot if you make it and leave the balls bunched as indicated.
A little left side is helpful.

BY ARCHIE QUICK

No names, no pack drill, but one of England's recently 're-

England's wicketkeeper for years to

He attributed the breakdown in tions experienced by our leading U.S.A.: "We are flatly against batsmen and to the shock of cheap dismissals early in the tour having a cramping effect on later innings.

> He pointed out that, whereas in selves. There was no steadying influence of a Hobbs or a Sutcliffe.

> He thought that Pollard should have been given a Test chance, but lemphasised that against the South Africans this summer, opportunity should be taken of trying out new material for the Australia Tests ahead. Hollies, he said, may be a

### BRIGHT PROSPECTS

This player stressed that the It's Australians gave them a thoroughly Dr Edgar Fried. Secretary-General as bawdy as a circus sideshow, this good social time, there being no bad feeling in this respect, while he felt

> -Despite - the - fact - that - football - is going to intrude until June 14, ining. I have spoken to several county secretaries and am a little surprised

Candidly I thought the Australian tour flased, the football season's augmentation and the general apathy of the public meant the death blow for county clubs, especially as several clubs in the North.

But no! The county clubs expect a good season and I sincerely hope they are right.

I feel, however, that players will taken as the yardstick of a professional's ability.

One man I am waiting to see is Warwickshire's new professional, ex-Corporal Britchard of the New Zealand Brigade, who, they say, is going to be the outstanding fast bowler of the present time.

Meanwhile, in the other camp, yet. He won't let me. But I shall

in conviviality? Some of the Press, "But I'm enjoying it. I enough for most hardened British

To-day's Happy Valley Meeting

### Established. And Favourites Should Win Often

'(BY "THE TURF")

With form now fairly well established, racegoers should be able to place the right bets at the Sixth Extra race meeting of the Hongkong Jockey Club being held at Happy Valley this afternoon. I confidently expect to see favourites dominating.

Hervey Bay Handicap

(Second Section) "C" Class

Killara Handicap

One Mile

Warwick Farm Stakes

(Second Section) "D" Class

One Mile

This last race of the day for one

(Second Section) "B" Class

One and a Quarter Miles

(Crisfield).

It is likely that several jockeys | nessed, as any entrant is liable to will have their first' outlings this win. My nominations are Sookunafternoon since liberation days. Lt- pots (Woo), Air Borne (Newman) Cdr. P. S. Francis, who has returned Dalsy Bell (Yuen) and Jeep Lee from his southern tour, will be in (Hodgman). the saddle again, while another popular jockey who will return today is H. C. Pih.

It only needs to be added that first saddling bell will be rung at 2 p.m. instead of the usual 1.30, and that first race will get away at 2.30 ponies for the mile and a quarter Here is what I think of the fields good chance of avinning but strong

#### Mount Parker Handicap (Unofficial) Six Furlongs

and their prospects.

The opening race of the day is has been telling me that the confined to the Hongkong Services non-success of the English test Race Club, and a close decision should be seen in this six furlongs this race for "B" Class ponies as the team on the field was partly due event between Jackie. Mayfair majority of the starters are of the tion not to be so feelish as the Engto a lack of understanding be- (Pearn), Autumn Rose (Pearson) same standard. Whichever wins tween the players and their and The Undertaker (Crisseld), should return a nice dividend. Matthews from the game against Jackle (Hodgman) carrying 160 lbs Avalon (Rowlands) should account this time is long overdue for a win, for himself this time, us the distance In effect, Walter Hammond wasn't, but strong opposition should come is just about right, but there are 1. Broken Time Payments. (The 50 "hall fellow, well met" as his from the other three ponies. I like Speedaway (Miu), Happy Valley On the specific question of "Which be reimbursed for time lost from Percy Chapman. His own batting his form and a win for him is most Masterplece, Sunshine and Lucky failures depressed him and he was likely. Autumn Rose and The Un- Strike (Newman) Canary (Soares) This question must be answered not next to his players off the field, dertaker will also have a strong to be considered. Cooper, Lightning say. The Undertaker is a good out- and Whirlaway, I am afraid, will

#### Warwick Farm Stakes (First Section) "D" Class One Mile

This event is confined to "D" Class, 1st Section, and on judging! the list of entries, I think that mile "D" Class ponies, 2nd Section, Normandy, with Rowlands up, stands is likely to develop into a struggle Swift is Mr Everyman's choice for a fine chance of winning, after run- between Peggy and Souvenir. Both goalkeeper, but I can hear Scottish land to be the big forward success. ning second to Flying Wheel in the are due for a win. Principal opposi- Caments over the omission of Jock half mile 170 yards, at the previous tion will come from National Hero | Shaw and the general makeshift look meeting losing only by a neck. The and Jinx. next three best are Golden Wheel (Nowman), Tootsle (Yuen) and Kelly (Hodgman).

#### Hervey Bay Handicap (First Section) "C" Class One and a Quarter Miles

In this mile and a quarter event for "C" Class ponies, 1st Section, punters will have to do a little bit of thinking before they can select the winner. Here is a bunch of ponies more used to sprint race than a longdistance. I recommend Rose Emme to win, with Crown Witness and Flying Wheel for the minor posts. National Congress will also not be

#### Killara Handicap (First Section) "B" Class One Mile

This is the best mile race of the afternoon, as it composed of "B" Class ponies, 1st Section., A dingdong battle is sure to be seen. VJ Day, having just been demoted from "A" Class is sure to have a say, and a win is not unlikely. Klm is very fond of boring out when turning the bend, otherwise I would the this pony. Royal Commission with Boycolt up is not to be ignored as the combination fits very well. Thunderbolt with only 135 lbs to carry and with Yuen in the saddle, is very dangerous and liable to cause the upset. The other starters are Argentine Moon, 'Elmer, Flith Alarm, Hurricane, Spanish Onion, White Dragon and Wodonga.

Sharks Bay Handicap Six Furiongs

Only four entries have entered in this event for "A" Class ponies, and a very keen tussle should be wit-

# Drop An Aitch

Promoter Jack Solomons has promised the British government that he will stage only two big outdoor boxing shows this summer. Without dropping an "aitch," Solomons recently conferred with Chuter

Ede. Home Secretary, who imposed the midweck sports ban in an attempt to reduce absenteelsm and boost production. Jovial Jack, whose perennial big

lian hallmark, sald: "I liked Mr Edc. He's a real gentleman. He said he had wondered whether boxing would help the nation in its crisis, but added that he did not want to bother boxing

cigar is becoming almost a Churchil-

until necessary because our fight shows are so few and far between that we don't interfere with production seriously. "Mr Ede said he was happy that was so willing to co-operate. He thanked me for coming to see him and I thanked (bim for letting me

come. You can bet that I really

Solomons, disarmingly unprotentious, grinned. "I was really on my best behaviour." he said. Solomons hopes to gain world's litte bouts as the headliners of both gramme, he hopes, will pit World's Light Heavyweight champion Gus Lesnevich against British titlist Fred-

dle Mills. Asked what the other blg fight will be, Solomons only smiled coyly. "We'll 'see," he said.

My World of Sport -- By PAUL IRWIN

## British XI. Shock Is Leaving Out Carter

A whole season's football form was crystallised in 45 minutes when Great Britain's team to play the Rest of Europe at Glasgow today was chosen as follows:

Swift (England); Hardwick (England), Hughes (Wales); Macaulay (Scotland), Version (Ireland), Burgess (Wales); Matthews (England), Mannion (England), Lawton (England), Steel (Scotland), Liddell (Scotland).

Reserves are two more Scols-Young and Waddell.

final choice in three-quarters of an hour, can now sit back and wait for the brickbats...

A very large one is certain to be thrown by all those critics—and they are in a majority—who think Raich Carter should be in the team.

#### MAJOR BLUNDER

out and away the eleverest tactician was a certainty. in the whole Soccer business, and his In this second lot of "C" Class failure to gain a place must be written down as the major blunder. race, Hol Polloi (Yuen) stands a

Flying Arrow (Tu) and Kookoburra | Wembley International against Scot-He had a bad first half, but so did in the land. Will Mannion, now switched to inside right to partner Stanley Mat-

Great interest will be shown in Having firmly resisted the temptalish team chiefs, who dropped France, the 1/1 selectors should have made Carter an automatic choice.

> Quicksilver Stanley is Soccerdom's greatest one-man show, but he is never better than when playing man to be chosen on his last two realongside Carter.

that the grey-headed Derby County find the distance a bit too much for star is just about the only inside right able to fathom the Matthews magic—and suit his game according-

#### **OUT OF POSITION**

of the backs.

George Hardwick, down as cabtain, is a left back out of position The selectors, having made their this time. A far belter proposition would have been to move the polished Billy Hughes over to the right to make way for Shaw.

There is no faulling the wing halfbacks Archie Macaulay walks into the team on his brilliant showing un the 1-1 draw with England-I have never seen a better left-half in post-I am in the company. Carter is war internationals—and Ron Burgess

#### WHY NOT CULLIS?

Vernon? Well, I have never been Only surmise is that Carter has lucky enough to see him play up to opposition will come from Argus, been judged on his form in the this Great Britain label, and my man for the job would have been Stan Cullis, still the greatest centre half

> The Mattews-Mannion wing is deunitely on trial, which is not the sort. of thing wanted in a Match of the

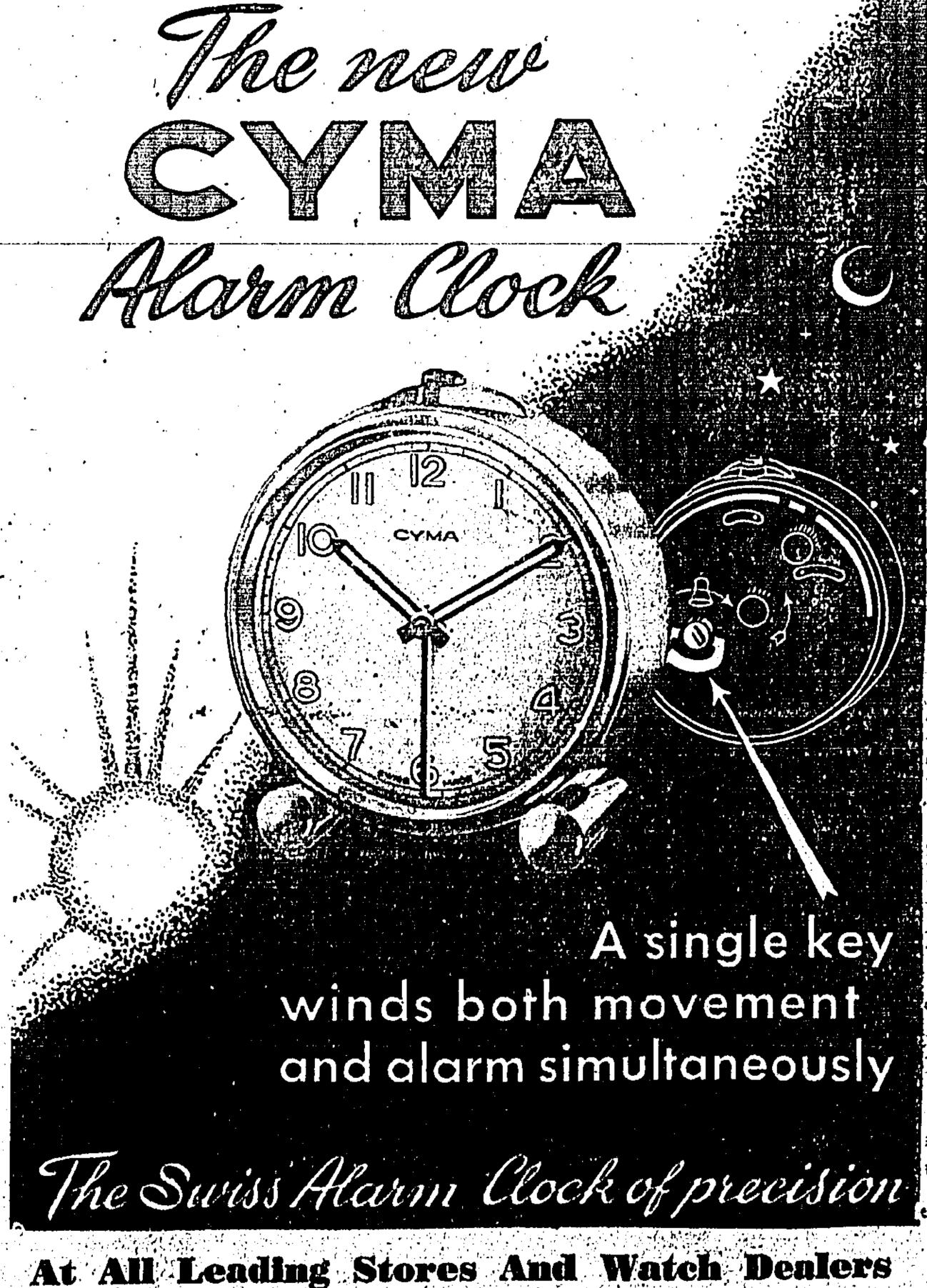
> Only the best is good enough, and I fear that Mannion is more the grasper than the maker of openingswhich won't suit Stanley.

As for our centre-forward, Lawton must think himself a fortunate young presentative appearances. He is out on his own when bang in form, but Indeed, all the evidence shows has looked a bit sluggish just lately. Is he suffering from an overdose of football? .We shall know the answer at Hampden park.

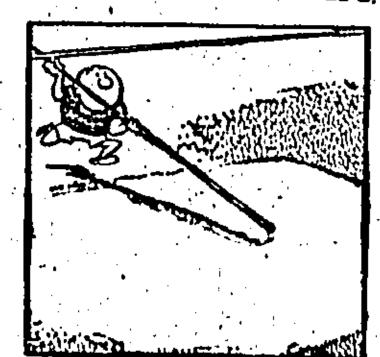
#### GLORY—FOR £20

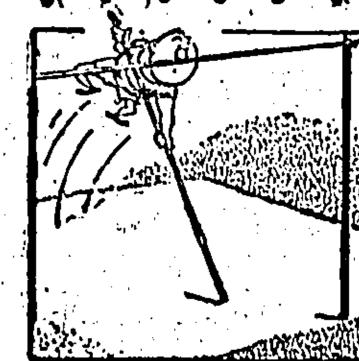
An all-Scottish left wing of Billy Steel and Liddell was not unexpect-The arguments don't end there, ed. Indeed, Steel has only to continue where he left off against Eng-What price glory? It is exactly £20 a player, plus travelling

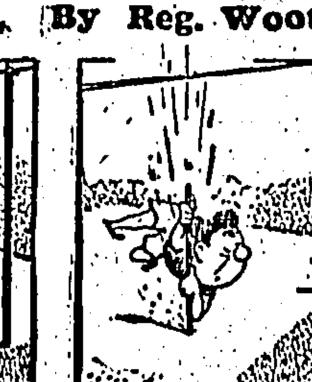
# Obtainable!



SPORTING SAM









### Are You Sure?

Answers on Page 10

1. If a barber were to put a shed in your hair he would— Crimp it, cut it all off, curl it, give you a parting? Which two of these towns unive railway engines on their

coats of arms-Derby, Crewe, Ashford, Carliste, Chester, Swindon? The Ashes are kept at-Headingley, Leeds; Parliament House, Canberra; the

Long Room, Lord's; pavilion, Sudney cricket ground? 4. If your skin were touched by this fork you would-



Collapse in coma; become rigid in every joint? 5. A mordant critic of a scheme would be-Deadly antagonistic. cidedly in favour, bitingly sarcastic, sure of failure? 6. Where in the sky would you look for---Sea of Screnity, Ocean of

Storms, Lake of Dreams, Gulf of Rainbows? 7. Can you name the authors of-Riccyman Steps, The Thirty-

one Steps? 8. Bovine refers to oxen. ovine to-Horses, wolves, sheep, foxes, goats?

9. Cyclops Viad-One eye; two heads; three legs: four arms? 10. In Antony and Cleopatra, Cleopatra suggests-Rubber of bridge, game of billiards, round of golf, going fishing?

### Hand Came Round The Door

ley, and her daughter, Miss Rid- about 8,000,000. ley, aged 52, were listening to the radio at their Weston Green announced his targets for 1948. (Surrey) home.

Silently a hand came round the sitting-room door and switched out the light. Two men came into the darkened room. One said, in a foreign accent: "Sit still. It is your money we

want."

Mrs Ridley replied: "You are escaped prisoners of war." The men admitted it. Then they searched the feeding stuffs. It is no use breeding room, found £4, and escaped. Later at a local prisoner-of-war camp, prisoners were paraded before to identify any as the two thieves:

# THE THREAT OF HUNGER HANGS OVER BRITAIN

Formerly Parliamentary Secretary to the Ministry of Agriculture

AD weather is not the main food crisis. It has merely advanced the date.

For the last two years many of us have been warning the given of one million acres of grain country of the need to insure lost in one way or another, equalling against temporary world short- nearly one million tons, may not be ages and permanent difficulties a great exaggeration. through our lack of foreign exchange by growing more food.

The use of the word "crisis" is misleading. It suggests we are dealing with temporary factors and have been put by some at 1,370,000 our way through the next year or so everything may come right.

This is just not so. Some of the shortages may or may not be temporary, but the dollar shortage is with us for many a long year.

This is not a crisis, it is a longterm problem, and, until we realise that it is as urgent for us to increase food production as it is to increase coal and exports, we shall never have also to be taken into account. Army is a third of its wartime tackle the situation realistically. Yet what do we find is the posi-

### 1948 TARGET

Reduction in tillage

The June 1946 returns, long before the bad winter and before the bad harvest last year, showed a reduction of 1,250,000 acres of ploughed land since the peak war year; entile were about the same, pigs were down from 4,000,000 in 1939 to 1,800,000 in 1946, and have since dropped by another 340,000; poultry were down by many millions between 1939 and stuffs has accounted for another Seventy-five-year-old Mrs Rid- 2,000,000 or so; sheep were down by

The Minister of Agriculture has

over to the production of the more year. expensive foods (and therefore better savers of exchange), such as eggs, bacon, lard and so on,

This, however, is of only ilmited value without a firm guarantee of more stock that have to be destroyed.

losses are enormous.

cause of the approaching was not sown because of the late a great job in the war, and with the season, the destruction of autumn proper lead and support they will do whent due to the ice, snow and floods it again. of the last few weeks, and the ncreage of spring corn that cannot be sown, the estimate that has been

### LOSSES

In sheep and lambs

The losses of sheep and lambs that if we can only beg or borrow and by others at 3,000,000. In any event many of that grand community of hill farmers will be wiped out.

> Their losses must be reckoned not only in numbers but in terms of the generations that it takes to accilmatise a flock or sheep to the special conditions of a particular hill.

year's crop, and of other vegetables leaving us, and the Women's Land West End.

The loss of condition in cattle and the using up of hay and other feeding stuffs at a time of year when additional labour made available if Circus of South-Eastern London. cattle should be going out to grass production is to be increased. are other large factors.

tainly mean further large claims binders and other necessary ma-It is indeed a depressing picture,

presenting visions of even greater demands on our foreign exchange than the £725 millions envisaged in for 1947, and with the very real

### NOT AFRAID

But action wanted

Mr. Strachey that he is not afraid the threat of hunger is an emergency. He envisages a further reduction of a food crisis, but the country does No appeals, no requests and no in our total tillage acreage, including not need, reassurance on this point orders will be resisted by the farming Thames will give light and air to whent, outs, sugar beet and potatoes, any more than it needed Mr Shin- community if it is convinced that the

> It is quite sufficiently complacent already, and it needs rather to be of knowledge of what is required of loo Station, modern shops and homes, have only to look at the tall, square- link spots and deciding what they reshaken into action.

More food must and can be grown at home. The Whitepaper, just

If we take the autumn wheat that The farmers and farm workers did

But there must be first an entirely new drive and sense of urgency imported into our agricultural programme. We must be given definite targets, high targets that include a large acreage of feeding stuffs grown at home, so that we shall not have to depend on unreliable and expensive imports to keep our stock alive.

There must be houses for the British labour we all want on our farms. The 20,000 prefabs promised for agriculture are a good start, but they are not enough.

### MORE WORKERS

Replace prisoners

Until there is enough British roads and tumble-down dwelllabour, supplies of foreign labour ings, will emerge parks, build-Losses of potatoes in their clamps, must be ensured. Most of the ings and amenities to rival the some of them precious seed for next 130,000 prisoners of war will soon be the lings and amenities to rival the

These losses must be replaced and 6,000 people, will be the Piccadilly

The export of machinery must stop | planted centre. Finally there are the losses on the until our own farmers' demands Continent of Europe which will corr are satisfied. Tractors, combines, against the available world supplies. chines are all being exported, £61/2 millions' worth in all during last year, while farmers and their men are held up for lack of machinery. occupied by Government depart-

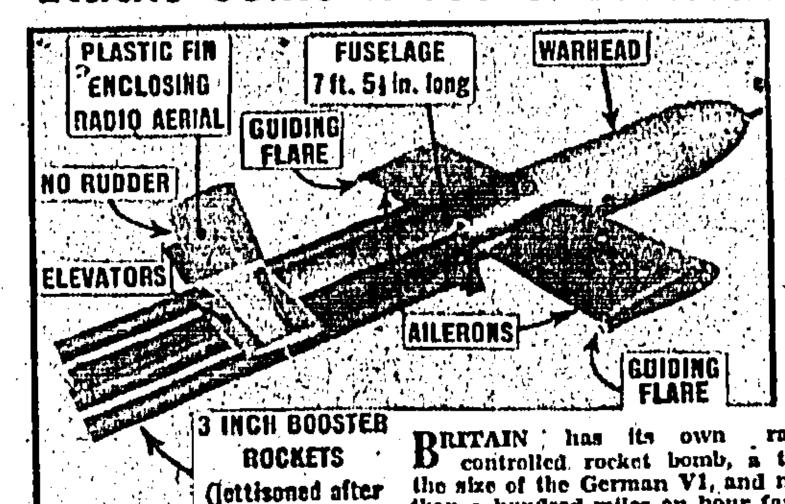
Finally, we cannot grow crops the Government's Economic Survey without fertilisers-all the more in that we worked the land so hard many millions between 1939 and possibility of actual hunger facing us. during six years of war. But above all we need the lead, the drive and a sense of urgency from H.M.G.

> If our people are to be fed the Government must recreate the war-It may reassure some to be told by time spirit of emergency, because

> > Nothing but the continued lack | will stop them.

a great capital. Unless decisions are taken and published, prepared by Mr Hudson the tools are supplied at least by and Lord Llewellin when they were May or June, there cannot be a be asked to approve this re-creation eight good conduct stripes. Monty, \_ "When this was brought to light," On top of all this comes the Ministers of Agriculture and of Food maximum increased effort this of South London. The Council's when he chatted with him, pointed Bender said, she shook it off easily, the women, but they were unable autumn and winter weather. The in 1944, put our possible increase at autumn, and yet another 12 months Town Planning Committee has to them and laughed, "What! never Now she's not eating much more not less than £150 millions' worth, will be lost in the battle for food. I already prepared the schemes.

### THE 500 m.p.h. STOOGE If You're Fat Radio bomb is rocket-boosted



take-off)

ELEPHANT

**PICCADILLY** 

Thames—is to be reborn. From

the chaos of bomb-damaged

riverside wharves, of congested

The Elephant and Castle, traffic

There will be a new Whitehall be-

Cultural Centre

A National Theatre, overlooking a

broad riverside walk and gardens

where now wharves and warehouses

bottleneck and congested home of

WILL BE

London—South

-cost £4,000,000.

country will be taught.

DRITAIN has its own radio-D controlled rocket bomb, a third the size of the German V1, and more than a hundred miles an hour faster. The new projectile, developed by Faireys, is fired from a ramp. Four booster rockets are jettisoned seconds after firing, motors over, and the bomb is then controlled by radio from the ground. The Stooge has a warhead of 220

Ib.—the V1 warhead was 1,900 lb. Its cylindrical fusciage is 7 ft. 51/2 ins. long, compared with the jetpropelled buzz-bomb's overall length of 25ft, 414 Ins.

It is accurate at speeds far above 500 miles an hour (the V1 travelled) at 375-400 miles an hour).

# Years

The Chief of the Imperial Twice the present volume of traffic will circulate round its tree- General Staff, Field-Marshal Lord Montgomery, recently met one of the Army's finest ad-It will take five years to complete vertisements-a 57-year-old pri-

He has been a private for 39 years, tween County Hall, Waterloo Station has refused all promotion and does and the river-stately buildings, not want ever to leave the Army. "Too happy, that's why," he told practically anything. Monty when the Field Marshal was 'inspecting the recruits' primary training centre at Stoughton Bar-

"Chuck" Sheffield, n Gulldford.

front the Thames. A Cultural Cen-His job, after seeing service in tre, where the arts and crafts of the Africa, France, Palestine, India, at least 15 percent of fat people were Bermuda and Gibraitar, is officially victims of bulimia "with women bethat of looking after the recruits' re- ing hit the hardest." From Westminster Bridge to Loncreation rooms. don Bridge the south bank of the That Smile

Londoners, who will walk through with a certain emphasis on a switch well's assurances about coal last safety of the country depends on its planned gardens and recreation When any of the new recruits, most- that she just couldn't resist nibly with only a couple of weeks' bling.' service, begin to feel that the Army | Bender gave her the rorschoach A large modern hotel near Water- is not quite their cup of tea, they test (which consists of looking at them and of the tools for the job improved transport facilities—all ly-built private with his glowing semble). Questioning revealed her built on lines worthy of the heart of smile and magnificent military bear- father had died several months being to realise that they too might fore. She was greatly attached to make something of the Army. The London County Council will | Sheffleld wears on his left sleeve felt insecure.

been found out yet?'

# It May Mean You're In Love

By ROBERT RICHARDS

A broken heart means a thick stomach, and that's one reason why so many people today are getting fat.

Some frustrated people take poison, or leap from a window. but a great many others simply drown their woes with chocolate

"We're not referring , necessarily to lovers," explained Dr Robert F. Tyson, a teacher of psychology. "This psychological manifestation may result from almost any type of frustration."

However, Tyson admitted, love certainly is one of the top stumbling blocks in the lives of most maladjusted women.

It probably influences quite a few to dip into the ple and toss away the

#### Psychologists Interested

"Psychologists have been particularly interested in this tendency lately," Tyson said. "It apparently is one of the main reasons why people, both men and women, are overweight."

Tyson sald it was difficult to say whether people of the present day were worrying more than they used to, or whether trained observers simply were more award of it.

"Frustrated people overeat on the theory that if the world isn't treating them right, they'll do the treating themselves," he added.

"Eating is one of our earliest pleasures and it is instinctive for a person-baulked in his more adult cravings—to return to the satisfactions that he has known as a child." Dr James F. Bender, director of U.S. National Institute for Human Relations, has a name for

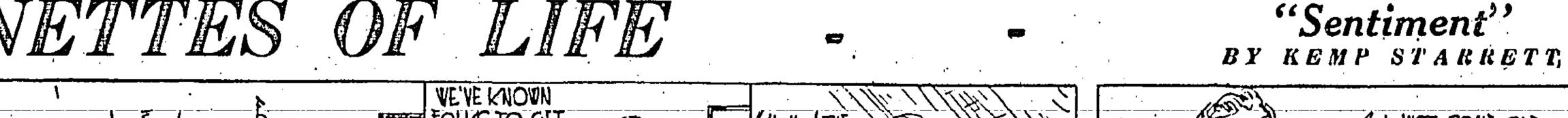
### Just Bulimia

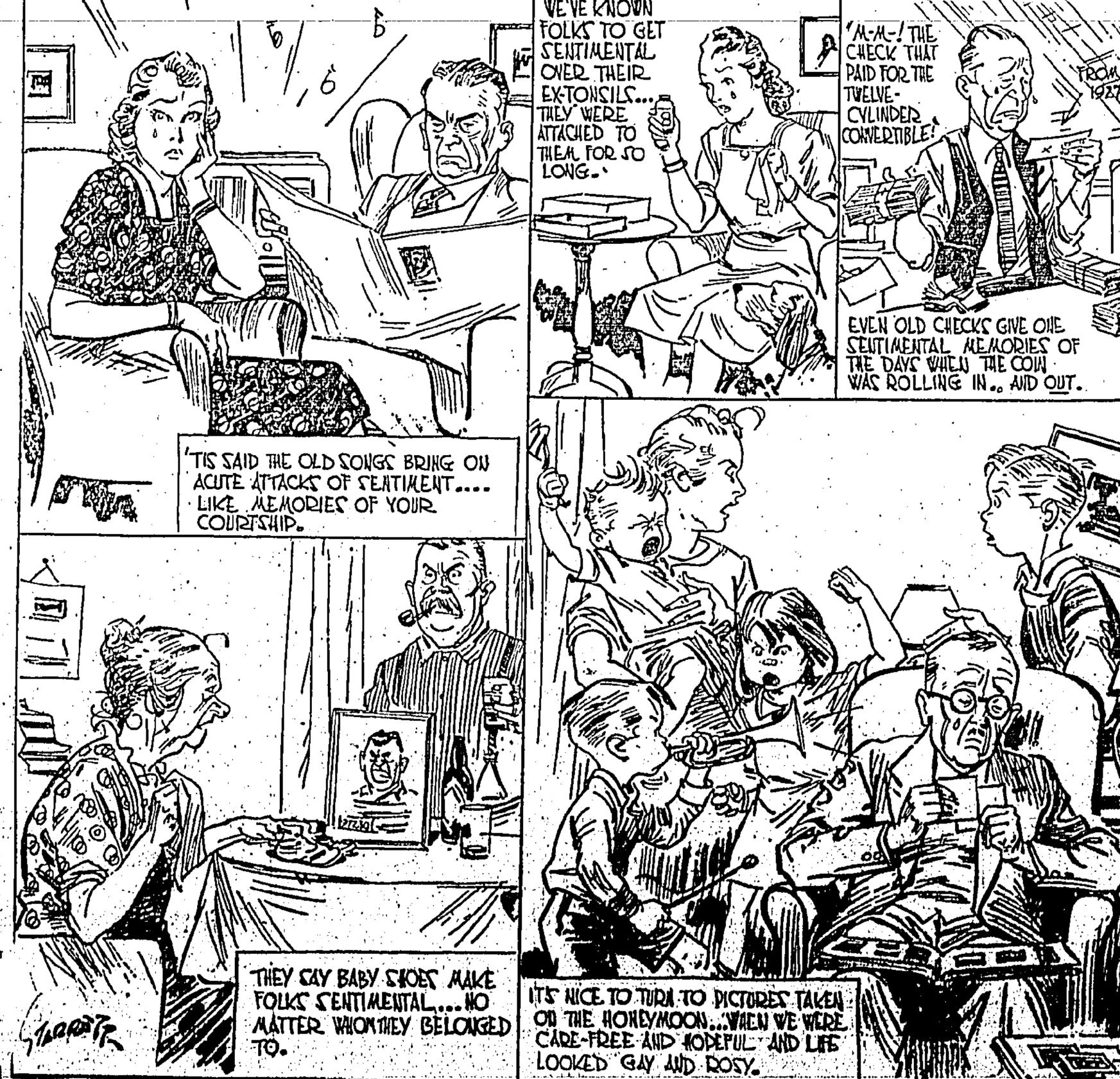
"That's called bulimin," he said, "too happy" private is "and it simply boils down to overnative of cating to compensate for an emotional deficiency." Bender said it was his belief that

"I had a case just recently," he recalled. "A woman patient wanted But it goes deeper than that, to lose weight, but she discovered

him and, as a result of his death,

than I do."-United Press."









DENMARK'S FAMOUS

# TUBORG

PILSENER

# BEE

Fresh Shipment Of Quarts Received

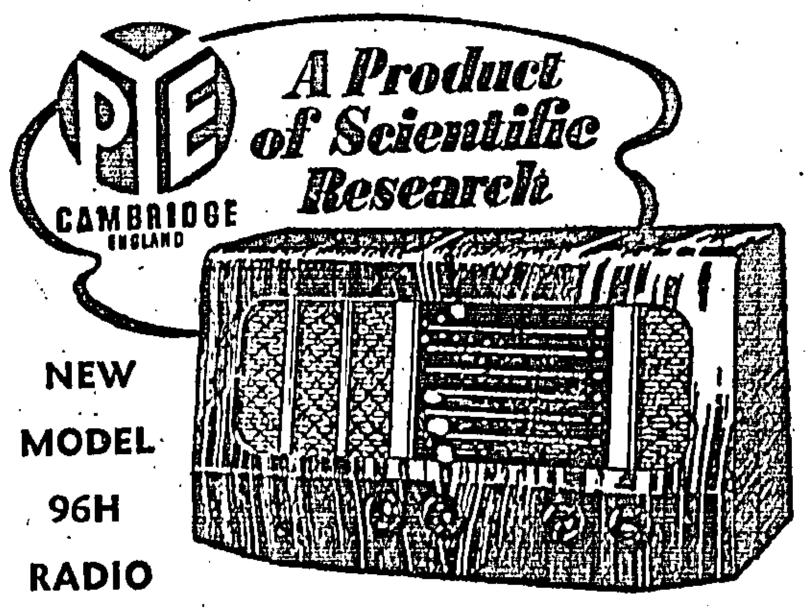
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### AIR TO COMPETE AGAINST JET AIRLINER

When the 130-ton eight-engined Bristol Brabazon airliner takes the air later t his year it will be the subject of two important tests.

-giant-landplane is more-efficientthan several small landplanes. The other will show whether when flying over water.

be landplanes or flying-boats. Officials of the Ministries of Supply and Civil Aviation will study

giant passenger aircraft should

the findings. Main purpose of the Brabazon

will be to act as a Queen Elizabeth of the air across the Atlantic. The Brabazon's land opponent will

be the De Havilland 106, a jet air- Flynn of Greensboro, North Caroliner now being built on the lines of lina, isn't his watch. It's just Santhe Swallow fighter, which is pro- key. bably the fastest aircraft. The competing flying-boat will be

a huge six-engined Saunders Roe machine, powered with Armstrong can hear him three feet away. Siddeley Python "turbo-props"the most powerful engines of their type in the world.

The speed of the 106-probably nearly 500 mph-the smooth comfort of its jet engines, and the frequency of services possible with a smaller aircraft, will make it

### GIGGLING WON'T GIVE POISE

(Continued from Page 5)

ET the other person do the talk-L ing-until he asks you questions. ton, Texas, police headquarters-a Then answer simply and to the dog's "nose-print."

calm, even voice will give you polse, white, male with long cars. About as well as giving the impression of 28 inches high and weighs about 30

Now here are a few tips to make you feel at ease in a smart restau-

If a table has already been booked the waiter will lead you to it. In that case the woman goes first, behind the waiter. If the table isn't

booked and nobody is guiding you, the man walks first. Don't be worrled if the menu is in French, and don't pretend you un- ford, Swindon. 3. Long Room, derstand it when you don't.

who speak the language. The waiter its forked tongue, but in its fangs. 5. won't think it at all odd if you ask Bitingly sarcastic. '6. At the moon. him to explain.

from the outside inwards." . John Buchan (Lord Tweedsmulr). 8.

One will decide whether the close competitor to the Brabazon. A big advantage of the flyingboat will be the psychological preference of some passengers for a scaplane On the results of these trials wil depend the future trend in longdistance airliner design.

### HE TICKS LIKE WATCH

That ticking heard around Sankey

Flyun has one of the world's three known cases of objective tintinnitis aurium. More simply, he ticks. You Flynn, 29, isn't bothered by the constant uproar in his head. Until

he was 19 years old, he thought everyone else ticked, too. Dr Hugo C. Wolfe, specialist, said after several weeks' examination that the noise came from the spasmodic contraction of muscles in the roof of Flynn's mouth, which constantly snapped the custochian tube to his ears open and shut.

### Dog Nose-Printed

Something new in Identification data has been added at the Galves-

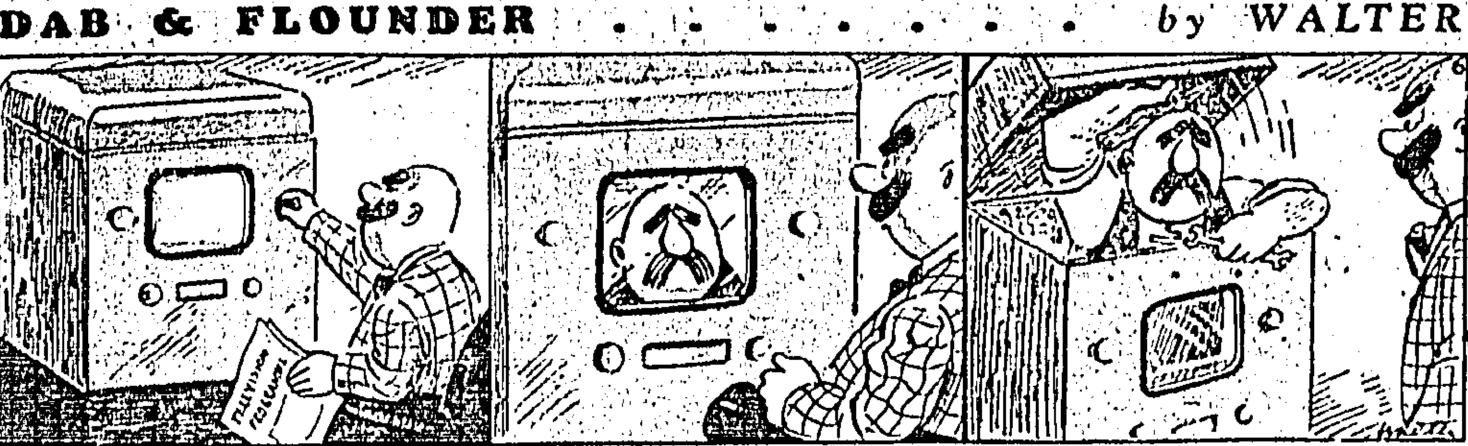
Miss Dorn Mace asked police to You may find that through ner- noseprint her pedigreed cocker vousness you're inclined to talk more spaniel after three attempts were loudly and faster than usual. Try made to steal the pet. A fingerprint card at the local police station bears The very fact of speaking in a the following description: "Blond and pounds, name of "Crackers."

### ARE YOU SURE?

Questions on Page 9

1. Give you a parting. 2. Ash-Lord's. 4. Neither: Nothing would Menu French baffles even people happen. A snake's venom is not in The names were given by early ob-As for elaborate cutlery—don't let sowers to dark markings on the that worry you. The rule is "work moon's surface. 7. Arnold Bennett, More in this subject next Satur- Sheep. 9. One eye. 10. Billiards and fishing (Act 2, Scene 5).

DAB & FLOUNDER



# THE KING OVER THE BORDER

SO Spain is to have a king again. He will probably be Juan-King Juan III.—a great grandson of Britain's Queen Victoria, sometime midshipman in the British Navy, father of four children, an expert on skis and at climbing mountains. He will go back to the land from which he fled into exile with his father, King Alfonso XIII., in

And when Franco dies or quits, Juan, or one of his sons, may mount the throne.

When Alfonso was dying in Rome, he said to Juan: "Your Majesty, Spain before all. And remember that kings must suffer to be brave." Juan got his training in bravery in the Royal Navy. As a cadet he boxed well in the training ship Iron Duke. As a midshipman and sublieutenant he sailed as deck officer on the cruiser Enterprise and destroyer Winchester. He became a first-class swimmer and tennis player.

"These were the happlest years of my life," he said once. Although he was the third son, he knew that some day he would be king. His eldest brother, Alfonso. The settled to watch events from always suffered from haemophilia, the bleeding disease which killed Swiss Alps. hlm. And Jaime, the second son, suffering from defective hearing and his rights to the throne.

### 1935

TUAN left the Navy in 1935, the J year he chose his princess bride wedding in Rome.

For a year Juan and his princess. But Juan also found time to study. drifted round the capitals of Europe. He were cordured or grey flannel that Franco had landed with his mics, at the University of Geneva.

-By J. A. ATKINSON -

to be allowed to join his army.

But Franco said no. "Take me in your navy, then,"

begged Juan. Franco smiled and ended the argu- to reflect seriously." ment with words which were to come true: "If Spain has a king

not conqueror." Franco plotted to be dictator himself. He wanted no ambitious prince around as a potential rival. Supporters of the monarchy were imprisoned. The lucky ones fled.

Juan went back to France. He

used indiscreet words. He said: "A the nation's soul. "I protest against the injustice and weep to see myself refused the

#### 1941

honour of freeling my country."

In the high snow slopes of the

snobbish Swiss Lausanne came the mount the throne. He says: outlawed men who backed him. Together they plotted.

At an hotel a few yards round the -Maria de las Mercedes Bourbon corner they organised a shadow Sicilia y Orleans, daughter of an government—an army of officials Italian family which had settled in who kept in touch with supporters Spain. He is 33. She is 36. in Spain by an underground known Spanish Royalists flocked to the only to Juan and a few of his closest

Then one summer day, when they trousers and went by bus or in a were bathing from their yacht on the workmen's train to lectures in inter-Riviera in 1936, the radio told them national law, lauguages and econo-

Daisy, living quietly in the country,

had written a story about society

she poured the words on to paper

Daisy's book was given an in-

troduction by J. M. Barrie, writer of

tender, fanciful plays and creator of

### THESE YOUNGSTERS HAD BOOKS PUBLISHED

in Britain produce essays and when the author, Dalsy Ashford, was drawings every week as part of nine, though it was not published until years later when she was grown their school work. They use their up. talent for writing by producing stories and poems for school magazines, and for art by paint-parties, royal-receptions-and-grand ing scenery for school plays, or hotels and it had come straight out decorating their classrooms or of her imagination. It is said that making picture cards to send to their friends.

And there are examples, too, of children developing literary and art talents at an early age making a commercial success of it in the open market against professional authors.

One of the most borrowed books

in the lending libraries is called "The

Rupert & the New Pal-51

George, the lortoise, clambers very slowly into his little home and

then turns to say "Goodbye." "Il

you have found your outing so

wonderful we must go again.

amiles Rupert. "There's lots more to be seen outside your garden. I'll

call again for you to-morrow."

George gives a deep yawn. "No."

he says, "I'm late for my sleep as

again next March." And he turns

and burrows into his straw, leaving

Rupert wondering what he means,

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

that great favourite with children, "Peter Pan." Two schoolgirls in Britain, Katharine Hull and Pamela Whitlock

with the greatest of case.

so well liked, being written by chil-

finished. Of course, it was. Another young author, Susan other seekera.

Gladstone, wrote and illustrated her first book in four months when she trating another.

authors in Britain-little Marjorie Lovell, a bacteriologist who col- against the background of total war. Fleming-lived to be only nine. She inborated with him, thought of The critical night for the investiis remembered for the life of children carrying out an experiment on mice gators was also, for a very different British ingenuity, British slubborna century ago and how they were infected with pneumococcus. Instead, reason, a critical night for Britain. brought up on moral maxims, which he went to another post. Had he Heatley, a young member of the Nothing in the saga is finer than the she frequently quotes.

of observation, and a deep love of Then Dr Paine, in Sheffield, had mice which should have been dead, tribution.

troops in Cadiz and plunged Spain
into civil war.

He studied hard, romped with his children—two boys and two girls Juan thought the throne would be aged six to 11—and only once did his. He flew to Franco and pleaded he speak publicly of the war which was shaping his destiny.

As the British Army swept Rom-mel's Afrika Korps into the sea, Juan said: "Recent events force one

He grew bolder with each Allied

again, he must come as peacemaker, success and called on Franco "to not conqueror." leave the way open for restoration of the monarchy." But nothing happoned until late THE United Nation's showed their

Growing wiser as the Axis grew It rectifies the false liberal and de- cannot identify myself with the the Franco regime." The wind was mornitic ideas which have poisoned totalitarian policies of the Falan- rising. gists" (Franco's Fascists).

> So Franco sat tight. And Junn went on with his studies. The plot in the little villa in Lausanne grew

#### 1946

THE scene switches to Lisbon, February 1946. Juan has flown His father died in 1941—in a Rome in for talks with Franco's brother an impediment of speech, renounced hotel—and monarchist support con- Nicholas, Spanish Ambassador to centrated on Juan. To his saug Portugal. It is now his turn to diclittle town villa—The Rockery—in tate the terms on which he will "I will never accept a plebiscite

in favour of my return if it is held under Francoist influence.

"My first act will be adoption by the people's vote of a new Constitution, recognition of individual and political libertles, an amnesty, for all political prisoners and better distribution of the national wealth." Bold words for a pretender.

Franco hussed, broke off negotia-tions, called in his toughest Moorish troops and sacked every official whom he' suspected of supporting

There were shots, bombs, mass arrests. Support for the monarchy grew in splite of everything.

### And now—

1944, when Franco put out cautious | disapproval of Franco by orderfeelers. Would Juan consider a ing the heads of their embassies to leave Madrid last December. Britain's Sir Victor Mallet went home. Ernest Bevin, Britain's new State has been born in Spain, weaker, Juan sent back word: "I Foreign Minister, said: "We detest

Franco stepped on the opposition critical word was in danger of im- back in civilian clothes again?" prisonment. He looked over his borders into France and saw Senor Giral, an exile, building a shadow

And Juan, surrounded by the faithful friends who had followed him round Europe right from the day his . father died, smiled couriers brought him news weakening support for Franco.

Quietly he put the finishing touches to his plans for the great come-back. Today, the largest palace in

awaits a new tenant,

"Some sort of infant prodigy. So far, the Bhong of Wong hasn't

Jests And

Jeers

Our political correspondent writes:
-Peace is raging throughout the.

A man is known by the company he thinks nobody knows he's keep-

"Japan's Iron Curtain," says a headline. Isn't it a bit heavy for

"Your hair needs cutting badly,

"No, it doesn't" growled the cus-

tomer. "It wants cutting well, You

those matchwood houses?

sir," said the barber.

cut it badly last time."

It was obvious Rita Hayworth. wanted to be alone. Didn't she leaveher husband. Orson Welles, in America when she sailed for Europe? Or does that indicate anything in Paris?

sald anything about the Burma situa-

Said the moth as he met his friend more heavily. Anyone speaking a in the closet: "Isn't it good to be

### CROSSWORD SOLUTION

Solution to yesterday's cross-

Across:---i' and 6 Down, Peterloo Massacre; 7, Lax; 6, Papun; 10, Carp; 11, Amass; 12, Undercuts; 14, Laic; 16, Arena, 18, III; 20, Tic; 21, Type; 22, Rechabite; 23, Grandsons,

Down:-1. Peculiar; 2. Elan; 3, the Tardily; 4, Expect; 5, Oust; 6, See world—the Escorial, near Madrid— Across; 8, Par; 9, Pa; 13, Crumbs; 15, Alter; 17, Nib; 19, Read: 20, Trio.



### What do you know about PENICIE ?

HRERE is a story which most people knowin a general way. The discovery of penicillin. But nobody can realise its full fascination until the extraordinary narrative is presented in sufficient detail to make the nature of each phase of the problem plain to the layman.

This service David Masters performs in Thousands of boys and girls Young Visitors." This was begun | Miracle Drug (Eyre and Spottiswoode, 10s. 6d.). For once the adjective is justified.

It is like a story of successive attempts by pertinacious Alpinists to climb some unscaled peak—a peak which, in fact, is so constantly wrapped in cloud that, for a long time,-it-is-doubtful-whether-it-exists-or-not!---

Time and time again the climbers are driven back. Years pass between one attempt and its successor. Ten years elapse from the moment Fleming sees the curious mould and the time when China's eyes fall on Fleming's account of his observations in an

old file of the British Journal of Experimental Pathology.

The interval had not. of a farm, and Pamela also drew the assault on the mystery, his at- ed to isolate the clusive substance. illustrations for the book. It was tempt to wring from the mould also had spirited drawings by failed. In fact, he ended by bor- Oxford. There, on the shelves of by bombs. So that they should not get slack, ing his colleagues with his en- the Radeliffe Science Library, was a One of the first whom the magic say the young authors, they took a thusiasm. But he made a cul- copy of Fleming's paper, of which yellow powder snatched back from vow when producing their first book ture which preserved the strain came upon it in the course of sys- dying from meningitis at St Mary's on a certain day if the book was not of the original mould. Doing tematic reading. What was more, Hospital. So astonishing was the so, he passed on the torch to Oxford had a culture of Fleming's cure that Fleming decided the whole

The next stage in operations was was 12, and is now writing and illus- conducted by Professor Raistrick, began, Florey and Chain launched He was a chemist, as Fleming was a their experiments. The decisive at-One of the most celebrated child bacteriologist. He too was baffled. tack on the mystery was conducted lievably potent that one part in persisted the world might have had team of scientists, alone late at night, refusal of any of these investigators Marjorle shows remarkable powers penicillin ten years earlier.

nature. She was a friend of Walter some success in using a penicillin but were not. The Miracle had But, though there are many heroes. Scott, the novelist, who called her filtrate on human peings. But the happened. As he cycled home, in this drama, there can be no doubt. "Pet Marjorie" and admired her drug was too variable. He did not elated, he was challenged by the who is the master playwright... writing, which she began when she persist. Today, his chagrin is im- Home Guard and asked to give an Chance. At every stage, luck, good,

Journey to fied China. Robert Payne. (Reinemann, St. 6d.) Travel, Vivid descriptive writing by one who journeyed through the Communist areas of China and believes that a vital force is being created and husbanded there which will reshape the country in a new image. Profound sympathy and a precise choice of language set the book high above ordinary reporting. Hugh Dornier's Diarles. (Cape, 8s. 6d.)
War. A young officer of the Irish Guards
twice parachuted into France on special
missions. He was killed fighting in Normandy with his tank battallon. He has left a record whose finest quality is its sincere and moving revelation of a young man's faith during a crisis in human history.

Carry Me Back. Rebecca Yancey Williams. (Michael Joseph, 10s. 6d.) Autobiography. Witty and gay, an introduction to an American family full of rich and eccentric characters. The atmosphere of a remembered girlhood is charmingly caught and

### by GEORGE MALCOLM THOMSON

degree, were brought together in whole enterprise was not destroyed A few weeks before Hitler's war

in the laboratory, saw four white to seek personal gain from his con-

America now took up the chal- When the danger of invasion was Far-Distant Onux," a story of the course, been devoid of incident. lenge. In Pennsylvania, Dr Reid at its height, the Oxford scientists adventures of a group of children on First came Fleming's own for Fleming's culture. He, too, fall- on the linings of their jackets so that they would be able to smuggle, it out of the country. And when, at Years passed. Then one day, last, penicillin reached the stage of dren, about children, for children, the essential substance which Florey, a biologist from Australia, factory production, it was only by a that a sequel was called for, which microbes hated so much. He and Chain, a chemist with a German series of miraculous escapes that the

> Chain had never heard until he the grave was a friend of Fleming's, mould. Nobody knew how it had force of the British Government. must, at all costs, be mobilised behind the manufacture of penicillin. He rang up his friend, the Minister of Supply.

100,000 will prevent the growth of certain germs, is a proud story of

or bad, has been decisive.

And Good Riddance!





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and Restless

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# TELEGRAPH





FAREWELL TO GOVERNOR—His Excellency the Governor, Sir Mark Young, and Lady Young, were guests of honour at a public farewell dinner given in the Hongkong Hotel on Wednesday. Picture above shows the Hon Mr A. Morse, speaking during the dinner. At left are some of those who attended the dinner. (Photos: Francis Wu and Ming Yuen)



COMMITTEE

Hong kong University

Students' Society photo-

graphed with His Excel-

lency the Governor and

Lady Young on Tuesday

at a farewell gathering.

(Photo: Ming Yuen)



MR HSU SHIH-YING (fifth from left), newly appointed head of the Tibetan and Mongolian Affairs Commission, photographed before his departure for Nanking with General Lo Cho-ying, chairman of the Kwangtung Provincial Government (third from left), General Chang Fah-kwei, Provincial Government (third from left), General Chang Fah-kwei, Director of the President's Headquarters, Canton, (fourth from right), and other officials in Canton.



MR CHIN-SAN LONG, eminent Chinese photographer, is at present in Hongkong on a short visit.

An exhibition of some of his best prints is being held at St John's Cathedral Hall today, Monday and Tuesday. (Photo: Francis Wu)



CHRISTENING—Photograph taken after the christening of Anthea Lesley, daughter of Mr and Mrs James Norman, at St John's Cathedral last week. (Photo: Ming Yuen)



KOWLOON WEDDING Group taken after the wedding at St Teresa's Church last Saturday of Mr and Mrs Jose Maria Rozario. (Photo Mee Cheung)

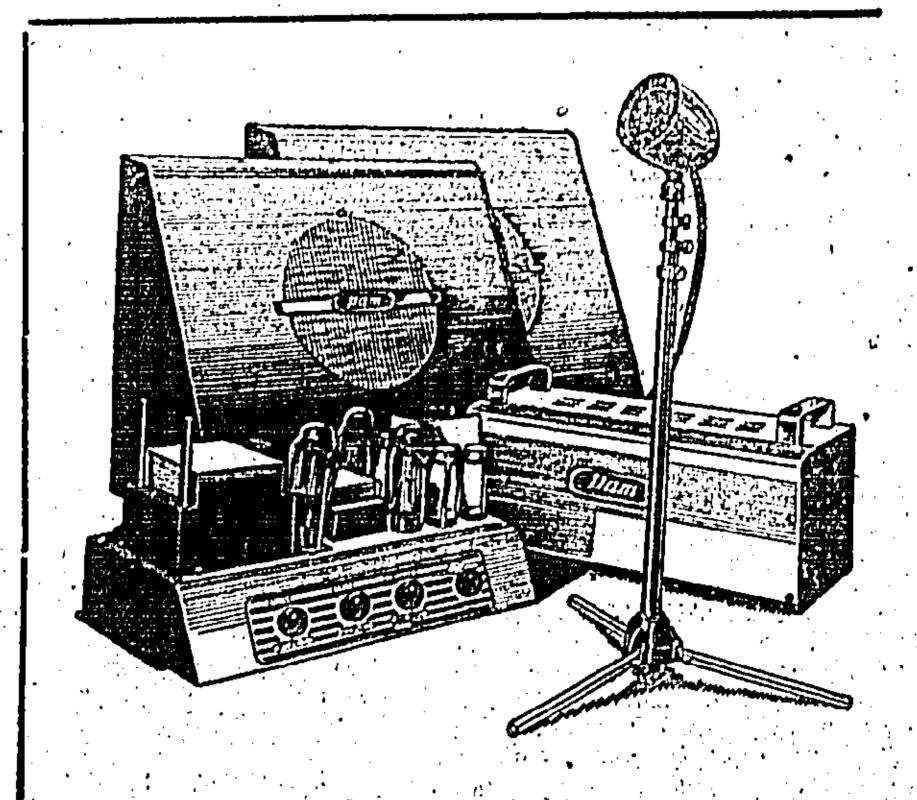
# NEWSREEL



VICE-ADMIRAL SIR DENIS BOYD, Commander-in-chief, British Pacific Fleet, photographed during a recent inspection of 40 Royal Marine Commandos at Taiham Camp, Castle Peak, prior to the departure of 3 Commando Brigade for Malta. (Photo: Mainland Studio)



MR ROBERT STANLEY RUSSELL and his bride, Miss Margarita Vassilieva, who were married last week. (Photo: Francis Wu).



P A M

PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEMS

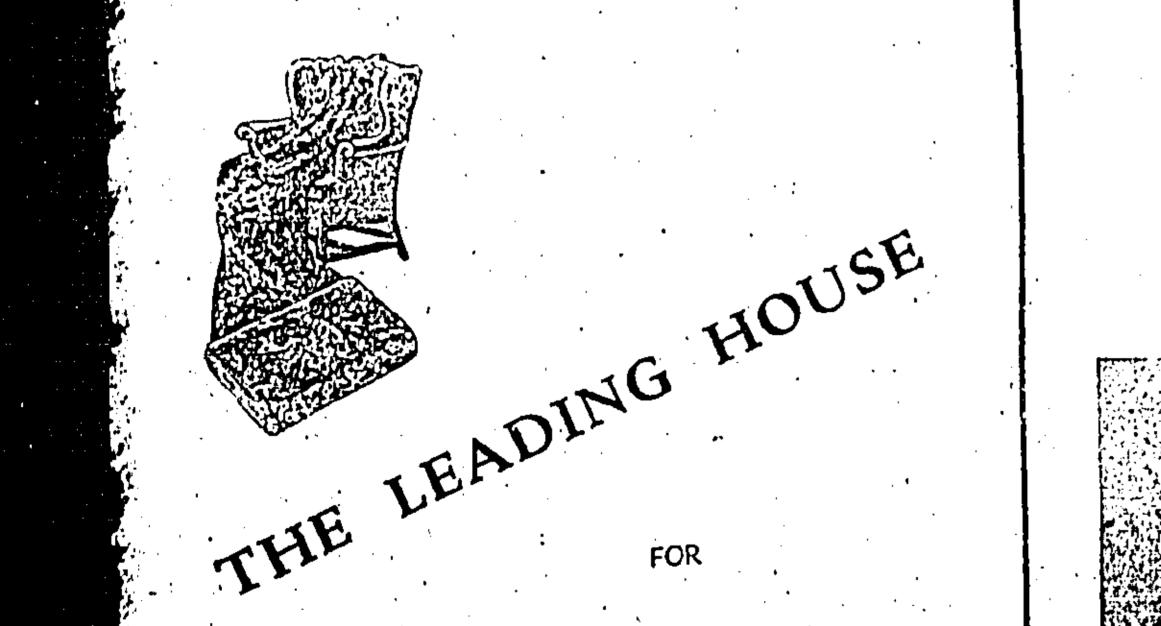
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Lee Kung Man Knitting Factory 50.00 Chiap Wo Steel & Iron Mfy. The Tung Hing Fook Kee Match Co., Ltd. The Kwong Choung Hing Ltd. .... Ngal Cheong Knitting Factory Sun Cheung Woo Canning Co. ... Chung Kai Knitting Factory ..... tory .....

Mee Sun Shoe Fac-Mak Ming Kee-Toothbrush Fac-Caun Hing Knitting Factory ..... Min Sun't Weaving Factory ..... Tai Kwong Weaving Factory .... Kun Luen Metal Works ..... 5.00 Chung Wah Leather Factory (2nd Instalment) .... 2.00

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Wah College ..... Bata Shoe Co., Ltd. Hongkong ..... Per Wah Klu Yat Pot Wong Chuk Heung \$10.00 Students of the H. K. Hawkers Association Bene-

volent School .. 14.00 Per Ho Fook .... 403.00 (13th. Instalment) \$427.00 Church of O.L. of Lourdes (Pokfulam) ...!.... Church of the Precious Blood (Shamshuipo) ... F. J. and H.E.L.

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Donations should be addressed to the General Manager, South China Morning Post, Morning Building, Hongkong. Cheques should be made out to "British Flood Relief Fund." For the purpose of acknowdedgment will donors kindly indicate their names in Block Letters.

### **GLOUCESTER TO** VISIT GERMANY

grammer in the contract of the

Berlin, May 10.
The Duke of Gloweester is to visit units of the British army of which he is Colonci-in-Chief in Germany. ft was announced in Berlin yester-

The Duke will arrive at Buckeburg on May 15 and stay four days in Germany. He will visit the 1st Rifle Brigade and let Gordon Highlanders and the 10th Hussers. Ho will also attend the BAOR horse show of Lundburg:-Associated Press

### TO ANZACS

· A Return Cocktail Party to Cathay Pacific Aircrews Mess will be held at the Officers' Mess, 2 Buffs, Murray Barracke (Queen's ilload entrance) on. Monday, May 12 from 6-30 p.m. to 8 p.m.

NOTICE

Advertisors are requested to mote that no advertisements (with the exception of urgent notices) will be accepted between the hours of 12.30 noon Saturdays, and 9 a.m. on Mon-

days. From and including Mondays to Fridays, copy for the following day must be submitted not later than 4 p.m.

> Si C, M. POST, H.K. TELEGRAPH.

### Up-To-The-Minute International Sports News:

### VON NIDA'S SECOND TRIUMPH

Southport, May 0. Norman von Nida, Australian profestional golfer, won his second successive tournament in three weeks when, on the Hesketh course today Irlshman, today appeared as "walk a magnificent last round of 70 gave In" choices for Britain's Walker Cun him the first prize in the Dunlop- | team to meet the United States next Southport £2,000 professional tour- weekend. nament, with an aggregate of 285

for 72 holes. Recently von Nida won the big event at Richmond, Surrey, and his victory today brings his winnings pion; Charles Stowe, 1938 Walker to £850 inside three weeks. His rounds in this tournament

were 70, 72, 73 and 70 for a total C. H. Ward, of Little Aston, with rounds of 72, 73, 73, 72 for a total 100,00 l of 290, was second, J. Jowle, of Lees Hall, with 75, 73, 72 and 71 for 291 was third.

Von Nida held a two-stroke lend when the third round started this morning but Reg Whitcombe, former British Open champion, with a round of 60-only mm to break the 70 on the course this week-tled with him, with one round to go. Whitcombe could only return a final round of 78, however, and shared the fourth place with Norman Sutton, of Leigh, each with an aggregate of 293.-Reuter.

# BILL

### Report Stage Not Completed

London, May 9. The report stage of the Government's controversial peacetime conscription bill. which has kept the House of Commons busy for four days. was still not completed when, the House rose tonight for the week-end.

Mr Herbert Marrison, Lord Prestdent of the Council, stated when the House met that he hoped debate on the clauses of the bill would be finished tonight, but the motion for adjournment cut short a discussion on an Opposition amendment to 200,00 | bring deserters and absentees from the British armed forces into line finished three up and Flight Lieu-

50.00 the "mendments to get deferments well of Lancashire. The best score for form workers, cotton textile of the day was 74 posted by a Scots-477.75 workers, men employed in the coal man, James Wilson, machinery industry and full-time fishermen on the grounds that these men were essential to the national

The Government spokesman emphasised that the bill, as it stood, allowed a good deal of leniency in matter of deferments, which were a matter for administration rather than legislation.—Reuter.

### Congress Passes Aid Bill

Washington, May 10. The precedent-shattering-S100,000,000 United States loan to Greece and Turkey against-Communist domination was passed in the House by 287

votes to 107. On the final roll call 127 republicans and 160 Democrats voted for the Bill. Against the measure were 93 Republicans, 13 Democrats and one American Labourite.—Associated Press.

### Arab Prisoners Surrender

Jerusalem, May 9. Four of the 167 Arabs who escaped. from Acre prison on Sunday gave themselves up tonight after the Palestine Government had offered not to prosecute those who sur-

rendered by May 16. The Government statement added that after May 16 the escaped Arab and Jewish prisoners still at large would be treated as absconded of-

fenders. The Government of Palestino said that this offer was being made because many of the prisoners, who left the prison when it was being attacked, "did so from fear of injury by explosions or fire rather than any intention to escape."-Reuter.

### U.S. RATIFIES TREATY

Washington, May 9. The Senate Foreign Relations Committee today unanimously recommended ratification of the peace Italy, Rumania, Hungary.—United

### Second Trip To Electric Chair

St. Martinsville, Louisiana, May 9. Eighteen-year-old Willie Francis was jolted to death at 12 minutes past noon today in the same electric chair which, little more than a year l ago, only tickled him.

The negro youth, who turned to religion after killing a druggist in a robbery that netted him four dollars and a watch, got his wish—that the chair perform its duty this time. He wanted to escape into Heaven from the "hell on earth" that had been a succession of unsuccessful appeals for reversal of his execution

order.-United Press.

#### WALKER CUP ASPIRANTS

St Andrews, May 9, Four British golfers, including one

On the basis of recent form the British players." probable choices are Gerald Micklem, new English amateur cham-Cupper and runnerup to-Micklem in omateur; Leonard Crawley, lowest scorer of the young season: and Joe Carr, Irish open champ.

Britain's selection committee will announce its final choices after the trials which end on Saturday, Méanwhile, 27 finalists competed for places on the ten-man team. .

The fifth strong choice to gain a Walker Cup spot was 17-year-old Arthur Perowne, son of a Norwich butcher, who is creating a difficult problem for the selectors. He carded a 75 today outhitting older opponents and winning with seven up over the Irishman, James Burke, and five up over H. G. Bentley.

If selected, Perowne will be unique in the British golfing history because of his tender youth. But some selectors reportedly feel that, despite



his impressive form, his lack of comerack against the Americans.

In other trial matches today Stowe 100.00 with the provisions of the bill. tenant Sum McCready was two up The House rejected one by one over 40 year-old, 220 lbs. James Roth-

> Micklem was two up on the Scotsman, F. G. Dewar, and Carr finished even with Ken Thom, Henry Cotion's pupil. Crawley around in 75 went one up over both Thom and Carr. Cecil Ewing, former British international, shooting 75 was two up on week aboard the Calchas. Alex Kyle, former British champion,

BRITAIN'S SOCCER TASK

century." 🛴 🛴

who won the last Walker Cup match' and the only British triumph in the years ago .-- United Press.

Glasgow, May 9.1 Eleven of Britain's most talented footballers are charged with the task

He served with the British Mili-Hampden Park here tomorrow when tary Administration as a senior staff the "stars" of nine countries, reofficer attached to the Directorate. presenting the Rest of Europe, oppose Great Britain in what has been holding the rank of Major. ' His hailed by many as the "match of the administrative work during the past 18 months has been outstanding.

An intercepted pass

THE HONGKONG BREWERY & DISTILLERY, LIMITED.

# The match, which is to mark the

tions into the International Federation, is unique in the history of Two vastly contrasting styles will be in evidence and the issue depends on whether the Europeans' dash and

re-entry of the four Home associa-

speed can counter the craft of the A lot, too, will depend on the

hopeful than confident, but they will do their best to uphold the prestige of Continental football. players are none can, measure up to the brilliance of the British forwards, Lawton, Mannion and Matthews, and Swift in goal, while the British wing halves, Macaulay and

#### the mid-field. DEFENSIVE GAME

However, it is understood that the Confinentals play a defensive game, with centrehalf Parola adopting a topper role against Tom Lawton. Matthews is their big problem, but they think that they have evolved a plan to subdue him .-- Reuter.

#### JUBILEE HANDICAP

London, May D. money at Kempton Park.

One of the most feared of the which first began paying in 1937. cross channel entries is Epidor Vis. owned by F. Helias. This five year old was second to the French bred more than 55 per cent of all the Philadelphe II now owned by Eng- Zistersdorf shares, estimated the lishman P. G. Thompson in the Roseberry stakes. On Saturday, however; he meets Philadelphe on 10 bounds better terms and is a persistent tip.

Archille II, carrying the colours of Comte Benard de Salverte and H. Barnard Hankeys Rol da Tout, are expected to be contesting for places below: at the end of the one and a quarter mile.

The other French horse is M. Fournier's Fast Hope. There are petitive experience may make him |20 probable starters, Including the English entry Triona, who has been first in his last three outings .-- Associated Press.

# Ronnie Holmes

Mr D. R. ("Ronnie") Holmes, Deputy Clerk of Councile, accombanicd by his wife and infant, tailed for Rome on furlough this

Mr Holmes will remain in England for a little more than a years. After session on the 14th green here nine | taking his scave he will go to the university for a special course of During the war, Mr Holmes served

with the BAAG during which time he gained both the MC and the MBE for distinguished services in the of maintaining her soccer prestige at field.

### AUSTRIA'S OIL WELLS CRUCIAL WORLD PROBLEM

Vienna, May 9. Austria's oil wells north of Vienna at Zistersdorf have become a crucial world problem as a result of the occupation of the country by the Big Four Powers.

Albrecht Brunnhauer and British Col. Richard van Sickle are the principal owners of the oil wells which had a maximum annual production of 1,200,000 tons before inadequate maintenance by the Russians . reduced this

In 1938, before the advent of value of the wells much higher than ability of the players in the respec- Nazidom, four firms, financed by M. Brunnhauer. He is still not tive teams settling down and under- British, American, Swiss, Dutch and allowed by the Russians to visit his standing one another's technique. Austrian capital, maintained the While speculation on the result is operations. The Germans forcibly rife, mass opinion seems to favour a purchased, and, in one case, looted a win for the British team. The large portion of the shares and took Sickle emphasised that the Russians European side enters the battle more lover production.

While the Russians thus far have refused to enter any negotiations to Good though the Continental turn over the wells to the legal owners; either wholly or in part the Austrian Government has made strenuous efforts to have the wells operated under the nationalisation taws, which would give Austria Burgess, have the ability to dominate about 60 per cent of the current oil production from taxes alone.

Austrian Government and Allied officials indicated that the Russians i took a benevolent view of the Austrian claims, but have postponed any decision until after the conclusion of the Austrian peace treaty.

#### Little Hope Of Return

M. Brunnhauer told United Press tie had little hope that the Russians ! will ever return Zistersdorf to the Swiss oil companies to visit Switzerproper owners. M. Brunnhauer land he revealed, but was refused Five French horses will provide a struck oil at Zistersdorf for the an exit permit by the Russians. He strong challenge tomorrow in the first time in 1932. He called in also announced that he had been great jubilee Handicap-one of Bri- Col. van Sickle, a well-known oil summoned by the Director-General tain's riches races with £3,000 added expert with experience mainly in of the projected Russo-Austrian oil Rumaria, to finance a large project company to exploit Zistersdorf in

Col. van Sickle, who legally owns | did not reveal.- United Press.

#### OUTWARD MAILS

Unless otherwise stated. Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close 30 minutes earlier than the time stated Saturday, May 10

Stralts, Swatow and Amoy (Sea) 3 p.m. Tsamkong (Kwongehowwan) (Sca) Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki (Sea) 4 p.m. Canton (Train) 4 p.m. Bangkok, Singapore, Colombo, Soura- baya, Sydney and Auckland (Air) 3.30 Salgon, Rangoon, Calcutta, Delhi, Johannesburg and Cairo (Air) 3.30 p.m. Canton, Kwellin and Chungking (Air)

3.30 p.m. Sunday, May II Shanghal, Peiping, Canton, Kweilin, Swatow and Amoy (Air) 10 a.m. Canton (Sea) 9 a.m.

Canton (Train) 10 u.m. Kongmoon, Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki Shanghai and Manila P.I. (Sea) 10 a.m. Monday, May 12 Shanghai and Straits (Sea) 10 a.m. Straits, Calcutta, Shanghal, Salgon and Marseilles (Sea) noon Manila, Macassa, Sourabaya & Batavia (Sea) 3 p.m. Canada via Vancouver B.C. (Sea) 3 p.m. Kongmoon, Macao, Tainshan, Shekki

(Sca) 4 p.m. Canton (Train) 4 p.m. Salgon, Singapore, Colombo, Sydney, Auckland and London (Air) 3.30 p.m. Shanghal, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtoo, Peiping, Liuchow and Kunming (Air)

3.30 p.m.
Canton, Amoy, Foochow, Kweilin and
Chungking (Air) 3.30 p.m.
Tuesday, May 13
Maniia P.I. (Air) 10 a.m.
Swatow and Amoy (Sea) 10 a.m.
U.S.A., Central and South America and
Canada via San Francisco (No Parcels for Canada) (Sea) 10 a.m.
Stralls and Rangoon (Sea) 10 a.m.
Toochow, Bangkok-and Swatow (Sea)

Kongmoon, Macao, Tsinshan and Shekki (Sea) 4 p.m. Canton (Train) 4 p.m.

have so far falled completely to pay any legal owner for the oil produced at Zistersdorf, while for some time the owners had to pay the salarles of the workers. It was understood by both men and also Government officials that the Ruscrude oil to Czecho-Slovakia.

chance of success for the oil diggings being conducted by the Russians near the Yugo-Slav border in the southern part of the Soviet zone.

M. Brunnbauer emphasised that Dr Friedl, Austria's top geologist who is working for the Russians in this area, had indicated repeatedly that these future off wells will by far out-value those at Zistersdorf.

M. Brunnhauer was invited by

Both M. Brunnhauer and Col. van

sians were exporting most of the Both oilmen said there was every-

1945 and again in 1946 but that he had refused, on grounds which he

at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Vic-

torin, in the Colony of Hongkong.

Printed and published by Frederick Percy Franklin for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited

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from EXCESS

STOMACH

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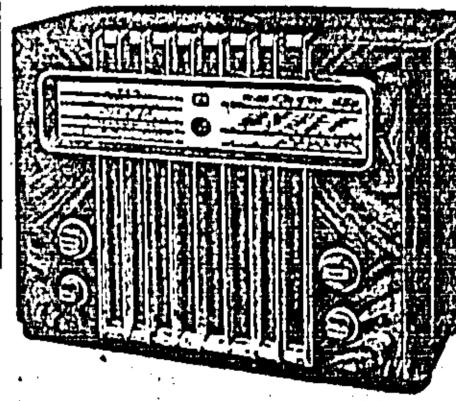
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